Huron Consulting Group Inc. Form S-1/A August 12, 2004 Table of Contents

As filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on August 12, 2004.

Registration No. 333-115434

## SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

## **AMENDMENT NO. 2**

To

# FORM S-1

# **REGISTRATION STATEMENT**

**UNDER** 

THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933

# HURON CONSULTING GROUP INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware (State or other jurisdiction

8742 (Primary Standard Industrial 01-0666114 (IRS Employer

of incorporation or organization)

Classification Code number) 550 West Van Buren Street **Identification Number)** 

Chicago, Illinois 60607

(312) 583-8700

(Address, including zip code, and telephone number, including area code, of registrant s principal executive offices)

Gary E. Holdren

**Chief Executive Officer and President** 

**Huron Consulting Group Inc.** 

550 West Van Buren Street

Chicago, Illinois 60607

(312) 583-8700

(Name, address, including zip code, and telephone number, including area code, of agent for service)

Copies To:

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**APPROXIMATE DATE OF COMMENCEMENT OF PROPOSED SALE TO THE PUBLIC:** As soon as practicable after the effective date of this Registration Statement.

If any of the securities being registered on this form are to be offered on a delayed or continuous basis pursuant to Rule 415 under the Securities Act of 1933, check the following box.

If this form is filed to register additional securities for an offering pursuant to Rule 462(b) under the Securities Act, check the following box and list the Securities Act registration statement number of the earlier effective registration statement number for the same offering.

If this form is a post-effective amendment filed pursuant to Rule 462(c) under the Securities Act, check the following box and list the Securities Act registration statement number of the earlier effective registration statement for the same offering.

If this form is a post-effective amendment filed pursuant to Rule 462(d) under the Securities Act, check the following box and list the Securities Act registration statement number of the earlier effective registration statement for the same offering.

If delivery of the prospectus is expected to be made pursuant to Rule 434, check the following box. "

The Registrant hereby amends this Registration Statement on such date or dates as may be necessary to delay its effective date until the Registrant shall file a further amendment which specifically states that this Registration Statement shall thereafter become effective in accordance with Section 8(a) of the Securities Act of 1933 or until the Registration Statement shall become effective on such date as the Securities and Exchange Commission, acting pursuant to said Section 8(a), may determine.

The information in this preliminary prospectus is not complete and may be changed. Neither we nor the selling stockholder may sell these securities until the registration statement filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission is effective. This preliminary prospectus is not an offer to sell these securities and neither we nor the selling stockholder are soliciting offers to buy these securities in any jurisdiction where the offer or sale is not permitted.

PRELIMINARY PROSPECTUS Subject to Completion August 12, 2004

## **Shares**

## **Common Stock**

This is the initial public offering of shares of common stock of Huron Consulting Group Inc. Prior to this offering, there has been no public market for our common stock. We are offering shares of common stock and the selling stockholder identified in this prospectus is offering shares of common stock. We will not receive any proceeds from the sale of any shares by the selling stockholder. The initial public offering price of our common stock is expected to be between \$ and \$ per share.

We have applied for the quotation of our common stock on the NASDAQ National Market under the symbol HURN.

Investing in our common stock involves a high degree of risk. Before buying any shares, you should carefully read the discussion of material risks of investing in our common stock in <a href="Risk factors">Risk factors</a> beginning on page 11 of this prospectus.

Neither the Securities and Exchange Commission nor any state securities commission has approved or disapproved of these securities or determined if this prospectus is truthful or complete. Any representation to the contrary is a criminal offense.

	Per Share	Total
Public offering price	\$	\$
Underwriting discounts and commissions	\$	\$
Proceeds, before expenses, to us	\$	\$
Proceeds, before expenses, to the selling stockholder	\$	\$

The underwriters may also purchase up to an additional shares of common stock from the selling stockholder at the public offering price, less underwriting discounts and commissions, within 30 days from the date of this prospectus to cover over-allotments, if any. If the underwriters exercise this option in full, the total underwriting discounts and commissions will be \$ and total proceeds, before expenses,

to the selling stockholder will be \$

The underwriters are offering the common stock as set forth under Underwriting. Delivery of the shares of common stock will be made on or about , 2004.

# **UBS Investment Bank**

**Deutsche Bank Securities** 

William Blair & Company

You should only rely on the information contained in this prospectus. Neither we, the selling stockholder nor the underwriters have authorized anyone to provide you with information different from that contained in this prospectus. We and the selling stockholder are offering to sell, and seeking offers to buy, shares of common stock only in jurisdictions where offers and sales are permitted. The information contained in this prospectus is current only as of the date of this prospectus.

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Through and including , 2004 (the 25th day after commencement of this offering), federal securities law may require all dealers effecting transactions in our common stock, whether or not participating in this offering, to deliver a prospectus. This delivery requirement is in addition to the obligation of dealers to deliver a prospectus when acting as underwriters and with respect to their unsold allotments or subscriptions.

Huron Consulting Group Inc., Huron Consulting Group, our logo and certain other names of our services are our trademarks, trade names or service marks. Each trademark, trade name or service mark of any other company appearing in this prospectus belongs to its holder.

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# Prospectus summary

The following is a summary of some of the information contained in this prospectus. In addition to this summary, we urge you to read the entire prospectus carefully, especially the risks of investing in our common stock discussed under Risk factors and the consolidated financial statements and notes to those financial statements included elsewhere in this prospectus. In this prospectus, unless the context otherwise requires, the terms Huron, company, we, us and our refer to Huron Consulting Group Inc. and its subsidiaries.

#### **OUR BUSINESS**

We are an independent provider of financial and operational consulting services. Our highly experienced and credentialed professionals employ their expertise in accounting, finance, economics and operations to provide our clients with specialized analysis and customized advice and solutions that are tailored to address each client s particular challenges and opportunities.

We provide our services through two segments: Financial Consulting and Operational Consulting. Our Financial Consulting segment helps clients effectively address complex challenges that arise from litigation, disputes, investigations, regulation, financial distress and other sources of significant conflict or change. Our services in this segment include financial and economic analysis; forensic accounting; expert support and testimony services; restructuring, turnaround and bankruptcy advisory services; and valuation analysis. Our Operational Consulting segment helps clients improve the overall efficiency and effectiveness of their operations, reduce costs, manage regulatory compliance and maximize procurement efficiency. For the year ended December 31, 2003 and the six months ended June 30, 2004, we derived 68.9% and 62.3%, respectively, of our revenues from Financial Consulting and 31.1% and 37.7%, respectively, of our revenues from Operational Consulting.

We believe many organizations are facing increasingly large and complex business disputes and lawsuits, a growing number of regulatory and internal investigations and more intense public scrutiny. Concurrently, we believe increased competition and regulation are presenting significant operational and financial challenges for organizations. Distressed companies are responding to these challenges by restructuring and reorganizing their businesses and capital structures, while financially healthy organizations are striving to take advantage of business opportunities by improving operations, reducing costs and maximizing revenue. Many organizations have limited dedicated resources to respond effectively to these challenges and opportunities. Consequently, we believe these organizations will increasingly seek to augment their internal resources with experienced independent consultants like us.

We provide our services to a wide variety of both financially sound and distressed organizations, including Fortune 500 companies, medium-sized and large businesses, leading academic institutions, healthcare organizations and the law firms that represent these various organizations. Since May 2002, we have conducted over 1,000 engagements for over 500 clients, and we have worked on engagements with 35 of the 40 largest U.S. law firms listed in *The American Lawyer* 2004 Am Law 100.

As of June 30, 2004, we had 613 employees, including 499 billable professionals, whom we refer to as consultants. In addition to our headquarters in Chicago, we have five other core offices located in Boston, Houston, New York City, San Francisco and Washington, D.C. and two smaller offices located in Charlotte and Los Angeles.

#### **OUR HISTORY**

Huron was formed in March 2002 and commenced operations in May 2002. We were founded by a core group of experienced financial and operational consultants that consisted primarily of former Arthur

Andersen LLP partners and professionals, including our chief executive officer, Gary E. Holdren, with

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equity sponsorship from a group of investors led by Lake Capital Management LLC. For purposes of holding their investment in us, these investors formed our parent, HCG Holdings LLC, a Delaware limited liability company. HCG Holdings LLC, which is the selling stockholder in this offering, currently owns approximately 93% of our outstanding common stock. After giving effect to this offering (without giving effect to the underwriters over-allotment option) and the issuance of shares of restricted common stock to our executive officers and certain of our employees on the date of this prospectus, HCG Holdings LLC will own approximately % of our outstanding common stock. As a result, HCG Holdings LLC will continue to have the power to control all matters submitted to our stockholders for approval after the consummation of this offering. After giving effect to this offering (without giving effect to the underwriters over-allotment option), the issuance of shares of restricted common stock to our executive officers and certain of our employees on the date of this prospectus and the grant to each of our independent directors of options exercisable for shares of common stock, assuming a public offering price of \$ per share, the mid-point of the range shown on the cover of this prospectus, our executive officers and board members will collectively own % of our outstanding common stock, assuming all outstanding options that will be vested at the time of consummation of this offering, including the options held by these persons, were exercised and that the exercise price was paid in cash. See Prospectus summary Background and certain transactions, Certain relationships and related transactions and Principal and selling stockholders for further information.

We created Huron because we believed that a financial and operational consulting business that is unaffiliated with a public accounting firm is better suited to serve its clients—needs. As an independent consulting firm, Huron is not subject to the legal restrictions placed on public accounting firms that prohibit them from providing certain non-audit services to their audit clients. We also believed that many other consulting firms provided only a limited scope of services and, therefore, a company such as ours with a wide array of services would be better positioned to serve the diverse and complex needs of various organizations.

In response to strong demand for our services, we began aggressively hiring consultants in the first quarter of 2003 and added over 200 new consultants during 2003. While this aggressive hiring negatively impacted our utilization rates (determined by dividing the number of hours all of our consultants worked on client assignments during a period by the total available working hours for all of our consultants during the same period, assuming a forty-hour work week, less paid holidays and vacation days) as we integrated our new hires, we believe the early results of this growth initiative are evident in our recent financial results. Revenues in 2002 totaled \$35.1 million for our first eight months of operations and rose to \$101.5 million in 2003, our first full year of operations. Revenues totaled \$81.6 million in the six months ended June 30, 2004 compared to \$46.9 million in the six months ended June 30, 2003, representing 74.0% year-over-year growth. We incurred a net loss of \$4.2 million for the partial year ended December 31, 2002 and a net loss of \$1.1 million for the year ended December 31, 2003 and generated net income of \$7.3 million for the six months ended June 30, 2004 compared to \$1.9 million for the six months ended June 30, 2003. At June 30, 2004, we had a total stockholders deficit of \$0.2 million.

#### **OUR COMPETITIVE STRENGTHS**

We believe our key competitive strengths include:

- Ø **Experienced and highly qualified consultants.** Our consultants combine proficiency in accounting, finance, economics and operations with deep knowledge of specific industries. In addition, many of our consultants are highly credentialed and include certified public accountants, MBAs, accredited valuation specialists and forensic accountants.
- Ø Independent provider of financial and operational consulting services. We believe increased regulations, growing public scrutiny and concern regarding auditor conflicts of interests provide us with a competitive advantage over public accounting firms in securing consulting

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engagements. We also believe that the relatively small number of large public accounting firms will lead some organizations to engage independent consultants like us to preserve their flexibility to hire large public accounting firms for audit or other attest services.

- Ø Complementary service offerings and integrated approach. We offer a broad array of financial and operational consulting services that can be delivered through teams of consultants from our different practices. Our integrated approach enables us to provide solutions tailored to specific client needs. In addition, our range of service offerings reduces our dependence on any one service offering or industry, provides a stimulating work environment for our consultants and enhances our flexibility in managing the utilization and career development of our directors, managers, associates and analysts.
- Ø **Distinctive culture.** We believe we have been successful in attracting and retaining top talent because of our distinctive culture, which combines the energy and flexibility of a high-growth company with the professionalism of a major professional services firm. We believe our performance-based compensation program, which both recognizes individual performance and reinforces teamwork, also contributes to our recruiting and retention success.

#### **OUR GROWTH STRATEGY**

We have grown significantly since we commenced operations, more than doubling the number of our consultants from 213 on May 31, 2002 to 499 on June 30, 2004. We believe there are a number of opportunities to continue to grow our business, including:

- Ø Attracting additional highly qualified consultants. We believe our stimulating work environment, performance-based compensation program and distinctive culture will enable us to attract additional top talent from other consulting firms, accounting firms, targeted industries and on-campus recruiting. In the near term, our focus will primarily be on hiring and developing additional managers, associates and analysts to expand support for our existing practices and better leverage our managing directors and directors.
- Ø Growing our existing relationships and developing new relationships. We work hard to maintain and grow our existing client and law firm relationships. The goodwill created from these relationships leads to referrals from satisfied clients and their law firms, which also enables us to secure engagements with new clients.
- Ø Continuing to promote and deliver an integrated approach to service delivery. We will continue to utilize our experience with the financial and operational challenges facing our clients to identify and provide additional value-added services as part of an integrated solution. Frequently, a particular engagement is expanded or a new engagement secured with an existing client as a direct result of our quality work for that client.
- Ø **Continuing to build our brand.** We intend to continue to build our reputation and a common identity for the services we provide under the Huron brand name. We believe that using a common brand name and identity for our services enhances our visibility in the marketplace and improves our ability to compete for new business.
- Ø **Expanding our service offerings.** We believe there will be opportunities to expand our current capabilities or broaden the scope of our existing services, and we will evaluate these in response to client and general market demands.

#### RISKS RELATING TO OUR BUSINESS AND GROWTH STRATEGY

While we believe focusing on the key areas set forth above will provide us with opportunities to reach our goals, there are a number of risks and uncertainties that may limit our ability to achieve our goals, including that:

- Ø our success depends largely on our ability to attract, develop, motivate and retain highly skilled individuals in an industry where there is great competition for talent;
- Ø growing our business places demands on our management and internal systems, processes and controls, and the increased costs associated with successfully managing these demands may adversely affect our profitability;

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- Ø our profitability depends to a large extent on the utilization and billing rates for our consultants, which are affected by a number of factors, many of which are beyond our control;
- Ø our ability to maintain and attract new business depends upon our reputation, the professional reputation of our consultants and the quality of our services, and any factor that diminishes our reputation or that of our consultants or calls into question the quality of our services could make it substantially more difficult for us to attract new engagements and clients;
- Ø our ability to build our brand could be negatively impacted if another company were to successfully challenge our right to use the Huron name, or if we were unable to prevent a competitor from using a name that is similar to our name; and
- Ø our industry includes a large number of participants and is intensely competitive, and, if we are unable to compete successfully, our financial results will be adversely affected.

For more information about these and other risks related to our business and an investment in our common stock, see Risk factors beginning on page 11. You should consider carefully all of these risks before making an investment in our common stock.

#### **BACKGROUND AND CERTAIN TRANSACTIONS**

HCG Holdings LLC, our parent and the selling stockholder, is controlled by Lake Capital Partners LP and Lake Capital Management LLC. The remaining equity interests in HCG Holdings LLC are held by certain other institutional investors, some of our executive officers and 27 of our other managing directors, each of our board members, a director nominee and approximately 30 other holders. Our executive officers, board members and the director nominee holding interests in HCG Holdings LLC are Gary Holdren, our Chief Executive Officer and a board member, George Massaro, our Chief Operating Officer and a board member, Gary Burge, our Chief Financial Officer, Daniel Broadhurst, our Vice President, and John McCartney, a director nominee. These individuals collectively hold 2.1% of the common interests and 2.3% of the preferred interests in HCG Holdings LLC. Paul Yovovich, whom we expect to add to our board after the consummation of this offering, is president and a member of Lake Capital Management LLC and, through control of its ultimate general partner, controls Lake Capital Partners LP. Mr. Yovovich also directly holds 1.0% of the common interests and 2.9% of the preferred interests in HCG Holdings LLC.

HCG Holdings LLC currently owns approximately 93% of our outstanding common stock and all of our outstanding 8% preferred stock and 8% promissory notes. Some of our executive officers, each of our board members and some of our current and former employees own the remaining approximately 7% of our outstanding common stock. On the date of this prospectus, we intend to grant shares of restricted common stock to our executive officers and certain of our employees. Our executive officers who will be granted shares of restricted common stock are Messrs. Holdren, Massaro, Burge and Broadhurst and Mary Sawall, our Vice President, Human Resources, who will be granted shares of restricted common stock, respectively. Based on a public offering price of \$ share, the mid-point of the range shown on the cover of this prospectus, the aggregate value of the shares of restricted common stock to be granted to Messrs. Holdren, Massaro, Burge and Broadhurst and Ms. Sawall is \$ , \$ , \$ respectively. We also intend to grant to each of our independent directors options exercisable for shares of our common stock, assuming a per share, the mid-point of the range shown on the cover of this prospectus. These options will have a per share public offering price of \$ exercise price equal to the public offering price.

Upon consummation of this offering, we will use approximately \$ million of our net proceeds to redeem the outstanding 8% preferred stock and approximately \$ million to repay in full the outstanding 8% promissory notes. We expect that HCG Holdings LLC will distribute substantially all of the proceeds it receives from the sale of the shares being offered by it in this offering, the redemption of the outstanding 8% preferred stock and the repayment by us of the 8% promissory notes to its members in accordance with its governing documents. Assuming that each of the foregoing transactions occurred

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on July 31, 2004, this offering was consummated at a public offering price of \$ per share, the mid- point of the range shown on the cover of this prospectus, and HCG Holdings LLC distributed the entire amount of its proceeds, Messrs. Holdren, Massaro, Burge, Broadhurst and McCartney would receive a payment of approximately \$ , \$ , \$ and \$ , respectively.

