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CLEARONE COMMUNICATIONS INC

Form 8-K/A

August 14, 2002

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549  
FORM 8-K/A

CURRENT REPORT

Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of  
the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): May 31, 2002

ClearOne Communications, Inc.

-----  
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Utah	17219	87-0398877
-----	-----	-----
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation)	(Commission File Number)	(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

1825 Research Way  
Salt Lake City, Utah 84119

-----  
(Address of principal executive offices)

(801) 975-7200

-----  
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

ITEM 2. ACQUISITION OR DISPOSITION OF ASSETS

As previously reported on Form 8-K filed on June 5, 2002 (the "Original Filing"), on May 31, 2002 ClearOne Communications, Inc. acquired E.mergent, Inc. by merging its subsidiary, Tundra Acquisition Corporation, with E.mergent, Inc. The terms and conditions of the acquisition are more fully described in the Original Filing and in ClearOne Communications' registration statement on Form S-4 (File No. 333-82242) filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on May 7, 2002.

We are amending the Original Filing to present the financial statements of the business acquired, as set forth in Item 7(a) of this Form 8-K/A.

ITEM 7. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND EXHIBITS

(a) Financial Statements of Business Acquired.

- (i) Consolidated financial statements of E.mergent, Inc. as of December 31, 2001 and 2000 and for each of the years then ended, including the report thereon of Deloitte & Touche LLP, independent auditors; and
- (ii) Unaudited interim condensed balance sheet of E.mergent, Inc. as of March 31, 2002 and December 31, 2001 and unaudited condensed

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statements of operations for the three months ended March 31, 2002 and 2001.

(b) Pro Forma Financial Information.

- (i) Unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial information of ClearOne to give effect to its acquisitions of Ivron Systems, Ltd. and E.mergent, Inc. and the December 2001 private placement of ClearOne common stock.

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E.MERGENT, INC.

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### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Stockholders and Board of Directors  
E.mergent, Inc.  
Golden Valley, Minnesota

We have audited the accompanying balance sheets of E.mergent, Inc. (the Company)

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as of December 31, 2001 and 2000, and the related statements of operations, stockholders' equity, and cash flows for the years then ended. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Company's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits.

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, such financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of E.mergent, Inc. as of December 31, 2001 and 2000, and the results of its operations and its cash flows for the years then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

/s/ Deloitte & Touche LLP  
Minneapolis, Minnesota

March 1, 2002

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E.MERGENT, INC.

BALANCE SHEETS  
DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000

### ASSETS

#### CURRENT ASSETS:

Cash and cash equivalents	\$	80
Accounts receivable -		
Trade accounts, less allowance for doubtful accounts of \$150,000 in 2001 and 2000		3,29
Other receivables		
Income taxes receivable		
Inventories		3,73
Deferred income taxes		42
Prepaid expenses		12
		-----
Total current assets		8,40

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## PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT:

Office and computer equipment	88
Machinery and equipment	36
Tooling	75
Leasehold improvements	5

	-----
	2,06
Less accumulated depreciation	(1,58)
	-----

Net property and equipment	47
----------------------------	----

## OTHER ASSETS:

Deferred income taxes	7
Goodwill, net	99
Noncompete, net	59
Patents, net	9
Notes receivable from MedCam	4
Investment in MedCam	15
Other	

	-----
Total other assets	1,95
	-----

\$ 10,83

=====

## LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY

### CURRENT LIABILITIES:

Line of credit	
Accounts payable	\$ 86
Current maturities of long-term debt and capital leases	23
Current maturities of unearned maintenance contracts	76
Customer deposits	15
Accrued liabilities:	
Compensation	20
Income taxes payable	18
Other	6
Warranty	

	-----
Total current liabilities	2,48

LONG-TERM DEBT AND CAPITAL LEASES, net of current maturities	40
--	----

UNEARNED MAINTENANCE CONTRACTS, net of current maturities	30
---	----

### DEFERRED INCOME TAXES

### COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

### STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY:

Preferred stock, \$.01 par value; authorized, 5,000,000 shares; no shares issued and outstanding	
Common stock, \$.01 par value; authorized, 20,000,000 shares; issued and outstanding, 5,929,280 shares in 2001 and 5,760,440 shares in 2000	5
Additional paid-in capital	7,86
Treasury stock	(7
Note receivable from officer	(12
Accumulated deficit	(7

	-----
Total stockholders' equity	7,64
	-----

\$ 10,83

=====

See notes to financial statements.

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E.MERGENT, INC.

STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS  
YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000

	2001	2000
NET SALES	\$ 22,417,149	\$ 21,830,372
COST OF SALES	14,322,420	13,767,699
	-----	-----
GROSS PROFIT	8,094,729	8,062,673
OPERATING EXPENSES:		
Selling	3,446,311	3,023,696
General and administrative	3,104,752	3,128,010
Research and development	662,719	781,616
	-----	-----
	7,213,782	6,933,322
	-----	-----
OPERATING INCOME	880,947	1,129,351
OTHER INCOME (EXPENSE):		
Interest income	3,628	5,317
Interest expense	(84,831)	(156,409)
	-----	-----
	(81,203)	(151,092)
	-----	-----
INCOME BEFORE INCOME TAXES	799,744	978,259
INCOME TAX EXPENSE (BENEFIT)	313,000	(56,000)
	-----	-----
NET INCOME	\$ 486,744	\$ 1,034,259
	=====	=====
EARNINGS PER COMMON SHARE - BASIC	\$ .08	\$ .18
	=====	=====
EARNINGS PER COMMON SHARE - DILUTED	\$ .08	\$ .17
	=====	=====

See notes to financial statements.

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E.MERGENT, INC.

STATEMENTS OF STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY  
YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000

	COMMON STOCK		ADDITIONAL	TREASURY	NOTE
	SHARES	AMOUNT	PAID-IN CAPITAL	STOCK	RECEIVAB FROM OFFI
BALANCES - DECEMBER 31, 1999	5,675,440	\$ 56,754	\$ 7,494,437		
Net income					
Exercise of options	85,000	850	133,156		
Tax benefit from exercise of nonqualified employee stock options			71,200		
BALANCES - DECEMBER 31, 2000	5,760,440	57,604	7,698,793		
Net income					
Exercise of options	172,090	1,721	153,105		
Purchase and retirement of stock	(3,250)	(32)	(6,468)		
Purchase of treasury stock				\$ (73,386)	
Advance to officer					\$ (121,8
Tax benefit from exercise of nonqualified employee stock options			18,210		
BALANCES - DECEMBER 31, 2001	5,929,280	\$ 59,293	\$ 7,863,640	\$ (73,386)	\$ (121,8

See notes to financial statements.

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E.MERGENT, INC.

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## STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000

	2001	2000
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:</b>		
Net income	\$ 486,744	\$ 1,034,259
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by (used in) operations:		
Depreciation	367,109	393,155
Amortization	222,814	223,580
Provision for losses on accounts receivable		50,000
Loss on sale of assets	25,124	
Deferred income taxes	(118,000)	(162,000)
Change in operating assets and liabilities:		
Accounts receivable - trade	1,648,277	(2,103,502)
Other receivables	13,993	1,030
Income taxes receivable/payable	212,862	(4,541)
Inventories	727,702	(874,691)
Prepaid expenses	(31)	(57,319)
Other assets	15,000	(15,000)
Accounts payable	(1,250,079)	665,317
Customer deposits	48,049	79,816
Accrued liabilities	(116,440)	(185,935)
Unearned maintenance contracts	128,929	306,661
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	2,412,053	(649,170)
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:</b>		
Investment in MedCam		(150,000)
Capital expenditures	(240,825)	(193,345)
Proceeds from sale of assets		8,981
Cash receipts for collection of notes receivable	36,000	30,000
Proceeds from maturities of certificates of deposit		158,000
Net cash used in investing activities	(204,825)	(146,364)
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES:</b>		
Issuance of common stock	32,951	134,006
(Payments on) proceeds from line of credit, net	(1,146,811)	476,206
Payments of long-term debt	(207,597)	(25,883)
Payments of noncompete obligation		(750,000)
Proceeds from long-term debt		750,000
Repurchase of common stock	(79,886)	
Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities	(1,401,343)	584,329
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	805,885	(211,205)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - BEGINNING OF YEAR	1,230	212,435
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - END OF YEAR	\$ 807,115	\$ 1,230

See notes to financial statements.