See Use of proceeds, Certain relationships and related transactions, Principal and selling stockholders and Description of capital stock for furth information.

The following organizational chart sets forth the corporate structure and ownership of us and of HCG Holdings LLC after giving effect to this offering (without giving effect to the exercise of the underwriters over-allotment option). Our post-offering ownership structure gives effect to the issuance by us of shares of restricted common stock to our executive officers and certain of our employees on the date of this prospectus, but does not give effect to shares of common stock issuable upon the exercise of outstanding options, including shares issuable upon the exercise of options to be issued to our independent directors on the date of this prospectus.

#### **CORPORATE INFORMATION**

We were incorporated in Delaware in March 2002, commenced operations in May 2002 and conduct all of our consulting activities through a wholly-owned subsidiary, Huron Consulting Group LLC. Our headquarters are located at 550 West Van Buren Street, Chicago, Illinois 60607 and our telephone number is (312) 583-8700. Our web site is www.huronconsultinggroup.com. Information contained on our web site is not incorporated by reference into this prospectus. You should not consider information contained on our web site as part of this prospectus.

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<sup>(1)</sup> The executive officers, board members and the director nominee included in this group are Messrs. Broadhurst, Burge, Holdren, Massaro and McCartney. These individuals collectively hold 2.1% of the common interests and 2.3% of the preferred interests in HCG Holdings LLC. The remaining 3.8% of the common interests and 4.2% of the preferred interests in HCG Holdings LLC held by this group reflects the interests held by 27 of our other managing directors.

# The offering

Common stock offered by us	shares
Common stock offered by the selling stockholder	shares
Total	shares
	<del></del>
Common stock to be outstanding immediately after this offering	shares
Over-allotment option	shares of common stock to be offered by the selling stockholder if the underwriters exercise the over- allotment option in full.
Proposed NASDAQ National Market symbol	HURN
Use of proceeds	We estimate that the net proceeds to us from this offering will be approximately \$ million assuming a public offering price of \$ per share, the mid-point of the range shown on the cover of this prospectus. We will not receive any proceeds from the sale of shares by the selling stockholder. We will use approximately \$ million of our net proceeds to redeem our outstanding 8% preferred stock and approximately \$ million to repay our outstanding 8% promissory notes. All of the outstanding shares of the 8% preferred stock and the aggregate principal amount of the 8% promissory notes are held by our parent, HCG Holdings LLC, which is the selling stockholder in this offering. We intend to use the balance of our net proceeds to pay off any borrowings outstanding under our credit agreement and for other general corporate purposes, including working capital. See Use of proceeds.

The number of shares of our common stock outstanding immediately after this offering is based on the number of shares outstanding at , 2004. This number includes the shares of restricted common stock that we intend to grant to our executive officers and certain of our employees on the date of this prospectus, but does not include:

- g shares of common stock issuable upon the exercise of outstanding stock options issued under our equity incentive plans, with a weighted average exercise price of \$ per share;
- ø shares of common stock issuable upon the exercise of options that we intend to grant on the date of this prospectus to our independent directors, with a per share exercise price equal to the public offering price and assuming a public offering price of \$ per share, the mid-point of the range shown on the cover of this prospectus; and
- Ø shares reserved and available for future grant or issuance under our 2004 Omnibus Stock Plan.

Unless otherwise indicated, all information in this prospectus assumes:

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the issuance of the shares of restricted common stock that we intend to grant to our executive officers and certain of our employees on the date of this prospectus;

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- Ø the grant of the options exerciseable for shares of our common stock that we intend to grant to our independent directors on the date of this prospectus;
- stock split of our outstanding shares of Class A common stock and Class B common stock, which will be effected prior to Ø a for the consummation of this offering;
- Ø the conversion of each outstanding share of our Class B common stock into a share of our Class A common stock and the renaming of our Class A common stock to common stock, which will occur immediately prior to the consummation of this offering pursuant to the terms of our certificate of incorporation; and
- Ø the underwriters do not exercise their over-allotment option, which entitles them to purchase up to additional shares of our common stock from the selling stockholder.

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# Summary consolidated financial and other operating data

We have derived the following summary consolidated financial data for the period from March 19, 2002 (inception) to December 31, 2002 and for the year ended December 31, 2003 from our audited consolidated financial statements, except for the pro forma data. We have derived the following summary consolidated financial data for the six months ended June 30, 2003 and 2004 and as of June 30, 2004 from our unaudited interim consolidated financial statements, except for the pro forma data. In the opinion of management, this information contains all adjustments, consisting only of normal recurring accruals, necessary for a fair presentation of our results of operations and financial position for such periods. The summary information set forth below is not necessarily indicative of the results of future operations and should be read in conjunction with Selected consolidated financial and other operating data, Management s discussion and analysis of financial condition and results of operations and the consolidated financial statements and related notes included elsewhere in this prospectus.

The pro forma balance sheet data gives effect to the issuance of certain of our employees, which will occur on the date of this prospectus,	shares of restricted common stock to our executive officers and as if it had occurred on June 30, 2004.

The pro forma as adjusted balance sheet data gives effect to the foregoing issuance of restricted common stock as well as the following transactions as if each had occurred on June 30, 2004:

- Ø the sale by us of shares of our common stock in this offering at an assumed public offering price of \$ per share, the mid-point of the range shown on the cover of this prospectus, after deducting the estimated underwriting discounts and commissions and estimated offering expenses payable by us;
- Ø the use of approximately \$ million of our estimated net proceeds to redeem our outstanding 8% preferred stock; and
- Ø the use of approximately \$ million of our estimated net proceeds to repay our outstanding 8% promissory notes.

For further information regarding the redemption of our 8% preferred stock and the repayment of our 8% promissory notes, see the section of this prospectus entitled Use of proceeds.

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Six months ended March 19, 2002 June 30. (inception) to Year ended December 31, December 31, 2002 2003 Consolidated statements of operations data: 2003 2004 (unaudited) (in thousands, except per share and other operating data) Revenues and reimbursable expenses: \$ \$ 81,604 35 101 \$ 101,486 \$ 46 923 Revenues Reimbursable expenses 2,921 8,808 3,906 7,090 Total revenues and reimbursable expenses 38,022 110,294 50,829 88,694 Direct costs and reimbursable expenses: 26,055 47,461 Direct costs 69,401 29,320 Reimbursable expenses 2,921 8,929 3,917 7,065 Total direct costs and reimbursable expenses 28,976 78,330 33,237 54,526 9,046 34,168 Gross profit 31,964 17,592 Operating expenses: Selling, general and administrative expenses 8,813 25,185 11,093 17,790 Depreciation and amortization expense 3.048 5.328 2,658 1,075 3,715 1,668 2,139 Other operating expenses(1) 21,004 Total operating expenses 15,576 32,181 13,751 (6.530)(217)3,841 13,164 Operating (loss) income Other expense: 516 Interest expense 332 856 418 Other 1 112 112 (1) Total other expense 333 968 530 515 (Loss) income before (benefit) provision for income taxes (6,863)(1,185)3,311 12,649 1,451 5,313 (Benefit) provision for income taxes (2,697)(122)Net (loss) income II (4,166)(1,063)Edward P. Russell Director IIIStilwell, Kansas

**Director Nominees** 

<sup>(1)</sup> Pursuant to the terms of the Settlement Agreement, Mr. Langdon has been nominated by our Board of Directors as a Class III director of Abraxas for election at the Annual Meeting for a term of office expiring at the 2016 annual meeting of the stockholders of Abraxas and the Clinton Group has approved Mr. Langdon's nomination.

<sup>(2)</sup> Pursuant to the terms of the Settlement Agreement, Ms. Richard was designated by the Clinton Group to fill a vacancy resulting from the retirement of C. Scott Bartlett, Jr. as a director for a term of office expiring at the 2014 annual meeting of the stockholders of Abraxas. Mr. Bartlett's retirement will be effective immediately following the Annual Meeting.

Harold D. Carter, a director of Abraxas since October 2003, has over 40 years of oil and gas industry experience and has been an independent consultant since 1990. Prior to consulting, Mr. Carter served as Executive Vice President of Pacific Enterprises Oil Company (USA). Before that, Mr. Carter was associated for 20 years with Sabine Corporation, ultimately serving as President and Chief Operating Officer from 1986 to 1989. Mr. Carter has served as a director of Longview Energy Company, a privately-owned oil and gas exploration and production company, since 1999. Mr. Carter also serves as Vice Chairman of the Board of Trustees for the Texas Scottish Rite Hospital for Children. Mr. Carter previously served as a director of Abraxas from 1996 to 1999 and as an advisory director from 1999 to 2003. Mr. Carter also previously served as a director of Brigham Exploration Company, a publicly-traded oil and gas company, from 1998 to 2011 and as a director of Energy Partners. Ltd, a publicly-traded oil and gas exploration and production company, from 2000 to 2009. Mr. Carter received a Bachelor of Business Administration degree in Petroleum Land Management from the University of Texas and completed the Program for Management Development at the Harvard University Business School.

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Mr. Carter brings invaluable perspective and industry-specific business acumen and managerial experience to the Board as the former President and COO of Sabine Corporation and as an industry veteran with decades of exploration and production experience. In particular, we believe that Mr. Carter's tenure as a director of Brigham Exploration is particularly valuable to us because Brigham's principal area of activity was the Williston Basin, where it targeted the Bakken, Three Forks and Red River formations. Brigham was acquired in 2011 by Statoil ASA for approximately \$4.4 billion. The knowledge and experience Mr. Carter has attained through his service on other public company boards also enables Mr. Carter to provide a keen understanding of various corporate governance matters.

Jerry J. Langdon currently works as a private investor. Most recently, Mr. Langdon was Chief Administrative and Compliance Officer of Energy Transfer Partners ("ETP"), a multi-billion dollar company specializing in the gathering, processing, transportation and storage of natural gas and natural gas liquids in the U.S. Prior to ETP, Mr. Langdon was Chief Administrative and Compliance Officer for Reliant Energy. Mr. Langdon has also held senior executive positions with El Paso Energy Partners and has served as a Director of several public and private boards. In October 1988, Mr. Langdon was appointed to the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission by President Ronald Regan and served in that capacity until 1993. Mr. Langdon has authored numerous articles on the natural gas and electric industries, which have been published in various industry trade magazines. Mr. Langdon holds a Bachelor of Science Communications from the University of Texas.

We believe Mr. Langdon's extensive experience in the energy industry will make him a valuable addition to our Board.

Brian L. Melton, a director of Abraxas since October 2009, has served as Vice President of Business Development / Corporate Strategy of Inergy, L.P. (NYSE:NRGY), a publicly-traded master limited partnership that specializing in providing midstream crude oil, natural gas and natural gas liquids services to producers and midstream providers in many of the major U.S. shale plays including the Bakken, Eagle Ford and Marcellus / Utica areas, since September 2008. Prior to joining Inergy, Mr. Melton was a Director in the Energy Corporate Investment Banking groups of Wachovia Securities and A.G. Edwards, prior to its merger with Wachovia Securities in October of 2007. Mr. Melton joined A.G. Edwards in July 2000 and was a senior member of the energy corporate finance team. From November 1995 until July 2000, Mr. Melton served as Director of Finance & Corporate Planning with TransMontaigne Inc., a downstream refined products supply, transportation and logistics company. Mr. Melton previously served as a director of Abraxas General Partner, LLC, the general partner of Abraxas Energy Partners, L.P. Mr. Melton received a Bachelor of Science degree in Management and a Master of Business Administration degree from Arkansas State University.

We believe that Mr. Melton's operational and business experience (particularly in the U.S. shale plays in which the Company operates), as well as Mr. Melton's prior oil and gas investment banking experience help him bring unique insight to our Board and his financial experience is beneficial to our audit committee.

Edward P. Russell, a director of Abraxas since October 2009, has served as a Director of Tortoise Capital Resources Corp., one of the largest energy investors in the U.S. with over \$10 billion in assets under management since April 2007. From 2007 to 2012, Mr. Russell served as President of Tortoise Capital. Prior to joining Tortoise Capital Advisors, Mr. Russell was a Managing Director at Stifel, Nicolaus & Company, Inc. where he headed the energy and power group. Mr. Russell previously served as a director of Abraxas General Partner, LLC, the general partner of Abraxas Energy Partners, L.P.

We believe Mr. Russell's experience as an oil and gas investor and as an energy investment banker brings an important skill set to the Board.

The Board unanimously recommends using the enclosed proxy card to vote FOR each of the Board's four nominees for Director.

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Directors with Terms Expiring in 2014 and 2015

Robert L.G. Watson, has served as Chairman of the Board, President, Chief Executive Officer and a director of Abraxas since 1977. From January 2003 to July 2009, Mr. Watson served as Chairman of the Board, Chief Executive Officer and director of Grey Wolf Exploration Inc., which we refer to as Grey Wolf, an oil and gas exploration and production company, and which was, until February 2005, a wholly-owned subsidiary of Abraxas. From May 1996 to January 2003, Mr. Watson served as President, Chairman of the Board and a director of Grey Wolf Exploration, Inc., a former wholly-owned subsidiary of Abraxas, which we refer to as Old Grey Wolf, the capital stock of which was sold by Abraxas in January 2003. From November 1996 to January 2003, Mr. Watson was Chairman of the Board, President and a director of Canadian Abraxas Petroleum Limited, which we refer to as Canadian Abraxas, a former wholly-owned Canadian subsidiary of Abraxas, the capital stock of which was sold by Abraxas in January 2003. Prior to forming Abraxas, Mr. Watson held petroleum engineering positions with Tesoro Petroleum Corporation and DeGolyer and MacNaughton. Mr. Watson received a Bachelor of Science degree in Mechanical Engineering from Southern Methodist University in 1972 and a Master of Business Administration degree from the University of Texas at San Antonio in 1974.

Mr. Watson has been involved in the oil and gas industry for his entire business career and is the founder of Abraxas. He has developed a wide network of personal and business relationships within the oil and gas industry. His strong engineering and financial background combined with his many years of operational experience throughout changing conditions in the market and industry provide him with the ability to successfully lead the Company

Ralph F. Cox, a director of Abraxas since December 1999, has over 50 years of oil and gas industry experience, over 30 of which was with Atlantic Richfield Company (ARCO). Mr. Cox retired from ARCO in 1985 after serving as Vice Chairman. Mr. Cox then joined Union Pacific Resources, retiring in 1989 as President and Chief Operating Officer. Mr. Cox then joined Greenhill Petroleum Corporation as President until leaving in 1994 to pursue a consulting business. Mr. Cox currently serves as a trustee for Fidelity Mutual Funds. Mr. Cox also serves as a director of Validus International, a company specializing in oil field drilling tools, and as a director of E-T Energy Ltd., a Canadian oil sands extraction company. Mr. Cox previously served as a director of Abraxas General Partner, LLC, the general partner of Abraxas Energy Partners, L.P., as a director of CH2M Hill Companies, an engineering and construction firm, as a director of World GTL Inc., a gas-to-liquids production facility, and as an advisory director of Impact Petroleum, an oil and gas exploration and production company. Mr. Cox received Bachelor of Science degrees in Petroleum Engineering and Mechanical Engineering from Texas A&M University in 1954 and completed advanced studies at Emory University.

Mr. Cox has many years of prior experience with major oil and gas companies. Mr Cox continues his involvement in the industry through his other directorship positions. His executive-level perspective and decision making abilities continue to prove beneficial to the Company.

W. Dean Karrash, was an advisory director of Abraxas from November 2011 to May 2012 at which time he was elected to the Board of Directors. Mr. Karrash serves as Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer of Burke, Lawton, Brewer & Burke, LLC, a securities brokerage firm. Mr. Karrash joined the firm in 2004 and also serves as a Portfolio Manager with BLB&B Advisors, LLC. Mr. Karrash has over twenty five years of experience in the financial services industry and previously served as President and Chief Executive Officer of Rutherford, Brown & Catherwood, LLC and Chief Financial Officer of Walnut Asset Management, LLC. Early in Mr. Karrash's career, he served as Vice President of Finance for Lincoln Investment Planning Inc. and as a Senior Manager with Pricewaterhouse Coopers (formally Coopers & Lybrand). Mr. Karrash is currently a member of FINRA's Financial and Operations Committee and a past member of the Small Firm Advisory Board and District 9 Business Conduct Committee. Mr. Karrash is a Certified Public Accountant, Certified Financial Planner and is registered with FINRA and holds Series 7, 24, 27, 53 and 65 licenses. Mr. Karrash received a Bachelor of Science degree in Accounting from Pennsylvania State University and a Master of Business Administration degree from Temple University's Executive

## MBA program.

Through his role as Executive Vice President of Burke, Lawton, Brewer & Burke, Mr. Karrash provides our Board with investment and financial experience from the standpoint of an investor and as a stockholder. In addition, Mr. Karrash is a Certified Public Accountant and is an audit committee financial expert as defined by SEC rules.

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Dennis E. Logue, a director of Abraxas since April 2003, has served as Chairman of the Board of Directors of Ledyard Financial Group, the holding company for Ledyard National Bank, since 2005. Mr. Logue served as Dean and Fred E. Brown Chair at the Michael F. Price College of Business at the University of Oklahoma from 2001 through 2005. Prior to joining Price College, Mr. Logue was the Steven Roth Professor at the Amos Tuck School at Dartmouth College where he had been since 1974. Mr. Logue has served as a director of Waddell & Reed Financial, Inc., a publicly-traded, national financial services organization, since 2002 and ALCO Stores, Inc., a publicly-traded, general merchandise retailer serving smaller, hometown communities, since 2005. Mr. Logue also serves on the board of Hypertherm, a privately-owned company specializing in plasma cutting tools and technology, and as a Trustee for Crossroads Academy. Mr. Logue holds degrees from Fordham College, Rutgers, and Cornell University.

Mr. Logue has significant business, financial and administrative experience and his broad based experiences across a number of industries are particularly beneficial in his service on our Nominating and Compensation Committees.

Paul A. Powell, Jr., a director of Abraxas since August 2005, has served as Vice President and director of Mechanical Development Co., Inc. a maker of precision production machine parts, since 1984. Mr. Powell is a Managing Partner of Claytor Equity Partners, Cortland Partners, JWM Partners, Emory Partners and Burnett Partners. Mr. Powell is also manager of Westpoint (2002) LLC, Westpoint (2002) General Limited Partnership and WMP Properties LLC, and co-manager of Emisshield, LLC. Mr. Powell currently serves on the board of trustees of Emory & Henry College and as trustee for numerous charitable trusts. Mr. Powell previously served as a director of Abraxas from 1987 to 1999 and as an advisory director from 1999 to August 2005, in addition to previously serving on the board of the Blue Ridge Mountain Council of the Boy Scouts of America. Mr. Powell attended Emory & Henry College and graduated from National Business College with a degree in Accounting.

Through his roles at various investment and operating companies, Mr. Powell provides our Board with investment and financial experience.. Mr. Powell has extensive historical knowledge about our Company through his investment in a number of drilling partnerships which became a part of Abraxas in 1991.

Katherine Taaffe Richard, is the Founder and current Chief Executive Officer of Warwick Energy Group, an oil and gas company focused on conventional and unconventional development and exploration in the United States, Europe and the Middle East. Ms. Richard has been employed by Warwick Energy Group since March 2010. Since March 2009, Ms. Richard has been employed by or consulted to MSDC Management, L.P. or MSD Capital, L.P., where she focuses on international energy investments. Prior to joining MSDC Management, Ms. Richard was employed by Serengeti Asset Management, where she led the team responsible for oil and gas, metals and mining and sovereign debt investing. Prior to Serengeti, Ms. Richard held several posts at Goldman, Sachs & Co., including as an investment banker to exploration and production companies in the oil and gas industries. Ms. Richard is a Natural Resources Advisor to the Institute for Effective States and an Advisory Council member of Microvest Capital Funds, a private microfinance investment firm with investments in more than 50 microfinance institutions in 25 countries. At the World Economic Forum's 2013 Davos session, Ms. Richard was selected to represent the United States as one of the World Economic Forum's Young Global Leaders for the 2013-14 year. Ms. Richard received her undergraduate degree in History from Harvard College.

We believe Ms. Richard's experience in the financial and energy industry and her knowledge and intellect will add a new perspective to our Board.

#### **Directors Emeritus**

Franklin A. Burke, a director emeritus of Abraxas since June 1992, has served as President and Chief Executive Officer of Burke, Lawton, Brewer & Burke, a securities brokerage firm, since 1964, as President of Venture Securities Corporation, since 1971, and as President, Director of Research and Portfolio Management of BLB&B Advisors, LLC, since 2006. Mr. Burke also serves as Trustee and Treasurer of The Williamson Free School of

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Mechanical Trades. Mr. Burke currently serves as a director of Starkey Chemical Process Company and as a director and President of Omega Institute, an allied health post-secondary school. Mr. Burke received a Bachelor of Science degree in Business Administration from Kansas State University in 1955, a Masters degree in Finance from University of Colorado in 1960 and studied at the graduate level at the London School of Economics from 1962 to 1963. The Board voted to appoint Mr. Burke as a Director Emeritus following his retirement in 2012.

C. Scott Bartlett, Jr., will become a director emeritus effective immediately following the Annual Meeting. Mr. Bartlett has served as a director of Abraxas since 1999 and has over 50 years of commercial banking experience, the most recent being with National Westminster Bank USA (prior to being acquired by Bank of America), ultimately serving as Executive Vice President, Senior Lending Officer and Chairman of the Credit Policy Committee. Mr. Bartlett previously served as a director of NVR, Inc., a publicly-traded, nationwide home builder, from 1993 to 2009, and where he also served on the audit committee for 15 years. Mr. Bartlett attended Princeton University, and has a certificate in Advanced Management from Pennsylvania State University.

Messers. Bartlett and Burke serve at the pleasure of the Board and may be terminated as Directors Emeritus at any time upon consent of a majority of the Board of Directors. Messers. Bartlett and Burke have the right to receive timely notice and information regarding, and to attend and participate in all, meetings of the Board, but does not have the right to vote at the meetings. The Board may, in its discretion without Messers. Bartlett's and Burke's consent, at any meetings at which either of them is in attendance, hold an executive session, at which Messers. Bartlett and Burke may not be present. Except for purposes of indemnification, Messers. Bartlett and Burke are not deemed to be "directors" of Abraxas.

## Composition of the Board of Directors

The Company believes that its Board as a whole should encompass a diverse range of talent, skill, experience and expertise enabling it to provide sound guidance with respect to the Company's operations and business goals. In addition to considering a candidate's background and accomplishments, candidates are reviewed in the context of the current composition of the Board and the evolving needs of the Company. The Company's policy is to have at least a majority of its directors qualify as "independent" as determined in accordance with the listing standards of The NASDAQ Stock Market and Rule 10A-3 of the Exchange Act. The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee identifies candidates for election to the Board of Directors and reviews their skills, characteristics and experience, and recommends nominees for director to the Board for approval.

The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee believes that the Board of Directors should be composed of directors with experience in areas relevant to the strategy and operations of the Company, particularly in the oil and gas industry and complex business and financial dealings. Each of the nominees for election as a director at the Annual Meeting and each of the Company's current directors holds or has held senior executive positions in either the oil and gas industry or in the financial / banking community. In these positions, we believe that each nominee and current director has gained experience in core management skills, such as strategic and financial planning, public company financial reporting, corporate governance, risk management, and leadership development. Many of our directors also have experience serving on boards and board committees of other public companies, as well as charitable organizations and private companies. The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee also believes that each nominee and current director has other key attributes that are important to an effective board: integrity and demonstrated high ethical standards; sound judgment; analytical skills; the ability to engage management and each other in a constructive and collaborative fashion; diversity of background, experience and thought; and the commitment to devote significant time and energy to service on the Board and its Committees. With respect to each of our current directors and director nominees, their biographies beginning on pages 13 through 16 detail their individual experience in the oil and gas industry and/or in the financial / banking community together with their past and current board positions. Messrs. Carter, Cox and Langdon have strong backgrounds in the oil and gas industry and Messrs. Karrash, Logue and Powell have strong backgrounds in the financial / banking community. Messrs.

Melton and Russell and Ms. Richard have strong backgrounds in both the oil and gas industry and the financial / banking community.

## Meeting Attendance

During the fiscal year ended December 31, 2012, the Board of Directors held five meetings, the Audit Committee held four meetings, the Compensation Committee held two meetings and the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee held one meeting. During 2012, each director attended at least 75% of all Board and applicable Committee meetings and other than Mr. Watson, our Chairman of the Board, President and Chief Executive Officer, each director received compensation for their service to Abraxas for their role as director. See "Executive Compensation—Compensation of Directors." Abraxas encourages, but does not require, directors to attend the annual meeting of stockholders; however, such attendance allows for direct interaction between stockholders and members of the Board of Directors. At Abraxas' 2012 Annual Meeting, all members of the Board were present.

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#### Committees of the Board of Directors

Abraxas has standing Audit, Compensation and Nominating and Corporate Governance Committees.

The Audit Committee is a separately-designated standing audit committee established in accordance with Section 3(a)(58)(A) of the Exchange Act. During 2012, the Audit Committee consisted of Messrs. Bartlett (Chairman), Karrash, Melton and Powell. Following the effectiveness of Mr. Bartett's retirement immediately following the Annual Meeting, Messers. Melton (Chairman), Karrash, and Powell will be the members of the Audit Committee. The Board of Directors has determined that each of Messrs. Melton and Karrash is an audit committee financial expert as defined by SEC rules. The Audit Committee Report, which appears on page 49, more fully describes the activities and responsibilities of the Audit Committee. Mr. King, Mr. Krog and representatives from BDO USA, LLP, the Company's independent registered public accounting firm, attend each meeting of the Audit Committee. In addition, the representatives from BDO USA, LLP and the Audit Committee meet in executive session at each meeting.

The Compensation Committee consists of Messrs. Cox (Chairman), Carter and Logue. The Compensation Committee's role is to establish and oversee Abraxas' compensation and benefit plans and policies, administer its stock option plans, and to annually review and approve all compensation decisions relating to Abraxas' executive officers. The Compensation Discussion & Analysis, which begins on page 26, more fully describes the activities and responsibilities of the Compensation Committee. The Compensation Committee submits its decisions regarding executive compensation to the independent members of the Board for approval. The agenda for meetings of the Compensation Committee is determined by its Chairman and the meetings are regularly attended by Mr. Watson. At each meeting, the Compensation Committee also meets in executive session. Mr. Cox reports the committee's recommendations on executive compensation to the Board. The Company's personnel support the Compensation Committee in its duties and, along with Mr. Watson, may be delegated authority to fulfill certain administrative duties regarding the Company's compensation programs. The Compensation Committee has authority under its charter to retain, approve fees for and terminate advisors, consultants and agents as it deems necessary to assist in the fulfillment of its responsibilities but has not, in the past, utilized the services of a third party consultant to review the policies and procedures with respect to executive compensation. The Compensation Committee may engage a third party to provide such services in the future, as it deems necessary or appropriate at the time in question. For more information on the Compensation Committee's processes and procedures, please see "Executive Compensation – Compensation Discussion and Analysis – Our Compensation Committee" and – "Elements of Executive Compensation."

The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee consists of Messrs. Logue (Chairman), Cox and Powell. The primary function of the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee is to develop and maintain the corporate governance policies of Abraxas and to assist the Board in identifying, screening and recruiting qualified individuals to become Board members and determining the composition of the Board and its committees, including recommending nominees for the election at the annual meeting of stockholders or to fill vacancies on the Board.

Each of the Board's committees has a written charter and copies of the charters are available for review on the Company's website at www.abraxaspetroleum.com.

#### Director Independence

The Board of Directors has determined that each of the following members or future members of the Board of Directors is independent as determined in accordance with the listing standards of The NASDAQ Stock Market and Rule 10A-3 of the Exchange Act: Harold D. Carter, Ralph F. Cox, W. Dean Karrash, Jerry J. Langdon, Brian L. Melton, Dennis E. Logue, Paul A. Powell, Jr., Katherine T. Richard and Edward P. Russell. All of the members of the Audit, Compensation and Nominating and Corporate Governance Committees are independent as determined in accordance with the listing standards of The NASDAQ Stock Market and Rule 10A-3 of the Exchange Act. The Board of Directors periodically conducts a self-evaluation on key Board and committee-related issues, which has

proven to be a beneficial tool in the process of continuous improvement in Board functioning and communication.

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### **Board Leadership Structure**

The Board of Directors believes that the Chief Executive Officer is best situated to serve as Chairman because he is the director most familiar with Abraxas' business and industry, and most capable of effectively identifying strategic priorities and leading the discussion and execution of strategy. The Board believes this provides an efficient and effective leadership model for Abraxas. The Board believes that combining the Chairman and Chief Executive Officer roles fosters clear accountability, effective decision-making and alignment on corporate strategy. To assure effective independent oversight, the Board has adopted a number of governance practices, including:

- a strong, independent director role;
- regular executive sessions of the independent directors; and
- annual performance evaluations of the Chairman and Chief Executive Officer by the independent directors.

In addition, in 2006, the Board appointed Mr. Cox as lead independent director to provide the Board with additional independent oversight. Mr. Cox leads the regularly held executive sessions. The Board believes that the combined role of Chairman and Chief Executive Officer is in the best interest of Abraxas stockholders because it provides the appropriate balance between strategic development and independent oversight of management.

### Risk Management

The Board of Directors has an active role, as a whole and also at the committee level, in overseeing management of the Company's risks. The Board reviews quarterly information regarding the Company's credit, liquidity and operations, as well as the risks associated with each. The Company's Compensation Committee is responsible for overseeing the management of risks relating to the Company's executive compensation plans and arrangements to ensure that the compensation programs do not encourage excessive risk-taking. The Audit Committee oversees management of financial risks, as well as other identified risks, including information technology. The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee manages the risks associated with the independence of the Board of Directors and potential conflicts of interest. While each committee is responsible for evaluating specific risks and overseeing the management of such risks, the entire Board of Directors is regularly informed through committee reports about such risks.

The Board of Directors, together with the Compensation Committee, the Audit Committee, and the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee, coordinate with each other to provide company-wide oversight of our management and handling of risk. These committees report regularly to the entire Board of Directors on risk-related matters and provide the Board of Directors with integrated insight about the Company's management of strategic, credit, interest rate, financial reporting, liquidity, compliance and operational risks. While the Company has not developed a company-wide risk statement, the Board of Directors believes a well-balanced operational risk profile with heavier weighting towards exploitation projects as opposed to exploratory projects, together with a relatively conservative approach to managing liquidity, debt levels, and commodity price and interest rate risk contribute to an effective oversight of the Company's risks.

At meetings of the Board of Directors and its committees, directors receive regular updates from management regarding risk management. Outside of formal meetings, the Board, its committees and individual Board members have regular access to the executive officers of Abraxas.

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## Compensation Committee Interlocks and Insider Participation

Messrs. Cox, Carter and Logue served on the Compensation Committee during 2012. No member of the Compensation Committee was at any time during 2012 or at any other time an officer or employee of Abraxas, and no member had any relationship with Abraxas requiring disclosure as a related-party transaction in the section "Certain Relationships and Related Transactions" of this proxy statement. No executive officer of Abraxas has served on the board of directors or compensation committee of any other entity that has or has had one or more executive officers who served as a member of the Board of Directors or the Compensation Committee during 2012.

#### Code of Ethics

In April 2004, the Board of Directors unanimously approved Abraxas' Code of Ethics. This Code is a statement of Abraxas' high standards for ethical behavior, legal compliance and financial disclosure, and is applicable to all directors, officers, and employees. A copy of the Code of Ethics can be found in its entirety on Abraxas' website at www.abraxaspetroleum.com. Additionally, should there be any changes to, or waivers from, Abraxas' Code of Ethics, those changes or waivers will be posted immediately on our website at the address noted above.

#### Stockholder Communications with the Board

The Board of Directors has implemented a process by which stockholders may communicate with the Board of Directors. Any stockholder desiring to communicate with the Board of Directors may do so in writing by sending a letter addressed to the Board of Directors, c/o Corporate Secretary. The Corporate Secretary has been instructed by the Board to promptly forward any communications received to the members of the Board.

#### **Nominations**

The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee is responsible for determining the slate of director nominees for election by stockholders, which the committee recommends for consideration by the Board. All director nominees are approved by the Board prior to annual proxy material preparation and are required to stand for election by stockholders at the next annual meeting. For positions on the Board created by a director's leaving the Board prior to the expiration of his current term, whether due to death, resignation, or other inability to serve, Article III of the Company's Amended and Restated Bylaws provides that a director elected by the Board to fill a vacancy shall be elected for the unexpired term of his predecessor in office.

The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee does not currently utilize the services of any third party search firm to assist in the identification or evaluation of Board member candidates. The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee may engage a third party to provide such services in the future, as it deems necessary or appropriate at the time in question.

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The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee determines the required selection criteria and qualifications of director nominees based upon the needs of the Company at the time nominees are considered. A candidate must possess the ability to apply good business judgment and be in a position to properly exercise his or her duties of loyalty and care. Candidates should also exhibit proven leadership capabilities, high integrity and experience with a high level of responsibility within his or her chosen fields, and have the ability to quickly understand complex principles of, but not limited to, business, finance and the oil and gas business. Candidates with potential conflicts of interest or who do not meet independence criteria will be identified and disqualified. The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee will consider these criteria for nominees identified by the Committee, by stockholders, or through some other source. When current Board members are considered for nomination for re-election, the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee also takes into consideration their prior Board contributions, performance and meeting attendance records.

The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee does not have a formal policy with regard to the consideration of diversity in identifying director nominees, but the Committee strives to nominate directors with a variety of complementary skills so that, as a group, the Board will possess the appropriate talent, skills, experience and expertise to oversee the Company's business. As part of this process, the Committee evaluates how a particular candidate would strengthen and increase the diversity of the Board in terms of how that candidate may contribute to the Board's overall balance of perspectives, backgrounds, knowledge, experience, skill sets and expertise in substantive matters pertaining to the Company's business.

The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee will consider qualified candidates for possible nomination that are recommended by stockholders. Stockholders wishing to make such a recommendation may do so by sending the required information to the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee, c/o Corporate Secretary at the address listed above. Any such nomination must comply with the advance notice provisions and provide all of the information required by Abraxas' Amended and Restated Bylaws. These provisions and required information are summarized under "Stockholder Proposals for 2014 Abraxas Annual Meeting" beginning on page 51 of this proxy statement.