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E.MERGENT, INC.

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (CONTINUED)  
YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000

	2001	2000
SUPPLEMENTAL CASH FLOW INFORMATION:		
Cash paid during the year for interest	\$ 92,327	\$ 147,672
	=====	=====
Cash paid during the year for taxes	\$ 218,138	\$ 105,453
	=====	=====
SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE OF NONCASH INVESTING AND FINANCING ACTIVITIES:		
Note receivable to exercise nonqualified stock options	\$ 121,875	
Tax benefit from exercise of nonqualified stock options	18,210	\$ 71,200
Note receivable for assets sold		108,000
Note payable forgiven		10,000
Note payable for noncompete agreement		750,000

See notes to financial statements.

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E.MERGENT, INC.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

NATURE OF BUSINESS - E.mergent, Inc. (the Company) is a provider of products and services for visual communication solutions. The Company sells its products and services through a global network of resellers and original equipment manufacturers.

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The Company extends credit in the normal course of business to its customers who are generally companies in the videoconferencing, audio visual, medical, educational, and technology industries. The Company performs credit evaluations of its customers' financial condition and generally requires no collateral.

USE OF ESTIMATES - The presentation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates. The Company's estimates consist principally of reserves for uncollectible accounts receivable, lower of cost or market inventory adjustments, product warranty, and the valuation of deferred tax assets.

FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS - The fair value of the Company's accounts receivable, accounts payable, accrued expenses, line of credit and notes payable approximate their carrying value due to their short-term nature. The fair value of the Company's long-term debt approximates carrying value due to its variable interest rate.

REVENUE RECOGNITION - The Company recognizes revenue from product sales at the time of product shipment or at the completion of installation if customer acceptance is required. The Company transfers the risks and rewards of the products, including title, at this time.

The Company recognizes revenue on maintenance contracts ratably over the life of the contract.

Shipping and handling costs are recorded as sales, and the offsetting expense is recorded in cost of sales.

CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - For purposes of the statement of cash flows, the Company considers all highly liquid investments with a maturity of three months or less at the time of purchase to be cash equivalents.

INVENTORIES - Materials, work-in-process, and finished goods are stated at the lower of moving average cost or market.

PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT - Property and equipment are recorded at cost. Depreciation is computed over estimated useful lives using principally the straight-line method. Maintenance and repairs are charged to operations, and additions or improvements are capitalized. Items of property sold, retired, or otherwise disposed of are removed from the assets and accumulated depreciation accounts and any gains or loss on disposal are reflected in operations; major improvements and betterments are capitalized. The present values of capital lease obligations are classified as long-term debt and the related assets are included in machinery and equipment. Amortization of machinery and equipment under capital leases is included in depreciation expense.

AMORTIZATION OF INTANGIBLE ASSETS - Patents are being amortized using the straight-line method over seven years. Noncompete agreements are being amortized using the straight-line method over the 12-year life of the

agreement. Goodwill, representing the excess cost over net book value of acquired companies, is amortized using the straight-line method over 10 years.

RECOVERABILITY OF LONG-LIVED ASSETS - The Company reviews its long-lived assets periodically to determine potential impairment by comparing the carrying value of the assets with expected net cash flows expected to be provided by operating activities of the business or related products. Should the sum of the expected future net cash flows be less than the carrying value, the Company would determine whether an impairment loss should be recognized. An impairment loss would be measured by comparing the amount by which the carrying value exceeds the fair value of the asset based on the discounted cash flows expected to be generated by the asset. At December 31, 2001 and 2000, no impairment loss provision is required or recorded in the financial statements.

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COSTS - Research and development costs are charged to operations when incurred.