The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee conducts a process of making a preliminary assessment of each proposed nominee based upon the resume and biographical information, an indication of the individual's willingness to serve and other background information. This information is evaluated against the criteria set forth above as well as the specific needs of the Company at that time. Based upon a preliminary assessment of the candidate(s), those who appear best suited to meet the needs of the Company may be invited to participate in a series of interviews, which are used for further evaluation. The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee uses the same process for evaluating all nominees, regardless of the original source of the information.

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#### SECURITIES HOLDINGS OF PRINCIPAL STOCKHOLDERS,

## DIRECTORS, NOMINEES AND OFFICERS

Based upon information received from the persons concerned, each person known to Abraxas to be the beneficial owner of more than five percent of the outstanding shares of common stock of Abraxas, each director and nominee for director, each of the executive officers and all directors and officers of Abraxas as a group, owned beneficially as of March 22, 2013, the number and percentage of outstanding shares of common stock of Abraxas indicated in the following table. Abraxas' Board has adopted stock ownership guidelines. Except as otherwise noted below, the address for each of the beneficial owners is c/o Abraxas Petroleum Corporation, 18803 Meisner Drive, San Antonio, Texas 78258. Please read "Executive Compensation – Stock Ownership Guidelines." None of the shares listed below have been pledged as security.

Name of Beneficial Owner	Number of Shares (1) Percentage (%)	
Robert L.G. Watson	1,918,374 (2)2.0%	
Geoffrey R. King	55,000 (3)*	
Lee T. Billingsley	498,989 (4)*	
William H. Wallace	406,744 (5)*	
Stephen T. Wendel	510,113 (6)*	
G. William Krog, Jr.	123,236 (7)*	
Peter A. Bommer	163,491 (8)*	
C. Scott Bartlett, Jr.	184,373 (9)*	
Franklin A. Burke	5,248,801 (10)5.6%	
Harold D. Carter	274,624 (11)*	
Ralph F. Cox	544,449 (12)*	
W. Dean Karrash	32,050 (13)*	
Dennis E. Logue	216,148 (14)*	
Brian L. Melton	114,000 (15)*	
Paul A. Powell, Jr.	266,828 (16)*	
Edward P. Russell	97,014 (17)*	
NorthPointe Capital, LLC	7,556,608 (18)8.1%	
Lehman Brothers MLP Opportunity	5,451,426 (19)5.9%	
Fund		
The Vanguard Group	5,150,986 (20)5.4%	
BlackRock Inc.	5,053,257 (21)5.4%	
All Officers and Directors as a Group		
(17 persons)	10,654,23411.5%	

Less than 1%

<sup>(1)</sup> Unless otherwise indicated, all shares are held directly with sole voting and investment power.

<sup>(2)</sup>Includes 90,000 shares issuable upon exercise of vested options granted pursuant to the Abraxas Petroleum Corporation 1994 Long Term Incentive Plan (the "1994 LTIP"), 569,937 shares issuable upon exercise of vested options granted pursuant to the Abraxas Petroleum Corporation 2005 Employee Long-Term Equity Incentive Plan (the "2005 Employee Plan") and 39,797 shares in a retirement account.

- (3)Includes 50,000 restricted shares awarded to Mr. King on the commencement of his employment in September 2012.
- (4) Includes 229,571 shares issuable upon exercise of vested options granted pursuant to the 2005 Employee Plan and 35,200 shares in a retirement account.
- (5) Includes 15,000 shares issuable upon exercise of vested options granted pursuant to the 1994 LTIP, 231,948 shares issuable upon exercise of vested options granted pursuant to the 2005 Employee Plan and 14,667 shares in a retirement account.
- (6) Includes 228,133 shares issuable upon exercise of vested options granted pursuant to the 2005 Employee Plan and 102.098 shares in a retirement account.
- (7) Includes 2,500 shares issuable upon exercise of vested options granted pursuant to the 1994 LTIP, 85,811 shares issuable upon exercise of vested options granted pursuant to the 2005 Employee Plan and 8,986 shares in a retirement account.
- (8) Includes 77,050 shares issuable upon exercise of vested options granted pursuant to the 2005 Employee Plan and 17,116 shares in a retirement account.

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- (9) Includes 86,793 shares issuable upon exercise of vested options granted pursuant to the Abraxas Petroleum Corporation 2005 Non-Employee Director Long-Term Equity Incentive Plan (the "2005 Directors Plan") and 26,000 shares in a retirement account.
- (10) Includes 45,000 shares issuable upon exercise of certain option agreements, 120,000 shares issuable upon exercise of vested options granted pursuant to the 2005 Directors Plan, 191,330 shares in a retirement account, 2,488,195 shares owned by Venture Securities Corporation Profit Sharing Trust Plan (voluntary), Venture Securities Corporation Profit Sharing Plan Trust (designated) and Venture Securities Corporation Pension Plan Trust over which Mr. Burke has shared discretion to dispose of, direct the disposition of, vote, and direct the voting of such shares for the benefit of the beneficiary of the trust, 16,500 shares in various trust and guardianship accounts, of which Mr. Burke is a trustee or guardian, 24,222 shares in the Pleasantville Church Foundation, of which Mr. Burke is a director, and 1,405,279 shares managed by BLB&B Advisors, LLC, of which Mr. Burke is the sole owner, on behalf of third parties. Mr. Burke does not have any voting rights with regard to the shares managed by BLB&B Advisors, LLC.
- (11)Includes 132,500 shares issuable upon exercise of vested options granted pursuant to the 2005 Directors Plan, 7,577 shares in a family trust and 40,598 shares in a retirement account.
- (12) Includes 132,500 shares issuable upon exercise of vested options granted pursuant to the 2005 Directors Plan.
- (13) Includes 12,000 shares issuable upon exercise of vested options granted pursuant to the 2005 Directors Plan.
- (14) Includes 132,500 shares issuable upon exercise of vested options granted pursuant to the 2005 Directors Plan.
- (15) Includes 88,750 shares issuable upon exercise of vested options granted pursuant to the 2005 Directors Plan.
- (16)Includes 45,000 shares issuable upon exercise of certain option agreements, 132,500 shares issuable upon exercise of vested options granted pursuant to the 2005 Directors Plan and 27,277 shares in various entities managed by Mr. Powell.
- (17) Includes 88,750 shares issuable upon exercise of vested options granted pursuant to the 2005 Directors Plan.
- (18) NorthPointe Capital, LLC has sole dispositive powers over 7,556,608 shares and sole voting power over 5,210,034 shares. The members of NorthPointe, LLC disclaim beneficial ownership to all such shares. The address of NorthPointe Capital, LLC is 101 W. Big Beaver, Suite 745, Troy, Michigan 48084.
- (19) The Board of Directors of Lehman Brothers Holding Inc., whose members may change from time to time, has voting and investment control over the shares held by Lehman Brothers MLP Opportunity Fund L.P. The members of the Board of Directors of Lehman Brothers Holdings Inc. disclaim beneficial ownership to all such shares. The address of Lehman Brothers MLP Opportunity Fund L.P. is 1271 Avenue of the Americas, 38th Floor, New York, NY 10020. Lehman Brothers MLP Opportunity Fund L.P.'s general partner is an indirect wholly-owned subsidiary of Lehman Brothers Holdings Inc.
- (20) The Vanguard Group has sole dispositive powers over 5,048,725 shares, shared dispositive powers over 102,261 shares and sole voting power over 103,961 shares. The members of The Vanguard Group disclaim beneficial ownership to all such shares. The address of The Vanguard Group is 100 Vanguard Blvd, Malvern, PA 19355.
- (21)BlackRock Inc. has sole dispositive powers over 5,053,257 shares and sole voting power over 5,053,257 shares. The members of BlackRock Inc. disclaim beneficial ownership to all such shares. The address of BlackRock Inc. is 40 East 52nd Street, New York, NY 10022.

# **Equity Compensation Plan Information**

The following table gives aggregate information regarding grants under all of Abraxas' equity compensation plans through December 31, 2012.

	Number of Securities	Weighted-Average	Number of Securities
	to be Issued upon	Exercise Price of	Remaining Available for
	Exercise of	Outstanding	Future Issuance under
	Outstanding Options,	Options, Warrants	<b>Equity Compensation</b>
	Warrants and Rights	and Rights	Plans
Plan Category			
Equity compensation	2,902,467	\$ 2.76	4,456,851
plans approved by			
security holders			
Equity compensation	90,000	\$ 2.64	_
plans not approved by			
security holders			

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## Section 16(a) Beneficial Ownership Reporting Compliance

Section 16(a) of the Exchange Act requires Abraxas' directors and executive officers and persons who own more than 10% of a registered class of Abraxas equity securities to file with the Securities and Exchange Commission and The NASDAQ Stock Market initial reports of ownership and reports of changes in ownership of Abraxas common stock. Officers, directors and greater than 10% stockholders are required by SEC regulation to furnish us with copies of all such forms they file. Based solely on a review of the copies of such reports furnished to us and written representations that no other reports were required, Abraxas believes that during 2012, all of its directors and executive officers complied on a timely basis with all applicable filing requirements under Section 16(a) of the Exchange Act.

#### **EXECUTIVE OFFICERS**

The following table sets forth the names, ages and positions of the executive officers of Abraxas.

Name		
and Municipality of Residence	Age	Office
Robert L.G. Watson	62	Chairman of the Board, President and
San Antonio, Texas		Chief Executive Officer
Geoffrey R. King	32	Vice President – Chief Financial
San Antonio, Texas		Officer
Lee T. Billingsley	60	Vice President – Exploration
San Antonio, Texas		
Peter A. Bommer	56	Vice President – Engineering
San Antonio, Texas		
William H. Wallace	55	Vice President – Operations
Blanco, Texas		
Stephen T. Wendel	63	Vice President – Land & Marketing
San Antonio, Texas		and Secretary
G. William Krog, Jr.	59	Chief Accounting Officer
San Antonio, Texas		

Robert L.G. Watson has served as Chairman of the Board, President, Chief Executive Officer and a director of Abraxas since 1977. See page 15 for more information.

Geoffrey R. King has served as Vice President – Chief Financial Officer since September 2012. Prior to joining Abraxas, Mr. King worked at Van Eck Associates from 2007 to 2012 as a Senior Energy Analyst with a focus on natural resource equities and commodities. Prior to that, he served as a Senior Analyst in the Global Power and Energy Group at Merrill Lynch and served in various roles at Petrie Parkman. Mr. King is a CFA Charterholder and holds Series 7, 63, 86 and 87 licenses. Mr. King holds a B.A. in Economics and History from Davidson College.

Lee T. Billingsley has served as Vice President – Exploration since 1998. Dr. Billingsley founded Sandia Oil & Gas Corp. in 1983 and served as its President until Sandia merged into Abraxas in 1998. Prior to forming Sandia, Dr. Billingsley worked for Tenneco Oil Company and American Quasar Petroleum. Dr. Billingsley served as President of the American Association of Petroleum Geologists (AAPG) for the 2006-2007 term. Dr. Billingsley holds three degrees in Geology, Bachelor of Science and Doctorate from Texas A&M University and Master of Science from Colorado School of Mines.

Peter A. Bommer has served as Vice President – Engineering since 2012 and as Manager of Special Projects since 2007. Prior to joining Abraxas, Mr. Bommer owned and ran the day-to-day operations of Bommer Engineering, a

privately held engineering firm for over 25 years. Mr. Bommer received a Bachelor of Science in Petroleum Engineering degree from the University of Texas in 1978 and a Master of Theology degree from Dallas Theological Seminary in 1999. Mr. Bommer also holds the Professional Engineer designation.

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William H. Wallace has served as Vice President – Operations since 2000. Mr. Wallace served as Abraxas' Superintendent/Senior Operations Engineer, from 1995 to 2000. Prior to joining Abraxas, Mr. Wallace worked for Dorchester Gas Producing Company and Parker and Parsley. Mr. Wallace received a Bachelor of Science degree in Petroleum Engineering from Texas Tech University in 1981.

Stephen T. Wendel has served as Vice President - Land and Marketing since 1990 and as Corporate Secretary since 1988. Mr. Wendel served as Abraxas' Manager of Joint Interests and Natural Gas Contracts from 1982 to 1990. Prior to joining Abraxas, Mr. Wendel held accounting, auditing and marketing positions with Tenneco Oil Company and Tesoro Petroleum Corporation. Mr. Wendel also serves as a director of the Corporation Board and the Development Board of Texas Lutheran University. Mr. Wendel received a Bachelor of Business Administration degree in Accounting from Texas Lutheran University in 1971.

G. William Krog, Jr. has served as Chief Accounting Officer since 2011. Mr. Krog joined Abraxas in 1995 and most recently served as Information Systems / Financial Reporting Director. Prior to joining Abraxas, Mr. Krog was an independent accountant in private practice. Mr. Krog received a Bachelor of Business Administration degree from the University of Texas at Austin in 1976 and is a Certified Public Accountant.

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#### **EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION**

### Compensation Discussion & Analysis

We compensate our executive officers through a combination of base salary, annual incentive bonuses and long-term equity based awards. The compensation is designed to be competitive with those of a peer group which we have selected for comparative purposes and to align the interests of our executive officers with the interests of our stockholders.

This section discusses the principles underlying our executive compensation policies and decisions, and the most important factors relevant to an analysis of these policies and decisions. It provides qualitative information regarding the manner and context in which compensation is awarded to and earned by our executive officers and places in perspective the data presented in the tables and narrative that follow.

### Our Compensation Committee

Our Compensation Committee approves, implements and monitors all compensation and awards to executive officers including the Chief Executive Officer, Chief Financial Officer and the other executive officers named in the Summary Compensation Table below, to whom we refer to as the named executive officers. The Committee's membership is determined by the Board of Directors and is composed of three independent directors. The Committee, in its sole discretion, has the authority to delegate any of its responsibilities to subcommittees as it deems appropriate. The Committee did not delegate any of its responsibilities during 2012.

The Committee periodically approves and adopts, or makes recommendations to the Board, for Abraxas' executive compensation decisions. In the first quarter of each year, Mr. Watson, the Chief Executive Officer, submits to the Compensation Committee his recommendations for salary adjustments and long-term equity incentive awards based upon his subjective evaluation of individual performance and his subjective judgment regarding each executive officer's salary and equity incentives, for each executive officer except himself. For more information on our Compensation Committee, please refer to the discussion under "Proposal One—Election of Directors—Committees of the Board of Directors."

The Committee reviews all components of compensation for our executive officers, including base salary, annual incentive bonuses, long-term equity based awards, the dollar value to the executive and cost to Abraxas of all benefits and all severance and change in control arrangements. Based on this review, the Compensation Committee has determined that the compensation paid to our executive officers reflects our compensation philosophy and objectives.

#### Compensation Philosophy and Objectives

Our underlying philosophy in the development and administration of Abraxas' annual and long-term compensation plans is to align the interests of our executive officers with those of Abraxas' stockholders. Key elements of this philosophy are:

- establishing compensation plans that deliver base salaries which are competitive with companies in our industry, within Abraxas' budgetary constraints and commensurate with Abraxas' salary structure.
- rewarding outstanding performance particularly where such performance is reflected by an increase in Abraxas' Net Asset Value, as adjusted for changes in factors beyond an employee's control.

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providing equity-based incentives to ensure motivation over the long-term to respond to Abraxas' business challenges and opportunities as owners rather than just as employees.

The compensation currently paid to Abraxas' executive officers consists of three core elements: base salary, annual bonuses under a performance-based, non-equity incentive plan and long-term equity based awards granted pursuant to our 2005 Employee Long-Term Equity Incentive Plan, which we refer to as the 2005 Employee Plan, plus other employee benefits generally available to all employees of Abraxas.

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We believe these elements support our underlying philosophy of aligning the interests of our executive officers with those of Abraxas' stockholders by providing the executive officers a competitive salary, an opportunity for annual bonuses, and equity-based incentives to ensure motivation over the long-term. We view the three core elements of compensation as related but distinct. Although we review total compensation, we do not believe that significant compensation derived from one component of compensation should increase or reduce compensation from another component. We determine the appropriate level for each component of compensation separately. We have not adopted any formal or informal policies or guidelines for allocating compensation among long-term incentives and annual base salary and bonuses, between cash and non-cash compensation, or among different forms of non-cash compensation. Abraxas' Board has adopted stock ownership guidelines. Please read "Stock Ownership Guidelines" for more information.

Abraxas does not have any other deferred compensation programs or supplemental executive retirement plans and no benefits are provided to Abraxas' executive officers that are not otherwise available to all employees of Abraxas, and no benefits are valued in excess of \$10,000 per employee per year.

**Elements of Executive Compensation** 

Executive compensation consists of the following elements:

Base Salary. In determining base salaries for the executive officers of Abraxas, we aim to set base salaries at a level we believe enables us to hire and retain individuals in a competitive environment and to reward individual performance and contribution to our overall business goals. In addition, we take into consideration the responsibilities of each executive officer and determine compensation appropriate for the positions held and expectations of services rendered during the year. We compare the salary structure of Abraxas to a group of exploration and production companies included in the William M. Mercer 2012 Energy Compensation Survey, which we refer to as the Mercer Energy Survey. We use the Mercer Energy Survey as a market check to ensure that we are paying competitive base salaries.