INCOME TAXES - Deferred income tax assets and liabilities are determined based on the differences between the financial statement and tax bases of assets and liabilities using tax rates in effect when the differences are expected to reverse. Income tax expense is the tax payable for the period and the change during the period in deferred income tax assets and liabilities.

EARNINGS PER COMMON SHARE - Basic net income per common share is based on the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during each year. Diluted net income per common share takes into effect the dilutive effect of potential common shares outstanding. The Company's only potential common shares outstanding are stock options and stock warrants, which resulted in a dilutive effect of 176,694 and 395,638 shares in 2001 and 2000, respectively. The total number of anti-dilutive stock options and warrants was 151,000 and 87,000 as of December 31, 2001 and 2000, respectively. The Company calculates the dilutive effect of outstanding options using the treasury stock method. The following data show the amounts used in computing the weighted average number of shares of dilutive potential common stock at December 31:

	2001	2000
Weighted average number of shares used		
in basic earnings per share	5,844,860	5,741,330
Effect of dilutive stock options	176,694	395,638
	-----	-----
	6,021,554	6,136,968
	=====	=====

DERIVATIVE INSTRUMENTS AND HEDGING ACTIVITIES - On January 1, 2001, the Company adopted Statement of Financial Accounting Standards (SFAS) No. 133, ACCOUNTING FOR DERIVATIVE INSTRUMENTS AND HEDGING Activities, as amended by SFAS No. 138, ACCOUNTING FOR CERTAIN DERIVATIVE INSTRUMENTS AND CERTAIN HEDGING ACTIVITIES. SFAS No. 133 establishes accounting and reporting standards for derivative instruments and for hedging activities. It requires that all derivatives, including those embedded in other contracts, be recognized as either assets or liabilities and that those financial instruments be measured at fair value. The accounting for changes in the fair value of derivatives depends on their

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intended use and designation. Management has reviewed the requirements of SFAS No. 133 and has determined that they have no freestanding or embedded derivatives. All contracts that contain provisions meeting the definition of a derivative also meet the requirements of, and have been designated as, normal purchases or sales. The Company's policy is to not use freestanding derivatives and to not enter into contracts with terms that cannot be designated as normal purchases or sales.

FOREIGN CURRENCY TRANSLATION - The functional currency is the U.S. dollar for each foreign country in which the Company operates. The Company's foreign offices act as distributors for the Company's products and services rather than as stand-alone entities.

RECLASSIFICATIONS - Certain amounts in the 2000 financial statements have been reclassified to conform to the 2001 financial statement presentation. These reclassifications had no effect on net income or stockholders' equity as previously reported.

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### 2. ACQUISITIONS AND DISPOSITIONS

MEDCAM TECHNOLOGY, INC. - In February 2000, the Company sold certain assets acquired in 1998 as part of the Video Dynamics, Inc. (VDI) acquisition in exchange for \$108,000 payable over three years. In addition, the remaining related employment agreements were terminated along with a \$10,000 note payable.

As part of the agreement, the Company executed a \$150,000 note payable over 12 months to MedCam Technology, Inc. (MedCam), a new company started by the VDI founders, in exchange for a perpetual option to buy 20% of MedCam for \$1. In addition, a three-year reseller agreement was executed with MedCam, which entitles the Company to a 5% royalty on sales of the MedCam Pro and MedCam Pro Plus products. The Company accounts for its investment in MedCam using the cost method of accounting.

### 3. INVENTORIES

Inventories consisted of the following at December 31:

	2001	2000
Raw materials	\$ 1,972,910	\$ 1,695,726
Work-in-process	481,465	515,884
Finished goods, including demonstration units	1,282,142	2,252,609
	-----	-----
	\$ 3,736,517	\$ 4,464,219
	=====	=====

### 4. NONCOMPETE OBLIGATION

At December 31, 1999, the Company had a \$750,000 obligation, which was due and paid in full in April 2000, to a shareholder for a twelve-year noncompete agreement. The shareholder had the option to defer payment in whole or in part for up to twelve one-year periods. Interest was to begin accruing on this obligation upon the shareholder's first deferral

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at the Company's short-term cost of borrowing. As the obligation was paid in April 2000, no interest was due under terms of the agreement.