Abraxas' salary range is set by reference to the salaries paid by other companies in our industry considering the responsibilities and expectations of each executive officer while remaining within Abraxas' budgetary constraints. We utilize salary information from other companies in our industry to compare Abraxas' salary structure with those other companies that compete with Abraxas for executives but without targeting salaries to be higher, lower or approximately the same as those in our industry. We believe that the base salary levels for our executive officers are consistent with the practices of companies in our industry and increases in base salary levels from time to time are designed to reflect competitive practices in the industry, individual performance and the officer's contribution to our overall business goals. Individual performance and contribution to the overall business goals of Abraxas are subjective measures and evaluated by Mr. Watson and the Compensation Committee and, with respect to Mr. Watson only, the Compensation Committee.

The base salaries paid to our named executive officers in 2012 are set forth below in the Summary Compensation Table. For 2012, base salaries, paid as cash compensation, were \$1,130,618 with Mr. Watson receiving \$395,550. We believe that the base salaries paid achieved our objectives.

Annual Bonuses. Abraxas' current bonus plan was adopted by our Board of Directors in 2003. The purpose of the bonus plan is to create financial incentives for our executive officers that are tied directly to increases in Net Asset Value, or NAV, per share of Abraxas common stock. We chose NAV as the foundation of the bonus plan because we believe that NAV equates to the value of Abraxas' oil and gas reserve base, giving risked credit for non-proven reserves, and adjusted for other assets and liabilities, including Abraxas' previous equity ownership in Blue Eagle Energy, LLC, and long-term debt. We believe that NAV is a better indicator of the health of Abraxas than its stock price, as the success of finding oil and gas is directly reflected in our NAV, while our stock price can be influenced by

a number of factors outside the control of the executive officers of Abraxas. In addition, many exploration and production equity analysts use NAV per share comparisons to establish price targets for the companies they follow. Under the bonus plan, NAV is calculated at each year-end after receipt of the reserve report from our independent petroleum engineering firm and the audited financials, subject to certain adjustments, as follows:

```
Net Asset Value Calculation:
          PV-10 Proved
          Reserves
          PV-10 Probable
          Reserves
          Property &
          Equipment
          Acreage
         ±Other Assets
         Net Working
          Capital
          Debt
         Net Asset Value
          ("NAV")
          Shares
          Outstanding
         =NAV per share
```

The proved and probable reserves are estimated at year-end by our independent petroleum engineering firm of DeGolyer and MacNaughton in accordance with guidelines published by the Society of Petroleum Engineers, and all other items in the NAV calculation are derived from our year-end audited financial statements.

PV-10 is the estimated present value of the future net revenues from our proved oil and gas reserves before income taxes discounted using a 10% discount rate. PV-10 is considered a non-GAAP financial measure under SEC regulations because it does not include the effects of future income taxes, as is required in computing the standardized measure of discounted future net cash flows. We believe that PV-10 is an important measure that can be used to evaluate the relative significance of our oil and gas properties and that PV-10 is widely used by securities analysts and investors when evaluating oil and gas companies. Because many factors that are unique to each individual company impact the amount of future income taxes to be paid, the use of a pre-tax measure provides greater comparability of assets when evaluating companies. We believe that most other companies in the oil and gas industry calculate PV-10 on the same basis. PV-10 is computed on the same basis as the standardized measure of discounted future net cash flows but without deducting income taxes.

The following table provides a reconciliation of PV-10 to the standardized measure of discounted future net cash flows at December 31, 2011 and 2012:

	December 31,		
(in thousands)	2011	2012	
PV-10	\$298,001	\$316,862	
Present value of future income taxes discounted a	t		
10%	(28,919	) (38,717	)
Standardized measure of discounted future net cas	h		
flows	\$269,082	\$278,145	

The annual bonuses are calculated by the percentage increase in the current year-end NAV per share over the previous year-end NAV per share up to the first 10%; after 10% has been achieved, all excess percentage increases are doubled, with a maximum award for any one-year of 70% of the executive officer's base annual salary. For example, if the percentage increase in NAV for a given year was 15%, the calculated bonus would be equal to 20% of the executive officer's annual base salary. In order to compare NAV year-over-year, the current year-end PV-10 for proved and probable reserves are calculated with commodity prices used in the previous year-end PV-10 calculations, in addition to other adjustments for other factors out of an employee's control. Then, for the ensuing year, the PV-10 for proved and probable reserves are calculated with current commodity prices to establish the NAV per share at the beginning of a given year, thus the difference between the calculated NAV per share at the end of a given year and the calculated NAV per share at the beginning of the following year.

In the first quarter of each year, the NAV per share for the prior year-end is calculated after reserves are estimated and audited financial statements are available. Mr. Watson then submits the annual bonus calculation to the Compensation Committee for review and discussion.

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At the beginning of 2011, the calculated NAV per share was \$2.57 (utilizing commodity prices as of December 31, 2010 and the development costs included in our reserve report prepared by DeGoyler and MacNaughton) and the calculated NAV per share at the end of 2011 (utilizing commodity prices as of December 31, 2011 and the development costs included in our reserve report prepared by DeGoyler and MacNaughton) was \$2.41, a 6% decrease. As a result, management did not qualify to receive a bonus under the incentive performance bonus plan. During the March 9, 2012 Board meeting, the Compensation Committee recommended and the board approved an adjustment to the annual incentive performance bonus plan to compensate for factors beyond employees' control, such as development costs. The Board decided that because development costs were increasing rapidly and that the costs included in the Company's independent reserve reports reflected this price trend, the Company would, starting in 2012, make an adjustment, up or down, to future development costs for the proved and probable PV-10 calculations as reflected in the reserve report based on the Company's actual development costs when determining PV-10. Using this revised calculation at the beginning of 2011, the calculated NAV per share would have been \$2.57 utilizing commodity prices and development costs as of December 31, 2010 and the calculated NAV per share at the end of 2011 (utilizing commodity prices and development costs as of December 31, 2010) would have been \$3.25, a 35% increase. Given the discrepancy when increased development costs were taken into account and inability to retroactively adjust the calculation, the Compensation Committee recommended, and the Board approved, a pro-rata bonus (based on applicable bonus percentage levels) for all non-field employees, including the eligible named executive officers, of \$750,000 contingent on the closing of an Eagle Ford transaction. These bonuses were paid to eligible employees in December 2012 after the closing of the Nordheim transaction in the Eagle Ford shale.

At the end of 2012, the calculated NAV per share was \$4.74 (utilizing commodity prices and development cost as set forth in our reserve report for 2012) and the calculated NAV per share at the end of 2011 (utilizing commodity prices and development cost as of December 31, 2011 as set forth in the reserve report for 2011) was \$4.08, a 16% increase. As a result, the Compensation Committee recommended annual bonus awards for our executive officers at a board meeting in March 2013 and the Board approved these annual bonuses. The following table details the 2012 bonus earned by our named executive officers:

					One Time	
		Bonus		Annual	Pro Rata	
		Award		Bonus	Eagle Ford	
	Base	Achieved	Maximum	Awarded	Incentive	
	Salary (1)	(Percentage	Award	Under the	Bonus	Total
		of Salary)	(Percentage	Annual		Bonus
Name		(2)	of Salary)	Bonus Plan		
Robert L.G.						
Watson	\$ 400,000	22%	70%	\$ 88,000	\$ 82,173	\$ 170,173
Geoffrey R. King	230,000	22%	70%	16,867	0	16,867
(3)						
Lee T. Billingsley	226,000	22%	70%	49,720	46,731	96,451
Peter A. Bommer	215,000	22%	70%	47,300	42,549	89,849
William H.	226,000	22%	70%	49,720	46,731	96,451
Wallace						
Barbara M.	0	0%	70%	0	0	0
Stuckey (4)						

<sup>(1)</sup> Base annual salaries in effect at the end of the year.
(2) 1% for the first 10%, then 2% for each percent increase over the first 10%.

<sup>(3)</sup>Mr. King's employment commenced on September 4, 2012 and thus he was not eligible for the pro-rata incentive bonus on an Eagle Ford transaction approved in May 2012, and his incentive bonus was pro-rated to his four months of employment in 2012.

(4) Ms. Stuckey resigned in July 2012.

The awards are reflected in the Grants of Plan-Based Awards table in the "Estimated Future Payouts Under Non-Equity Incentive Plan Awards" columns and in the Summary Compensation Table as earned in the "Non-Equity Incentive Plan Compensation" column.

The Compensation Committee has the discretion to defer all or any part of any bonus to future years, to pay all or any portion of any bonus, or deferred bonus, in shares of Abraxas common stock and has the discretion to pay bonuses even if no bonus would be payable under the bonus plan, and further has the discretion not to pay bonuses even if a bonus was earned under the bonus plan. In the past, the Committee has elected to pay a portion of the annual bonus in shares of Abraxas common stock and may continue to do so in the future. The Committee reviews the cash position of the Company and the amount of the annual bonus when making such determinations. The Compensation Committee also has the discretion to pay bonuses outside of this plan.

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Long-Term Equity Incentives. Our executive officers are eligible to receive long-term equity incentives under our 2005 Employee Plan.

In determining whether to grant long-term incentive awards, such awards will be substantially contingent upon the conclusion of Mr. Watson and the Board of Directors (and only the Board of Directors, with respect to awards made to Mr. Watson) as to whether individual and management's collective efforts have produced attractive long-term returns to Abraxas stockholders by increasing the market price of our common stock over time. In determining whether to grant long-term incentive awards, we anticipate that neither Mr. Watson nor the Board of Directors will have specific numerical targets, but rather will make a subjective determination based upon the state of the oil and gas exploration and production industry and other general economic factors at the time of their evaluation.

In the first quarter of each year, Mr. Watson submits his recommendations for long-term equity incentive awards to the Compensation Committee based upon his subjective evaluation of the individual performance of each executive officer, except himself. Mr. Watson also factors in the quantity and value of the long-term incentives that each executive officer has been previously awarded. The Compensation Committee reviews and discusses Mr. Watson's recommendations and makes final determinations as to such awards. For awards made to Mr. Watson, the Compensation Committee subjectively evaluates Mr. Watson's performance and, in their sole authority, determines, how many, if any, long-term equity incentive awards to grant to Mr. Watson. The Compensation Committee also considers the quantity and value of the long-term equity incentive awards previously granted to Mr. Watson when considering making awards to him. In determining whether to grant long-term equity incentive awards, we seek to ensure that the total compensation package, including cash compensation, is comparable to other companies in our industry, yet such awards are substantially contingent upon the conclusion of Mr. Watson and the Compensation Committee, as to whether individual and management's collective efforts have produced attractive long-term returns to Abraxas stockholders. We also consider past grants to each executive officer and the level to which such past grants are (or are not) "in-the-money."

Abraxas has historically granted long-term equity incentives after Mr. Watson presents his recommendations to the Compensation Committee in the first quarter; however, we have not granted long-term equity incentives every year and we have awarded long-term equity incentive awards at other times during the year, principally in the event of a new hire, substantial promotion or significant event, such as the completion of a financing transaction or an accretive acquisition. We believe that such events warrant the granting of awards outside the normal course of business as these events are significant to the future success of Abraxas. We do not time award grants in coordination with the release of material non-public information.

2005 Employee Plan. Abraxas' 2005 Employee Plan, which was approved by our stockholders at the 2006 annual meeting and amended by our stockholders at the 2008 annual meeting and at a special meeting held on October 5, 2009, authorizes us to grant incentive stock options, non-qualified stock options and shares of restricted stock to our executive officers, as well as to all employees of Abraxas. We use equity incentives as a form of long-term compensation because it provides our executive officers an opportunity to acquire an equity interest in Abraxas and further aligns their interest with those of our stockholders. Options grants generally have a term of 10 years and vest in equal increments over four years. Restricted stock grants vest in accordance with each individual grant agreement. Vesting is accelerated in certain events described under "Employment Agreements and Potential Payments Upon Termination or Change in Control."

The purposes of this plan are to employ and retain qualified and competent personnel and to promote the growth and success of Abraxas, which can be accomplished by aligning the long-term interests of the executive officers with those of the stockholders by providing the executive officers an opportunity to acquire an equity interest in Abraxas. All grants are made with an exercise price of no less than 100% of the fair market value on the date of such grant.

A total of 9,200,000 shares of Abraxas common stock are reserved under the 2005 Employee Plan, subject to adjustment following certain events, such as stock splits. The maximum annual award for any one employee is 500,000 shares of Abraxas common stock. If options, as opposed to restricted stock, are awarded, the exercise price shall be no less than 100% of the fair market value on the date of the award, unless the employee is awarded

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incentive stock options and at the time of the award, owns more than 10% of the voting power of all classes of stock of Abraxas. Under this circumstance, the exercise price shall be no less than 110% of the fair market value on the date of the award. Option terms and vesting schedules are at the discretion of the Compensation Committee.

Employment Contracts, Change in Control Arrangements and Certain Other Matters. We provide the opportunity for our executive officers to be protected under the severance and change in control provisions contained in their employment agreements. We believe that these provisions help us to attract and retain an appropriate caliber of talent for these positions. Our severance and change in control provisions for the executive officers are summarized in "Employment Agreements and Potential Payments Upon Termination or Change in Control" below. We believe that our severance and change in control provisions are consistent with the programs and levels of severance and post-employment compensation of other companies in our industry and believe that these arrangements are reasonable.

Other Employee Benefits. Abraxas' executive officers are eligible to participate in all of our employee benefit plans, such as medical, dental, group life and long-term disability insurance, in each case on the same basis as other employees. Abraxas' executive officers are also eligible to participate in our 401(k) plan on the same basis as other employees. In 2008, Abraxas adopted the safe harbor provision for its 401(k) plan which requires Abraxas to contribute a fixed match to each participating employee's contributions to the plan. The fixed match is set at the rate of dollar for dollar for the first 1% of eligible pay contributed, then 50 cents on the dollar for each additional percentage point of eligible pay contributed, up to 5%. The fixed match is contributed in the form of Abraxas common stock. An employee's eligible pay with respect to calculating the fixed match is limited by IRS regulations. In addition, the Board of Directors, at its sole discretion, may authorize Abraxas to make additional contributions to each participating employee's plan. The employee contribution limit for 2012 was \$17,000 for employees under the age of 50 and \$22,500 for employees 50 years of age or older. The Board of Directors has also suggested a cap on the amount (or percentage) of Abraxas common stock that each employee should own in their individual 401(k) account to encourage diversification. The maximum suggested percentage has been set at 20% and each employee is encouraged to reduce their ownership of Abraxas common stock in their 401(k) account in the event such employee is over the suggested limit.

### 2013 Compensation Decisions

Base Salaries. In general, base salaries for 2013 increased 5.5% from 2012 for our named executive officers to adjust for increases in the cost of living.

# Assessment of Compensation Policies and Practices

The Company and the Compensation Committee have conducted an in-depth risk assessment of the Company's compensation policies and practices in response to public and regulatory concerns about the link between incentive compensation and excessive risk taking by companies. The Company and the Committee concluded that our compensation program does not motivate imprudent risk taking. In this regard, the Committee believes that:

- The Company's annual incentive compensation is based on performance metrics that promote a disciplined approach towards the long-term goals of the Company;
- The Company does not offer significant short-term incentives that might drive high-risk investments at the expense of the long-term value of the Company;
- The Company's compensation programs are weighted towards offering long-term incentives that reward sustainable performance, especially when considering the Company's stock ownership guidelines for executive officers;

• The Company's compensation awards are capped at reasonable levels, as determined by a review of the Company's financial position and prospects, as well as the compensation offered by companies in our industry; and

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• The Board's high level of involvement in approving material investments and capital expenditures helps avoid imprudent risk taking.

The Company's compensation policies and practices were evaluated to ensure that they do not foster risk taking above the level of risk associated with the Company's business and the Company concluded that it has a balanced pay and performance program and that the risks arising from its compensation policies and practices are not reasonably likely to have a material adverse effect on the Company.

### Impact of Regulatory Requirements

Deductibility of Executive Compensation. In 1993, the federal tax laws were amended to limit the deduction a publicly-held company is allowed for compensation paid to the chief executive officer and to the four most highly compensated executive officers other than the chief executive officer. Generally, amounts paid in excess of \$1.0 million to a covered executive, other than performance-based compensation, cannot be deducted. In order to constitute performance-based compensation for purposes of the tax law, stockholders must approve the performance measures. Since Abraxas does not anticipate that the compensation for any executive officer will exceed the \$1.0 million threshold in the near term, stockholder approval necessary to maintain the tax deductibility of compensation at or above that level is not being requested. We will reconsider this matter if compensation levels approach this threshold, in light of the tax laws then in effect. We will consider ways to maximize the deductibility of executive compensation, while retaining the discretion necessary to compensate executive officers in a manner commensurate with performance and the competitive environment for executive talent.

Non-Qualified Deferred Compensation. On October 22, 2004, the American Jobs Creation Act of 2004 was signed into law, changing the tax rules applicable to non-qualified deferred compensation arrangements. We believe we are in compliance with the statutory provisions which were effective January 1, 2005 and the regulations which became effective on January 1, 2009.

Accounting for Stock-Based Compensation. On October 1, 2005 we began accounting for stock-based compensation in accordance with the requirements of FASB ASC Topic 718 for all of our stock-based compensation plans. See the notes to our consolidated financial statements included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2012 filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission for a discussion of all assumptions made in the calculation of this amount.

Policy on Recovery of Compensation. Our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer are required to repay certain bonuses and stock-based compensation they receive if we are required to restate our financial statements as a result of misconduct as required by Section 304 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.

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### COMPENSATION COMMITTEE REPORT

The Compensation Committee of Abraxas has reviewed and discussed the Compensation Discussion and Analysis required by Item 402(b) of Regulation S-K with management and, based on such review and discussions, the Compensation Committee recommended to the Board that the Compensation Discussion and Analysis be included in this proxy statement.

This report is submitted by the members of the Compensation Committee.

Ralph F. Cox, Chairman

Harold D. Carter

Dennis E. Logue

### SUMMARY COMPENSATION TABLE

The following table sets forth a summary of compensation paid to each of our named executive officers for the last three fiscal years.

						Non-Equity		
				Stock	Option	Incentive Plan	All Other	
Name and		Salary	Bonus	Awards	Awards	Compensation (	Compensation	Total
Principal Position	Year	(\$) (1)	(\$) (2)	(\$) (3)	(\$) (4)	(\$) (5)	(\$) (6)	(\$) (7)
Robert L.G.	2012	395,550	15,835	7,761	51,951	170,173	8,575	649,395
Watson	2011	377,650	14,700	28,466	203,463	}	8,575	632,854
President, Chief								
<b>Executive Officer</b>								
and Chairman of								
the Board	2010	360,500	114,000	-	_137,485	254,800	8,575	875,360
Geoffrey R. King	2012	76,667	2,948	99,500	248,105	16,867		444,087
Vice President –	2011							
Chief Financial								
Officer(8)	2000							
Lee T. Billingsley	2012	223,838	8,692	3,530	29,352	96,451	8,575	370,438
Vice President —	2011	214,763	8,360	12,947	101,731		8,575	346,376
Exploration	2010	205,000	7,962	-	— 91,65 <del>6</del>	144,900	7,454	456,972
Peter A. Bommer	2012	210,725	8,269	2,388	27,274	89,849	7,912	346,417
Vice President -	2011	195,100	7,612	98,152	113,189		6,723	420,776
Engineering	2010	184,900	7,181		54,841	23,338	6,283	276,543
William H.	2012	223,838	8,692	3,530	29,352	96,451	20,575	382,438
Wallace	2011	214,763	8,360	12,947	101,732	2	8,575	346,377
Vice President —								
Operations	2010	205,000	7,962	-	<b>—</b> 91,656	144,900	7,454	456,972
Barbara M.	2012	120,254	-				8,575	128,829
Stuckey (9)	2011	214,763	8,360	8,541	99,468		8,575	339,707

Former Vice President, Chief Financial Officer and Assistant Secretary 2010 199,000 57,962

-91,656

144,900

7,244 500,762

Secretary

- (1) The amounts in this column include any 401(k) plan account contributions made by the named executive officer.
- (2) The amounts in this column reflect a discretionary holiday bonus of \$15,835, \$2,948, \$8,692, \$8,269 and \$8,692 awarded to Mr. Watson, Mr. King, Dr. Billingsley, Mr. Bommer and Mr. Wallace, respectively. Mr. Watson and Ms. Stuckey were paid discretionary bonuses of \$100,000 and \$50,000, respectively for 2010.
- (3) The amounts in this column reflect the aggregate grant date fair value of stock awards granted during a given year to the named executive officer calculated in accordance with FASB ASC Topic 718. See the notes to our consolidated financial statements included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2012 filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission for a discussion of all assumptions made in the calculation of this amount.
- (4) The amounts in this column reflect the aggregate grant date fair value of options granted during a given year to the named executive officer calculated in accordance with FASB ASC Topic 718. See the notes to our consolidated financial statements included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2012 filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission for a discussion of all assumptions made in the calculation of this amount. Ms. Stuckey resigned in July; therefore, her restricted stock and unvested and out-of-the-money options were forfeited and no value was recorded in the grant date fair value column.

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- (5) The amounts in this column represent cash bonuses earned under the annual bonus plan and the Eagle Ford transaction bonus plan.
- (6) The amounts in this column represent contributions by Abraxas to the named executive officer's 401(k) plan account for 2010, 2011 and 2012 as well as a \$12,000 vehicle allowance for Mr. Wallace in 2012.
- (7) The dollar value in this column for each named executive officer represents the sum of all compensation reflected in the previous columns.
- (8) Mr. King joined the Company in September 2012.
- (9) Ms. Stuckey resigned in July 2012.

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#### **GRANTS OF PLAN-BASED AWARDS**

The following table provides information with regard to grants of non-equity incentive compensation and all other stock awards to our named executive officers in 2012. We do not have an equity incentive plan; therefore, these columns have been omitted from the following table.

Estimated Future Payouts Under								
		Non-Equity Incentive Plan Awards (1) All Other						Grant
					All Other	Option	]	Date Fair
					Stock	Awards:	Exercise	Value of
					Awards:	Number of	or Base	Stock
					Number	Securities	Price of	and
					of Shares	Underlying	Option	Option
		Threshold	Target	Maximum	of Stock	Options	Awards	Awards
Name	Grant Date	(\$)	(\$)	(\$)	(#)	(#)	(\$/share)	(\$) (2)
Robert L.G.	03/8/2012		170,173	364,885		20,000	3.74	51,951
Watson	08/09/2012				3,696		2.10	7,761
Geoffrey R.	09/04/2012		16,867	53,667		200,000	1.99	248,105
King	09/04/2012				50,000		1.99	99,500
Lee T.	03/8/2012		96,451	206,407		11,300	3.74	29,352
Billingsley	08/09/2012				1,681		2.10	3,530
Peter A.	03/8/2012		89,849	190,057		10,500	3.74	27,274
Bommer	08/09/2012				1,137		2.10	2,388
William H.	03/8/2012		96,451	203,418		11,300	3.74	29,352
Wallace	08/09/2012				1,681		2.10	3,530
Barbara M. Stuckey (3)	03/8/2012		_	_		11,300	3.74	29,352

<sup>(1)</sup> Awards payable under our annual bonus plan and the Eagle Ford transaction bonus plan. The annual bonus plan does not provide for a threshold level as the bonuses under the plan can range from 0 to the maximum, which equals 70% of the named executive officers base salary. The amount set forth in the target column reflects the amount each named executive officer earned under the annual plan for 2012 that was paid in 2013 and the amount paid under the Eagle Ford transaction bonus plan. Please see the discussion under "Compensation Discussion and Analysis – Elements of Executive Compensation – Annual Bonuses" for more information. Please refer to column 5 of the Summary Compensation Table.

(3) Ms. Stuckey resigned in July 2012; her restricted stock and unvested and out-of-the-money options were forfeited and no value was recorded in the grant date fair value column.

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<sup>(2)</sup> The amounts in this column reflect the aggregate grant date fair value of stock awards and options granted in 2012 to the named executive officer calculated in accordance with FASB ASC Topic 718. See the notes to our consolidated financial statements included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2012 filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission for a discussion of all assumptions made in the calculation of this amount.

# OUTSTANDING EQUITY AWARDS AT FISCAL YEAR END

The following table provides information concerning outstanding equity awards at December 31, 2012 for our named executive officers. We do not have an equity incentive plan; therefore, these columns have been omitted from the following table.

	N 1 C	OPTION AV	VARDS		STOCK A	Market
	Number of Securities	Securities Underlying			Number of	Value of Shares of
	Underlying	Unexercised			Shares of	Stock That
	Unexercised	Options	Option	Option	Stock That	Have Not
	Options	(Unexercisable)		Expiration	Have Not	Vested (\$)
Name	(Exercisable)	(1)	(\$)	Date	Vested (2)	(3)
Robert L.G.	100,000	` '	<b>4.59</b>	09/13/2015	, esca (2)	(5)
Watson	41,624		_ 3.60	08/28/2017		
	93,750		0.99	03/17/2019		
	200,813	·	1.75	10/05/2019		
	45,000	·	2.09	03/16/2020		
	15,000	·	4.72	03/15/2021		
	,	20,000	3.74	03/08/2022		
					21,159	46,338
Geoffrey R. King		200,000	1.99	09/04/2022		
·					50,000	109,500
Lee T.	50,000	-	<b>—</b> 4.59	09/13/2015		
Billingsley	16,543	-	_ 3.60	08/28/2017		
	37,500	12,500	0.99	03/17/2019		
	50,203	16,734	1.75	10/05/2019		
	30,000	30,000	2.09	03/16/2020		
	7,500	22,500	4.72	03/15/2021		
		11,300	3.74	03/08/2022		
					9,380	20,542
Peter A. Bommer	5,000	-	_ 3.61	09/05/2007		
	3,750	3,750	0.99	03/17/2009		
	21,250	10,625	1.75	10/05/2009		
	17,950	17,950	2.09	03/16/2010		
	3,750	11,250	4.72	03/15/2011		
	6,250	18,750	3.55	08/09/2011		
		<b>—</b> 10,500	3.74	03/08/2022		
					24,360	53,348
William H.	15,000	-	<b>—</b> 0.68	04/24/2013		
Wallace	50,000	-	<b>—</b> 4.59	09/13/2015		
	18,920		_ 3.60	08/28/2017		
	37,500		0.99	03/17/2019		
	50,203		1.75	10/05/2019		
	30,000	•	2.09	03/16/2020		
	7,500		4.72	03/15/2021		
		— 11,300	3.74	03/08/2022		
					9,380	20,542

- (1)Options vest in twenty-five percent (25%) increments each year for four (4) years on the anniversary of the grant date.
- (2) In general, stock awards vest in twenty-five percent (25%) increments each year for four (4) years on the anniversary of the grant date. As each increment vests, a new award equal to the most recently vested portion is granted and vests on the 4th anniversary after the grant date.
- (3) The market value was calculated from the closing price of Abraxas' common stock on December 31, 2012 of \$2.19 per share multiplied by the number of shares of stock that had not vested as of December 31, 2012.

### OPTION EXERCISES AND STOCK VESTED

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The following table provides information concerning exercises of stock options and other stock awards by our named executive officers during the fiscal year ended December 31, 2012.

	OPTION A	WARDS	STOCK A	WARDS
	Number of Value Realized		Number of	Value Realized
	Shares Acquired	on Exercise	Shares Acquired	on Vesting
Name	on Exercise	(\$)	on Vesting	(\$)
Robert L.G. Watson	90,000	97,200 (1)	20,459	68,265 (2)
Geoffrey R. King	-	_		
Lee T. Billingsley	37,000	72,870 (3)	10,084	34,380 (4)
Peter A. Bommer	-	<u> </u>	- 16,629	50,165 (5)
William H. Wallace	22,000	23,100 (6)	13,705	42,238 (7)
Barbara M. Stuckey (8)	156,750	96,675 (9)	13,574	48,897 (10)

<sup>(1)</sup> These options were exercised on November 19, 2012 (90,000). The exercise price was \$0.65 and the closing price of Abraxas' common stock was \$1.73. The realized value per share was \$1.08.

- (2) Of these stock awards, 6,375 vested on January 2, 2012, 10,615 vested on January 31, 2012, and 3,469 vested on September 10, 2012 and the closing price of Abraxas' common stock on those dates was \$3.30, \$3.74 and \$2.17, respectively.
- (3) These options were exercised on March 22, 2012 (22,000) and November 26, 2012 (15,000). The exercise prices were \$0.65 and \$0.68, respectively and the closing price of Abraxas' common stock was \$3.11 and \$1.93, respectively, for a realized value of \$2.46 and \$1.25 per share, respectively.
- (4)Of these stock awards, 2,656 vested on January 2, 2012, 6,049 vested on January 31, 2012, and 1,379 vested on September 10, 2012 and the closing price of Abraxas' common stock on those dates was \$3.30, \$3.74 and \$2.17, respectively.
- (5) Of these stock awards, 1,062 vested on January 2, 2012, 7,317 vested on January 31, 2012, 6,250 vested on August 9, 2012, and 2,000 vested on October 6, 2012 and the closing price of Abraxas' common stock on those dates was \$3.30, \$3.74, \$2.38 and \$2.21, respectively.
- (6) These options were exercised on November 13, 2012 (22,000). The exercise price was \$0.65 and the closing price of Abraxas' common stock was \$1.70. The realized value per share was \$1.05.
- (7)Of these stock awards, 2,656 vested on January 2, 2012, 6,049 vested on January 31, 2012, and 5,000 vested on September 10, 2012 and the closing price of Abraxas' common stock on those dates was \$3.30, \$3.74 and \$2.17, respectively.
- (8) Ms. Stuckey resigned in July 2012.
- (9) These options were exercised on October 8, 2012. The exercise prices were \$0.99 (37,500), \$1.75 (89,250) and \$2.09 (30,000), respectively, and the closing price of Abraxas' common stock was \$2.25, for a realized value of \$1.26, \$0.50 and \$0.16 per share, respectively.
- (10) Of these stock awards, 4,250 vested on January 2, 2012 and 9,324 vested on January 31, 2012 and the closing price of Abraxas' common stock on those dates was \$3.30 and \$3.74, respectively.

#### Pension Benefits

Abraxas does not sponsor any pension benefit plans and none of the named executive officers contribute to such a plan.

### Non-Qualified Deferred Compensation

Abraxas does not sponsor any non-qualified defined compensation plans or other non-qualified deferred compensation plans and none of the named executive officers contribute to any such plans.

### **Stock Ownership Guidelines**

Abraxas' Board has established stock ownership guidelines to strengthen the alignment of director and executive officer interests with those of our stockholders. As of December 31, 2012, we had eight non-employee directors and seven executive officers subject to the stock ownership guidelines. Under the guidelines below, each director and officer is precluded from selling any shares of Abraxas common stock until the director or officer satisfies the ownership guidelines set forth in the following table. Satisfaction of the ownership guidelines will fluctuate with the market value of Abraxas common stock.

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Position Stock Ownership Guidelines

Chief Executive Officer 5x annual base salary

All other Executive Officers 3x annual base salary

Non-employee3x all fees received during the prior 12-month period, including the value of common shares awarded Directors in lieu of cash payments at the time of issuance

Abraxas' Board has discretion to review special situations; however, non-compliance without board approval can result in the loss of future bonuses and discretionary stock-based compensation. As of December 31, 2012, the market value of Abraxas common stock was \$2.19 per share. As an example, Mr. Watson, our chief executive officer, is required to own 913,242 shares of Abraxas common stock to meet the stock ownership guidelines at this price. As of December 31, 2012, one officer and two directors satisfied the minimum stock ownership guidelines.

Employment Agreements and Potential Payments Upon Termination or Change in Control

Abraxas has entered into employment agreements with each of our named executive officers pursuant to which each will receive compensation as determined from time to time by the Board in its sole discretion. Abraxas has also established the Abraxas Petroleum Corporation Severance Plan, effective December 31, 2008, for all employees that are not subject to an employment agreement. This plan provides severance benefits in the event of a change in control and for certain other changes in conditions of employment. The affected employees would be entitled to receive one month of base salary for each year of service with Abraxas, up to a maximum of 12 months.

The employment agreement for Mr. Watson is scheduled to terminate on December 21, 2013, and is automatically extended for additional one-year terms unless Abraxas gives 120 days' notice of its intention not to renew the employment agreement. The employment agreements for Mr. King, Dr. Billingsley, Mr. Bommer and Mr. Wallace are scheduled to terminate on December 31, 2013, and are automatically extended for an additional year if by December 1 neither Abraxas nor Mr. King, Dr. Billingsley, Mr. Bommer or Mr. Wallace as the case may be, has given notice to the contrary.

The employment agreements contain the following defined terms:

"Cause" means termination upon

- (i) the continued failure by the officer to substantially perform his duties with Abraxas (other than any such failure resulting from his incapacity due to physical or mental illness or any such actual or anticipated failure resulting from termination by him for Good Reason) after a written demand for substantial performance is delivered to the officer by the Board, which demand specifically identifies the manner in which the Board believes that he has not substantially performed his duties, or
- (ii) the engaging by the officer in conduct which is demonstrably and materially injurious to the Company, monetarily or otherwise. The officer shall not be deemed to have been terminated for Cause unless and until the officer has been delivered a copy of a resolution duly adopted by the affirmative vote (which cannot be delegated) of not less than a majority of the members of the Board who are not officers of the Company at a meeting of the Board called and held for such purposes (after reasonable notice to the officer and an opportunity for the officer, together with the officer's counsel, to be heard before the Board), finding that in the good faith opinion of the Board, the officer was guilty of conduct set forth above in clauses (i) or (ii) above and specifying the particulars thereof in detail.

"Change in Control" means the occurrence of

- (i) any "person" or "group" (as such terms are used in Section 13(d) and 14(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, (the "Exchange Act")) becoming the "beneficial owner" (as defined in Rule 13d-3 under the Exchange Act), except that a person shall be deemed to be the "beneficial owner" of all shares that any such person has the right to acquire pursuant to any agreement or arrangement or upon exercise of conversion rights, warrants, options or otherwise, without regard to the sixty day period referred to in such Rule), directly or indirectly, of securities representing 20% or more of the combined voting power of the Company's then outstanding securities,
- (ii) any person or group making a tender offer or an exchange offer for 20% or more of the combined voting power of the Company's then outstanding securities,
- (iii) at any time during any period of two consecutive years, individuals who at the beginning of such period constituted the Board and any new directors, whose election by the Board or nomination for election by the Company's stockholders was approved by a vote of at least two-thirds (2/3) of the Company directors then still in office who either were the Company directors at the beginning of the period or whose election or nomination for election was previously so approved ("Current Directors"), ceasing for any reason to constitute a majority thereof,
- the Company consolidating, merging or exchanging securities with any other entity and the stockholders of the Company immediately before the effective time of such transaction not beneficially owning, immediately after the effective time of such transaction, shares entitling such stockholders to a majority of all votes (without consideration of the rights of any class of stock entitled to elect directors by a separate class vote) to which all stockholders of the corporation issuing cash or securities in the consolidation, merger or share exchange would be entitled for the purpose of electing directors or where the Current Directors immediately after the effective time of the consolidation, merger or share exchange not constituting a majority of the Board of Directors of the corporation issuing cash or securities in the consolidation, merger or share exchange, or
- (v) any person or group acquiring 50% or more of the Company's assets.