### 5. LINE OF CREDIT

At December 31, 2001, the Company has available a \$2,750,000 bank revolving note, secured by substantially all assets, that expires April 30, 2002. Interest is computed on actual days elapsed at an annual rate equal to the prime rate as quoted by THE WALL STREET JOURNAL. The note is payable on demand. The terms of the note require the Company to maintain certain financial ratios. The Company was in compliance with all financial covenants as of December 31, 2001. The amount outstanding under the note was \$0 and \$1,146,811 at December 31, 2001 and 2000, respectively.

### 6. LONG-TERM DEBT

Long-term debt consists of the following:

	2001	2000
Capital lease obligations, at implicit rates from 3% to 9%, payable in installments to 2004	\$ 71,931	\$ 98,389
Note payable to bank, monthly payments of \$19,202 through August 2004, interest at the prime rate (4.75% at December 31, 2001), secured by substantially all assets	568,861	750,000
	-----	-----
	640,792	848,389
Less amounts due within one year	237,547	194,253
	-----	-----
	\$ 403,245	\$ 654,136
	=====	=====

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Scheduled maturities of long-term debt are as follows at December 31, 2001:

2002	\$ 237,547
2003	245,562
2004	157,683
	-----
	\$ 640,792
	=====

### 7. LEASE OBLIGATIONS

The Company leases various items of equipment and vehicles over terms of three to five years. Equipment and vehicle leases expire at varying dates over the next three years. The Company also leases office and warehouse facilities in Minnesota, Illinois, Nebraska, and Iowa; the leases expire from September 2002 to July 2004 and one is month-to-month. The Company is obligated to pay costs of property taxes and operating costs under the terms of the office and warehouse leases.

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Property and equipment includes the following amounts for capital leases at December 31:

	2001	2000
Machinery and equipment	\$ 163,085	\$ 163,085
Vehicles	13,500	13,500
Accumulated depreciation	(153,209)	(107,956)
	-----	-----
	\$ 23,376	\$ 68,629
	=====	=====

At December 31, 2001, the Company had the following minimum commitments for payments of rentals under leases, which at inception had a noncancelable term of more than one year:

	Operating Leases	Capital Leases
2002	\$ 210,683	\$ 34,621
2003	42,028	30,126
2004	23,583	15,063
	-----	-----
Total lease commitments	\$ 276,294	79,810
	=====	
Less amount representing interest		(7,879)
		-----
Present value of minimum lease payments (included in long-term debt)		\$ 71,931
		=====

Rental expense for operating leases totaled \$415,120 and \$444,081 in 2001 and 2000, respectively.

### 8. STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY

The Board of Directors has authorized the redemption of up to 1,200,000 shares of the Company's Common Stock. During 2001, 50,317 shares at a cost of \$73,386 were redeemed and recorded as treasury stock.

The Company had outstanding warrants to issue 7,273 shares common stock at \$0.69 per share that expired in November 2000.

The Board of Directors has not yet established rights and preferences for the Company's preferred stock.

### 9. STOCK-BASED COMPENSATION

The Company has a qualified incentive stock option plan, whereby options to purchase shares of the Company's Common Stock are granted at a price not less than the fair market value of the stock at the date of grant. Each option expires no later than ten years from the date of grant. If options are granted to persons owning more than ten percent of the voting stock of the Company, the plan provides that the exercise price

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shall not be less than 110% of the fair market value per share at the date of grant, and will expire no later than five years from the date of grant. In 2001 and 2000, the plan had authorized 575,000 options for the purchase of common stock.

The Company has a nonqualified incentive stock option plan for outside directors and nonemployees, with 500,000 authorized options to purchase the Company's stock. The plan is substantially the same as the plan discussed above. However, the exercise price may be lower than, greater than, or equal to the stock price at the date of issuance.