"Disability" means the incapacity of the officer due to physical or mental illness which causes the officer to have been absent from the full-time performance of his duties with the Company for six consecutive months, and within 30 days after the Company gives the officer written notice of termination, the officer has not returned to the full-time performance of his duties.

"Good Reason" means, without the officer's express written consent, any of the following:

- (i) a material adverse alteration in the nature or status of his position, duties or responsibilities,
- (ii) a reduction in his current annual base salary,
- (iii) a change in the principal place of his employment to a location more than twenty-five (25) miles from the Company's current principal place of employment, excluding required travel on the Company's business to an extent substantially consistent with the officer's present business travel obligations,
- (iv) the failure by the Company, without his consent, to pay to him any portion of his current compensation, or to pay to him any portion of any deferred compensation, within ten (10) days of the date any such compensation payment is due,
- (v) the failure by the Company to continue in effect any compensation plan in which he participates, or any substitute plans or the failure by the Company to continue his participation therein on the same basis, both in terms of

the amount of benefits provided and the level of his participation relative to other participants, as existing,

(vi) the failure by the Company to continue to provide him with benefits at least as favorable to those enjoyed by him under any of the Company's pension, life insurance, medical, health and accident, disability, deferred compensation or savings plans in which he is currently participating, the taking of any action by the Company which would directly or indirectly materially reduce any of such benefits or deprive the officer of any material fringe benefit enjoyed by him, or the failure by the Company to provide him with the number of paid vacation days to which he is entitled on the basis of the Company's practice with respect to him,

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- (vii) the failure of the Company to obtain a satisfactory agreement from any successor to assume and agree to perform his employment agreement, or
- (viii) any purported termination of his employment which is not effected pursuant to the employment agreement's termination provisions.

"Retirement" means termination in accordance with the Company's retirement policy, generally applicable to its salaried employees or in accordance with any retirement arrangement established with the officer's consent with respect to himself.

If, during the term of the employment agreement for officer or any extension thereof, an officer's employment is terminated other than for Cause or Disability, by reason of the officer's death or Retirement, or by such officer for Good Reason, then such officer will be entitled to receive the following:

Watson: a lump sum payment equal to the greater of (a) his annual base salary for the last full year during which he was employed by Abraxas or (b) his annual base salary for the remainder of the term of his employment agreement.

King, Billingsley, Bommer and Wallace: no provisions for termination of employment because at all times during the term of each officer's employment agreements, such officer's employment is at will and may be terminated by Abraxas for any reason without notice or cause. If, during the term of the employment agreement for each of Mr. King, Dr. Billingsley, Mr. Bommer and Mr. Wallace or any extension thereof, a change in control occurs, then such officer will be entitled to an automatic extension of the term of the officer's employment agreement for a period of 36 months beyond the term in effect immediately before the change in control.

If, following a Change in Control, an officer's employment is terminated other than for Cause or Disability, by reason of the officer's death or Retirement or by such officer for Good Reason, then such terminated officer will be entitled to the following:

Watson: a lump sum payment equal to 2.99 times his annual base salary.

King, Billingsley, Bommer and Wallace: a lump sum payment equal to three times his annual base salary.

If any lump sum payment to a named executive officer would individually or together with any other amounts paid or payable constitute an "excess parachute payment" within the meaning of Section 280G of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, and applicable regulations thereunder, the amounts to be paid will be increased so that each named executive officer, as the case may be, will be entitled to receive the amount of compensation provided in his agreement after payment of the tax imposed by Section 280G.

In addition, unvested options and restricted stock that have been awarded to our named executive officers will vest upon any change in control. As of December 31, 2012, our named officers held 667,080 unvested options, of which 493,980 were "in-the-money". Additionally, our named officers held 114,279 shares of restricted stock, which were unvested.

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The following table provides information concerning termination and change in control payments to each of our named executive officers as if the event occurred on December 31, 2012.

### Termination and Change in Control Payments Table

Name Robert L.G.	Type of Benefit	Before Change in Control Termination w/o Cause or for Good Reason (\$) (1)	After Change in Control Termination w/o Cause or for Good Reason (\$) (2)	Termination (\$)	Death / Disability (\$)	Change in Control (\$) (3)
Watson	Severance pay Option acceleration Restricted stock acceleration Total	400,000	1,196,000 71,452 46,338 1,313,790		71,452 46,338 117,790	- 400,000 71,452 46,338 517,790
Geoffrey R. King	Severance pay Option acceleration Restricted stock acceleration Total		690,000 40,000 109,500	-	40,000 109,500 149,500	690,000 40,000 109,500
Lee T. Billingsley	Severance pay Option acceleration Restricted stock acceleration Total		- 678,000 25,363 20,542 723,905	-	25,363 20,542 45,905	- 678,000 25,363 20,542 723,905
Peter A. Bommer	Severance pay Option acceleration Restricted stock acceleration Total		- 645,000 10,970 53,348 709,318	-	10,970 53,348 64,318	- 645,000 10,970 53,348 709,318
William H. Wallace	Severance pay Option acceleration Restricted stock acceleration Total		- 678,000 25,363 20,542 723,905	-	25,363 20,542 45,905	- 678,000 25,363 20,542 723,905

<sup>(1)</sup> These amounts reflect a lump sum payment equal to the officer's annual base salary as of December 31, 2012.

(3)

<sup>(2)</sup> These amounts reflect a lump sum payment equal to 2.99x (Watson) and 3.0x (King, Billingsley, Bommer and Wallace) the named executive officer's annual base salary as of December 31, 2012. The amounts on the option acceleration row reflect 493,980 "in-the-money" unvested options for the named officers at an average potential value of \$0.36 per share (the difference between the fair market value on December 31, 2012 and the exercise price of the options). Our named officers held 114,279 shares of restricted stock valued at the fair market value as of December 31, 2012.

These amounts on the severance pay row reflect a 12-month extension (Watson) and a 36-month extension (King, Billingsley, Bommer, and Wallace) of each officer's respective employment agreement based on the named executive officer's annual base salary on December 31, 2012 and would be paid over the extension period. The amounts on the option acceleration row reflect 493,980 "in-the-money" unvested options for the named officers at an average potential value of \$0.36 per share (the difference between the fair market value on December 31, 2012 and the exercise price of the options). Our named officers held 114,279 shares of restricted stock valued at the fair market value as of December 31, 2012.

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### Compensation of Directors

All compensation paid to directors is limited to non-employee directors. We use a combination of cash and stock-based incentive compensation to attract and retain qualified individuals to serve on the Board.

Compensation. During 2012, the annual retainer fee paid to each director was \$27,500 (prior to April 2012) and \$40,000 (after April 2012) to be paid in four quarterly cash payments, in addition to reimbursement for travel expenses to attend the quarterly meetings.

During 2012, each director was paid \$1,600 for each board meeting attended and \$1,100 for each committee meeting attended. The chairman of the Audit Committee received an additional annual fee of \$10,500, the chairman of the Compensation Committee received an additional annual fee of \$5,300 and the chairman of the Nominating and Governance Committee received an additional annual fee of \$2,100.

Stock Options. Abraxas has awarded each director stock options, depending on each director's length of service, with exercise prices equal to the prevailing market prices at the time of issuance, ranging from \$0.68 to \$4.59 per share. Prior to April 2012, each year at the first regular board meeting following the annual meeting, Abraxas awarded each director 10,500 options, in accordance with the terms of the 2005 Directors Plan. In April 2012, the annual award was increased to 12,000 options. The amended 2005 Directors Plan reserves 1,500,000 shares of Abraxas common stock, subject to adjustment following certain events, such as stock splits. The maximum annual award for any one director is 100,000 shares. The exercise price of all options awarded is no less than 100% of the fair market value on the date of the award while the option terms and vesting schedules are at the discretion of the Compensation Committee.

Unless otherwise provided in the applicable award agreement, vested awards granted under the 2005 Directors Plan shall expire, terminate, or otherwise be forfeited as follows:

- three months after the date the Company delivers a notice of termination of a participant's active status, other than in circumstances covered by the following three circumstances:
  - § immediately upon termination for misconduct;
    - § 12 months after the date of death; and
  - § 36 months after the date on which the director ceased performing services as a result of retirement.

The following table sets forth a summary of compensation for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2012 that Abraxas paid to each director. Abraxas does not sponsor a pension benefits plan, a non-qualified deferred compensation plan or a non-equity incentive plan for its directors; therefore, these columns have been omitted from the following table. Except for reimbursement of travel expenses to attend board and committee meetings, no other or additional compensation for services were paid to any of the directors.

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## **Director Compensation Table**

	Fees		
	Earned or	Stock	
	Paid in	Option	
	Cash	Awards	Total
Name	(\$) (1)	(\$) (2)	(\$) (3)
C. Scott Bartlett, Jr.	59,175	24,277	83,452
Harold D. Carter	46,475	24,277	70,752
Ralph F. Cox	51,875	24,277	76,152
W. Dean Karrash	39,100	24,277	63,377
Dennis E. Logue	48,675	24,277	72,952
Brian L. Melton	48,675	24,277	72,952
Paul A. Powell, Jr.	46,575	24,277	70,852
Edward P. Russell	44,275	24,277	68,552

(1) This column represents the amounts paid in cash to each director.

- (2) The amounts in this column reflect the aggregate grant date fair value of stock options granted in 2012 to each director calculated in accordance with FASB ASC Topic 718. See the notes to our consolidated financial statements included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2012 filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission for a discussion of all assumptions made in the calculation of this amount.
- (3) The dollar value in this column for each director represents the sum of all compensation reflected in the previous columns.

### Outstanding Equity Awards at Fiscal Year End Table

The following table provides information concerning outstanding equity awards at December 31, 2012 for our directors.

		OPTION AWARDS		STOCK AWARDS
		Number of		
	Number of	Securities		
	Securities	Underlying		Market Value
	Underlying	Unexercised		of Shares of
	Unexercised	Options	Option	Stock That
	Options	(Unexercisable)	Exercise Price	Number of Shares of Stock Have Not
Name	(Exercisable)	(1)	(\$)	That Have Not Vested (2) Vested (\$) (3)
C. Scott Bartlett,	12,000	0	2.90	
Jr.	10,000	0	2.75	
	10,000	0	4.51	
	10,000	0	4.32	·
	10,000	0	4.50	
	1,793	3 12,500	0.99	
	10,000	0	2.36	
	10,500	0	4.13	
Harold D. Carter	12,000	0	2.90	
	10,000	0	2.75	

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10,000 10,000		4.51 4.32
10,000		4.50
37,500	12,500	0.99
10,000		1.06
10,000		2.36
10,500		4.13

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	Number of Securities	OPTION AW Number of Securities	ARDS		STOCK A	AWARDS
Name Ralph F. Cox	Underlying Unexercised Options (Exercisable)	Underlying Unexercised Options (Unexercisable) 12,000 10,000 10,000 10,000 10,000 37,500 10,000 10,000 10,000		e Price Number of S		Market Value of Shares of Stock That Have Not Vested (\$) (3
		10,500		4.13	4,250	9,308
W. Dean Karrash Dennis E. Logue		12,000 12,000 10,000 10,000 10,000 37,500 10,000 10,000 10,500	12,500	2.90 2.90 2.75 4.51 4.32 4.50 0.99 1.06 2.36 4.13		
Brian L. Melton		12,000 56,250 10,000 10,500	18,750	2.90 1.64 2.36 4.13	4,250	9,308
Paul A. Powell, Jr.		12,000 10,000 45,000 10,000 10,000 10,000 37,500 10,000 10,000 10,500	12,500	2.90 2.75 4.59 4.51 4.32 4.50 0.99 1.06 2.36 4.13		
Edward P. Russell		12,000 56,250 10,000 10,500	18,750	2.90 1.64 2.36 4.13		

<sup>(1)</sup> The options awarded to each non-employee director at the first regular board meeting following the annual meeting vest immediately. Other option awards vest in twenty-five percent (25%) increments each year for four (4) years

on the anniversary of the grant date.

- (2) Stock awards vest in twenty-five percent (25%) increments each year for four (4) years on the anniversary of the grant date.
- (3) The market value was calculated from the closing price of Abraxas' common stock on December 31, 2012 of \$2.19 per share multiplied by the number of shares of stock that had not vested as of December 31, 2012.

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#### CERTAIN RELATIONSHIPS AND RELATED TRANSACTIONS

#### General

On February 21, 2007, the Board of Directors adopted a formal written related person transaction approval policy, which sets out Abraxas' policies and procedures for the review, approval, or ratification of "related person transactions." For these purposes, a "related person" is a director, nominee for director, executive officer, or holder of more than 5% of our common stock, or any immediate family member of any of the foregoing. This policy applies to any financial transaction, arrangement or relationship or any series of similar financial transactions, arrangements or relationships in which Abraxas is a participant and in which a related person has a direct or indirect interest, other than the following:

- payment of compensation by Abraxas to a related person for the related person's service in the capacity or capacities that give rise to the person's status as a "related person;"
  - transactions available to all employees or all stockholders on the same terms;
- purchases of supplies from Abraxas in the ordinary course of business at the same price and on the same terms as offered to any other purchasers, regardless of whether the transactions are required to be reported in Abraxas' filings with the SEC; and
- transactions which when aggregated with the amount of all other transactions between the related person and Abraxas involve less than \$10,000 in a fiscal year.

Our Audit Committee is required to approve any related person transaction subject to this policy before commencement of the related person transaction, provided that if the related person transaction is identified after it commences, it shall be brought to the Audit Committee for ratification, amendment or rescission. The chairman of our Audit Committee has the authority to approve or take other actions in respect of any related person transaction that arises, or first becomes known, between meetings of the Audit Committee, provided that any action by the chairman must be reported to our Audit Committee at its next regularly scheduled meeting.

Our Audit Committee will analyze the following factors, in addition to any other factors the members of the Audit Committee deem appropriate, in determining whether to approve a related person transaction:

- whether the terms are fair to Abraxas;
- whether the transaction is material to Abraxas;
- the role the related person has played in arranging the related person transaction;
  - the structure of the related person transaction; and
  - the interest of all related persons in the related person transaction.

Related Party Transactions in 2012

In February 2012, the Audit Committee approved a related party transaction between Tom Coons, Vice President of Raven Drilling, LLC ("Raven"), one of Abraxas' wholly-owned subsidiaries, and Krobar Supply & Rental ("Krobar"), a company owned by Mr. Coons. Raven purchased two (2) pieces of oil field equipment from Krobar as described

below for the prices indicated next to each item:

One 2006 642J John Deere loader / forklift (ID Number DW624JZ600110)\$ 98,000 One 150 hp INDECK boiler, Model Volcano Starfire ST (SN 10269-S) 97,000 Total: \$195,000

The oil field equipment is used in connection with Abraxas' Bakken / Three Forks operated activity in the Williston Basin. Because our management believed that the equipment was necessary for Raven Drilling's operations and Abraxas received third party appraisals of the equipment and the terms were deemed fair to Abraxas, the Audit Committee approved the transaction.

Our Audit Committee may, in its sole discretion, approve or deny any related person transaction. Approval of a related person transaction may be conditioned upon Abraxas and the related person following certain procedures designated by the Audit Committee.

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#### PROPOSAL TWO

# RATIFICATION OF SELECTION OF INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM

The Abraxas Board of Directors has selected BDO USA, LLP to serve as its independent registered public accounting firm for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2013. Although stockholder ratification is not required, the Board of Directors has directed that such appointment be submitted to the stockholders of Abraxas for ratification at the Annual Meeting. Even if the selection is ratified, the Audit Committee, in its discretion, may select a different independent registered public accounting firm at any time if the Audit Committee believes that such a change would be in the best interests of our company and its stockholders. If our stockholders do not ratify the selection of BDO USA, LLP, the Audit Committee will take that fact into consideration, together with such other factors it deems relevant, in determining its next selection of an independent registered public accounting firm.

BDO USA, LLP provided audit services to Abraxas for the year ended December 31, 2012. A representative of BDO USA, LLP will be present at the Annual Meeting, will have an opportunity to make a statement if he or she desires to do so and will be available to respond to appropriate questions.

No report of BDO USA, LLP on Abraxas' financial statements for either of Abraxas' last two fiscal years contained any adverse opinion or disclaimer of opinion, nor was any such report qualified or modified as to uncertainty, audit scope or accounting principles.

In connection with the audits of Abraxas' financial statements for the last two fiscal years, there were no disagreements with BDO USA, LLP on any matters of accounting principles, financial statement disclosure or audit scope and procedures which, if not resolved to the satisfaction of BDO USA, LLP, would have caused the firm to make reference to the matter in its report.

Assuming the presence of a quorum, the affirmative vote of the holders of a majority of the total votes cast is necessary to ratify the appointment of Abraxas' independent registered public accounting firm. The enclosed proxy card provides a means for stockholders to vote for the ratification of the selection of Abraxas' independent registered public accounting firm, to vote against it or to abstain from voting with respect to it. If a stockholder executes and returns a proxy, but does not specify how the shares represented by such stockholder's proxy are to be voted, such shares will be voted FOR the ratification of selection of Abraxas' independent registered public accounting firm. Abstentions will have the same legal effect as a vote against the proposal. This proposal is a "routine" matter for which your broker does not need your voting instruction in order to vote your shares.

The Board of Directors recommends a vote "FOR" the ratification of the selection of BDO USA, LLP, as Abraxas' independent registered public accounting firm for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2013.

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#### AUDIT COMMITTEE REPORT

The Audit Committee represents and assists the Board in fulfilling its responsibilities for general oversight of the integrity of Abraxas' financial statements, Abraxas' compliance with legal and regulatory requirements, the independent auditor's qualifications and independence, the performance of Abraxas' internal audit function, and risk assessment and risk management. The Audit Committee manages Abraxas' relationship with its independent auditors (which report directly to the Audit Committee). The Audit Committee has the authority to obtain advice and assistance from outside legal, accounting or other advisors as the Audit Committee deems necessary to carry out its duties and receives appropriate funding, as determined by the Audit Committee, from Abraxas for such advice and assistance.

Abraxas' management is primarily responsible for Abraxas' internal control and financial reporting process. Abraxas' independent auditors, BDO USA, LLP, are responsible for performing an independent audit of Abraxas' consolidated financial statements and internal control over financial reporting, and issuing opinions on the conformity of those audited financial statements with United States generally accepted accounting principles. The Audit Committee monitors Abraxas' financial reporting process and reports to the Board on its findings.

In this context, the Audit Committee hereby reports as follows:

- 1. The Audit Committee has reviewed and discussed the audited financial statements with Abraxas' management.
- 2. The Audit Committee has discussed with the independent auditors the matters required to be discussed by the Statement on Auditing Standards No. 61, as amended (Codification of Statements on Auditing Standards, AU 380), as adopted by the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board ("PCAOB") in Rule 3200T.
- 3. The Audit Committee has received the written disclosures and the letter from the independent accountants required by applicable requirements of the PCAOB regarding the independent accountants' communications with the Audit Committee concerning independence, and has discussed with the independent accountants their independence.
- 4. Based on the review and discussions referred to in paragraphs (1) through (3) above, the Audit Committee recommended to the Board, and the Board has approved, that the audited financial statements be included in Abraxas' Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2012, and for filing with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

This report is submitted by the members of the Audit Committee.

C. Scott Bartlett, Jr., Chairman W. Dean Karrash Paul A. Powell, Jr. Brian L. Melton

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### PRINCIPAL AUDITOR FEES AND SERVICES

Audit Fees. The aggregate fees billed by BDO USA, LLP for professional services rendered for the audit of Abraxas' annual financial statements for the years ended December 31, 2012 and December 31, 2011 and the reviews of the condensed financial statements included in Abraxas' quarterly reports on Form 10-Q for the years ended December 31, 2012 and December 31, 2011, were \$530,693 and \$493,615, respectively.

Audit-Related Fees. The aggregate fees billed by BDO USA, LLP for assurance and related services that were reasonably related to the performance of the audit or review of Abraxas' financial statements which are not reported in "audit fees" above, for the years ended December 31, 2012 and December 31, 2011, were \$0 and \$0, respectively.

Tax Fees. The aggregate fees billed by BDO USA, LLP for professional services rendered for tax compliance, tax advice or tax planning for the years ended December 31, 2012 and December 31, 2011, were \$201,452 and \$10,250, respectively.

All Other Fees. The aggregate fees billed by BDO USA, LLP for other services, exclusive of the fees disclosed above relating to financial statement audit and audit-related services and tax compliance, advice or planning, for the years ended December 31, 2012 and December 31, 2011, were \$0 and \$0, respectively.

Consideration of Non-audit Services Provided by the Independent Auditors. The Audit Committee has considered whether the services provided for non-audit services are compatible with maintaining BDO USA, LLP's independence, and has concluded that the independence of such firm has been maintained.

### AUDIT COMMITTEE PRE-APPROVAL POLICY

The Audit Committee's policy is to pre-approve all audit, audit-related and non-audit services provided by the independent registered public accounting firm. These services may include audit services, audit-related services, tax services and other services. The Audit Committee approved all of the fees described above. The Audit Committee may also pre-approve particular services on a case-by-case basis. The independent public accountants are required to periodically report to the Audit Committee regarding the extent of services provided by the independent public accountants in accordance with such pre-approval. The Audit Committee may also delegate pre-approval authority to one or more of its members. Such member(s) must report any decisions to the Audit Committee at the next scheduled meeting.

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### PROPOSAL THREE

### ADVISORY VOTE ON EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION

Abraxas asks that you indicate your support for our executive compensation policies and practices as described in our Compensation Discussion and Analysis, accompanying tables and related narrative contained in this proxy statement beginning on page 25. Your vote is advisory and will not be binding on the Board of Directors; however, the Board of Directors will review the voting results and take them into consideration when making future decisions regarding executive compensation.

The Compensation Committee is responsible for executive compensation and works to structure a compensation plan that reflects Abraxas' underlying compensation philosophy of aligning the interests of our executive officers with those of our stockholders. Key elements of this philosophy are:

- Establishing compensation plans that deliver base salaries which are competitive with companies in our industry.
- Rewarding outstanding performance particularly where such performance is reflected by an increase in Abraxas' Net Asset Value.
- Providing equity-based incentives to ensure motivation over the long-term to respond to Abraxas' business challenges and opportunities as owners rather than just as employees.

The Board of Directors recommends a vote "FOR" the following resolution:

RESOLVED: That the stockholders approve, on an advisory basis, the compensation of Abraxas' executive officers named in the Summary Compensation Table, as disclosed in this proxy statement pursuant to the executive compensation disclosure rules of the Securities and Exchange Commission, which disclosure includes the Compensation Discussion and Analysis, the compensation tables and other executive compensation disclosures and related material set forth in this proxy statement.

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### STOCKHOLDER PROPOSALS FOR 2014 ABRAXAS ANNUAL MEETING

Abraxas intends to hold its next annual meeting during the second quarter of 2014, according to its normal schedule. In order to be included in the proxy material for the 2014 Annual Meeting, Abraxas must receive eligible proposals from stockholders intended to be presented at the annual meeting on or before January 14, 2014, directed to the Abraxas Secretary at the address indicated on the first page of this proxy statement.

According to our Amended and Restated Bylaws, Abraxas must receive timely written notice of any stockholder nominations and proposals to be properly brought before the 2014 Annual Meeting. To be timely, such notice must be delivered to the Abraxas Secretary at the principal executive offices set forth on the first page of this proxy statement between February 13, 2014 and the close of business on March 15, 2014. The written notice must set forth, as to the stockholder giving the notice and the beneficial owner, if any, on whose behalf the nomination or proposal is made (i) the name and address of such stockholder, as they appear on Abraxas' books, and of such beneficial owner, if any, (ii) (a) the class or series and number of Abraxas shares which are, directly or indirectly, owned beneficially and of record by such stockholder and such beneficial owner, (b) any option, warrant, convertible security, stock appreciation right, or similar right with an exercise or conversion privilege or a settlement payment or mechanism at a price related to any class or series of Abraxas shares or with a value derived in whole or in part from the value of any class or series of Abraxas shares, whether or not such instrument or right shall be subject to settlement in the underlying class or series of Abraxas capital stock or otherwise (a "Derivative Instrument") directly or indirectly owned beneficially by such stockholder and any other direct or indirect opportunity to profit or share in any profit derived from any increase or decrease in the value of Abraxas shares, (c) any proxy, contract, arrangement, understanding, or relationship pursuant to which such stockholder has a right to vote any shares of any Abraxas security, (d) any short interest in any Abraxas security (for purposes of this Section 13, a person shall be deemed to have a short interest in a security if such person, directly or indirectly, through any contract, arrangement, understanding, relationship or otherwise, has the opportunity to profit or share in any profit derived from any decrease in the value of the subject security), (e) any rights to dividends on the Abraxas shares owned beneficially by such stockholder that are separated or separable from the underlying Abraxas shares, (f) any proportionate interest in Abraxas shares or Derivative Instruments held, directly or indirectly, by a general or limited partnership in which such stockholder is a general partner or, directly or indirectly, beneficially owns an interest in a general partner and (g) any performance-related fees (other than an asset-based fee) that such stockholder is entitled to based on any increase or decrease in the value of Abraxas shares or Derivative Instruments, if any, as of the date of such notice including, without limitation, any such interests held by members of such stockholder's immediate family sharing the same household (which information shall be supplemented by such stockholder and beneficial owner, if any, not later than 10 days after the record date for the meeting to disclose such ownership as of the record date), and (iii) any other information relating to such stockholder and beneficial owner, if any, that would be required to be disclosed in a proxy statement or other filings required to be made in connection with solicitations of proxies for, as applicable, the proposal and/or for the election of directors in a contested election pursuant to Section 14 of the Exchange Act, and the rules and regulations promulgated thereunder.

If the notice relates to any business other than a nomination of a director or directors that the stockholder proposes to bring before the meeting, the notice must set forth (i) a brief description of the business desired to be brought before the meeting, the reasons for conducting such business at the meeting and any material interest of such stockholder and beneficial owner, if any, in such business and (ii) a description of all agreements, arrangements and understandings between such stockholder and beneficial owner, if any, and any other person or persons (including their names) in connection with the proposal of such business by such stockholder.

As to each person, if any, whom the stockholder proposes to nominate for election or reelection to the Board of Directors (i) all information relating to such person that would be required to be disclosed in a proxy statement or other filings required to be made in connection with solicitations of proxies for election of directors in a contested election pursuant to Section 14 of the Exchange Act and the rules and regulations promulgated thereunder (including

such person's written consent to being named in the proxy statement as a nominee and to serving as a director if elected) and (ii) a description of all direct and indirect compensation and other material monetary agreements,

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arrangements and understandings during the past three years, and any other material relationships, between or among such stockholder and beneficial owner, if any, and their respective affiliates and associates, or others acting in concert therewith, on the one hand, and each proposed nominee, and his or her respective affiliates and associates, or others acting in concert therewith, on the other hand, including, without limitation all information that would be required to be disclosed pursuant to Rule 404 promulgated under Regulation S-K (or any successor rule) if the stockholder making the nomination and any beneficial owner on whose behalf the nomination is made, if any, or any affiliate or associate thereof or person acting in concert therewith, were the "registrant" for purposes of such rule and the nominee were a director or executive officer of such registrant and with respect to each nominee for election or reelection to the Board of Directors, include a completed, dated and signed questionnaire, representation and agreement.

To be eligible to be a nominee for election or reelection as a director of Abraxas, a person must deliver (in accordance with the time periods prescribed above for delivery of notice) to the Secretary at the principal executive offices of Abraxas a written questionnaire with respect to the background and qualification of such person and the background of any other person or entity on whose behalf the nomination is being made (which questionnaire shall be provided by the Secretary upon written request) and a written representation and agreement (in the form provided by the Secretary upon written request) that such person (i) is not and will not become a party to (a) any agreement, arrangement or understanding with, and has not given any commitment or assurance to, any person or entity as to how such person, if elected as a director of Abraxas, will act or vote on any issue or question (a "Voting Commitment") that has not been disclosed to Abraxas or (b) any Voting Commitment that could limit or interfere with such person's ability to comply, if elected as a director of Abraxas, with such person's fiduciary duties under applicable law, (ii) is not and will not become a party to any agreement, arrangement or understanding with any person or entity other than Abraxas with respect to any direct or indirect compensation, reimbursement or indemnification in connection with service or action as a director that has not been disclosed therein, and (iii) in such person's individual capacity and on behalf of any person or entity on whose behalf the nomination is being made, would be in compliance, if elected as a director of Abraxas, and will comply with all applicable publicly disclosed corporate governance, conflict of interest, confidentiality and stock ownership and trading policies and guidelines of Abraxas. Abraxas may also require any proposed nominee to furnish such other information as may reasonably be required by Abraxas to determine the eligibility of such proposed nominee to serve as an independent director of Abraxas or that could be material to a reasonable stockholder's understanding of the independence, or lack thereof, of such nominee.

In the event that the 2014 Annual Meeting is more than 30 days from May 14, 2014 (the anniversary of the 2013 Annual Meeting), the dates for submission of proposals to be included in the proxy materials and for business to be properly brought before the 2014 Annual Meeting will change according to Abraxas' Amended and Restated Bylaws and Regulation 14A under the Exchange Act. A copy of Abraxas' Amended and Restated Bylaws setting forth the advance notice provisions and requirements for submission of stockholder nominations and proposals may be obtained from the Abraxas Secretary at the address indicated on the first page of this proxy statement.

### OTHER MATTERS

No business other than the matters set forth in this proxy statement is expected to come before the meeting, but should any other matters requiring a stockholder's vote arise, including a question of adjourning the meeting, the persons named in the accompanying proxy will vote thereon according to their best judgment in the interests of Abraxas. If a nominee for office of director should withdraw or otherwise become unavailable for reasons not presently known, the persons named as proxies may vote for another person in his place in what they consider the best interests of Abraxas.

Upon the written request of any person whose proxy is solicited hereunder, Abraxas will furnish without charge to such person a copy of its annual report filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on Form 10-K, including financial statements and schedules thereto, for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2012. Such written request is to be directed to Investor Relations, 18803 Meisner Drive, San Antonio, Texas 78258.

By Order of the Board of Directors

Stephen T. Wendel SECRETARY

San Antonio, Texas [April \_\_\_\_, 2013]

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# PROXY CARD

# ANNUAL MEETING OF ABRAXAS PETROLEUM CORPORATION

Date: May 14, 2013

Time: 9:00 a.m. (Local Time)

Place: 18803 Meisner Drive, San Antonio, Texas 78258

Please make your marks like this: x Use dark black pencil or pen only

The Board of Directors Recommends a Vote FOR each nominee in proposal 1 and FOR proposals 2 and 3.

á Please separate carefully at the perforation and return just this portion in the envelope provided.

1: To elect as directors to the Abraxas Board of Directors the three nominees named below for

a term of three years:

				Directors	
				Recommend	
	For	Withhold	1	ê	
01 Harold D. Carter	••	••		For	
02 Brian L. Melton	••	••		For	
03 Jerry J. Langdon	••	••		For	
04 Edward P. Russell	••			For	
	For	For Against Abstain			
To ratify the appointment of BDO					
2: USA, LLP	••		••	For	
as Abraxas' independent registered					
public					
accounting firm for the year					
ending December 31, 2013;					
To approve, by advisory vote, a					
3: resolution	••	••	••	For	
on executive compensation; and					
4: To transact any other business that has					
been properly brought before the					
meeting					
in accordance with the provisions of the					
Company's Amended and Restated					
Bylaws.					

Authorized Signatures - This section must be completed for your Instructions to be executed.

Please Sign Here Please Date Above

Please Sign Here Please Date Above

Title

Please sign exactly as your name(s) appears on your stock certificate. If held in joint tenancy, all persons should sign. Trustees, administrators, etc., should include title and authority. Corporations should provide full name of corporation and title of authorized officer signing the proxy.

# VOTE BY:

**INTERNET TELEPHONE** 

Go To - www.proxypush.com/axas

- · Cast your vote online.
- · View Meeting Documents

Call - 866-390-5384

- · Use any touch-tone telephone
- · Have your Proxy Card
- · Follow the simple recorded instructions

**MAIL** 

- Mark, sign and date your Proxy Card.
- Detach your Proxy Card.
- Return your Proxy Card in the postage-paid envelope provided.

Telephone and Internet voting will cut-off at 11:59 P.M., Eastern Time, May 13, 2013.

**ABRAXAS** 

Annual Meeting of Abraxas Petroleum Corporation to be held on Tuesday, May 14, 2013 for Holders as of March 22, 2013

This Proxy is Being Solicited on behalf of the Board of Directors

### PROXY CARD

The undersigned stockholder of Abraxas Petroleum Corporation (the "Company"), hereby appoints Robert L.G. Watson and Geoffrey R. King, and each of them, proxies and attorneys- in -fact, with full power of substitution, and authorizes each of them, to vote all the shares of Common Stock of the Company which the undersigned is entitled to vote at the Annual Meeting of stockholders of the Company and any adjournment or postponement thereof upon the matters specified and upon such other matters as may be properly brought before the meeting or any adjournment or postponement thereof, conferring authority upon such true and lawful attorneys to vote in their discretion on such other matters as may properly come before the meeting. This proxy revokes any proxy heretofore given with respect to the Annual Meeting.

THE SHARES REPRESENTED BY THIS PROXY WILL BE VOTED AS DIRECTED OR, IF NO DIRECTION IS GIVEN, SHARES WILL BE VOTED FOR THE ELECTION OF THE DIRECTORS IN PROPOSAL 1 AND FOR PROPOSALS 2 AND 3.

All votes must be received by 11:59 P.M., Eastern Time, May \_\_\_, 2013.

# MEDIANT COMMUNICATIONS LLC

PROXY TABULATOR FOR ABRAXAS PETROLEUM CORPORATION P.O. BOX 8016 CARY, NC 27512-9903

EVENT #
CLIENT#
OFFICE#

áPlease separate carefully at the perforation and return just this portion in the envelope provided.á