A summary of the Company's stock option plans as of December 31, 2001 and 2000 and changes during the years ended on those dates is listed below:

	2001		
	Shares	Weighted-Average Exercise Price	Shares
Outstanding at beginning of year	732,750	\$ 1.27	663,000
Granted	114,000	1.67	155,750
Exercised	(172,090)	.85	(85,000)
Forfeited	(66,660)	3.52	(1,000)
Outstanding at end of year	608,000	\$ 1.60	732,750
Options exercisable at year-end	557,860		607,750

The following table summarizes information about fixed stock options outstanding at December 31, 2001:

Range of Exercise Prices	Number Outstanding	Options Exercisable	Weighted-Average Exercise Price		Wei Con
			Outstanding	Exercisable	
\$0.81 - \$1.00	198,500	198,500	\$ 0.95	\$ 0.95	
1.01 - 2.00	258,500	215,860	1.39	1.38	
2.01 - 3.00	99,000	99,000	1.66	1.66	
3.01 - 4.26	52,000	44,500	3.60	3.64	
\$0.81 - \$4.26	608,000	557,860			

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The Company has chosen to account for stock-based compensation in accordance with Accounting Principles Board Opinion No. 25. If compensation cost would have been recognized in accordance with SFAS No. 123, net income and earnings per share would have been reduced as follows:

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	2001	2000
Net income:		
As reported	\$ 486,744	\$ 1,034,259
	=====	=====
Pro forma	\$ 348,399	\$ 721,259
	=====	=====
Basic earnings per common share:		
As reported	\$ .08	\$ .18
	=====	=====
Pro forma	\$ .06	\$ .13
	=====	=====
Diluted earnings per common share:		
As reported	\$ .08	\$ .17
	=====	=====
Pro forma	\$ .06	\$ .12
	=====	=====

The weighted average fair value as defined by SFAS No. 123 of options granted in 2001 and 2000 was estimated to be \$1.22 and \$2.41, respectively, on the date of grant using the Black-Scholes option-pricing model with the following weighted-average assumptions used for grants in 2001 and 2000, respectively: dividend yield of 0% for all years; expected volatility of 114% and 118%; risk-free interest rates of 4.6% and 6.3%, and expected lives from three to 10 years.

## 10. INCOME TAXES

Income tax expense (benefit) consists of the following components:

	2001	2000
Current	\$ 431,000	\$ 106,000
Deferred	(118,000)	(162,000)
	-----	-----
	\$ 313,000	\$ (56,000)
	=====	=====

The reconciliation of income taxes computed at the U.S. federal statutory rate to income tax expense (benefit) recorded in the financial statements is as follows:

	2001	2000
Federal statutory income tax rate	35.0%	35.0%
Rate differential	(1.0)	(1.0)
Tax credits	(6.3)	

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State tax rate, net of federal benefit	6.0	4.0
Permanent differences	5.4	4.7
Valuation allowance		(52.4)
Other items, net		4.0
	-----	-----
Effective tax rate	39.1%	(5.7) %
	=====	=====

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The total deferred tax assets and liabilities included in the net deferred tax asset are as follows:

	2001	2000
Current:		
Unearned maintenance contracts	\$ 240,000	\$ 207,000
Inventory valuations	78,000	116,000
Bad debt reserves	60,000	60,000
Vacation accruals	36,000	35,000
Other	11,000	42,000
	-----	-----
	425,000	460,000
Noncurrent:		
Depreciation and amortization	33,000	(78,000)
R&D credit carryforward	42,000	
	-----	-----
	75,000	(78,000)
	-----	-----
Net deferred tax asset	\$ 500,000	\$ 382,000
	=====	=====

The net decrease in the valuation allowance was \$512,000 in 2000.

### 11. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

In 2000, the Company executed a three-year employment agreement with an officer totaling approximately \$144,000 and \$120,000 in 2001 and 2000, respectively.

In 1999, the Company executed a three-year employment agreement with an officer totaling approximately \$135,000 in 2001 and 2000.

At December 31, 2001 and 2000, the Company had purchase commitments with suppliers of approximately \$523,000 and \$426,000, respectively.

### 12. EMPLOYEE BENEFIT PLAN

Effective October 1, 1998, the Company adopted the E.mergent, Inc. Employee Stock Purchase Plan (the Plan). All full-time employees are eligible to participate in the Plan, effective upon their date of hire. The Plan allows eligible employees to purchase shares of common stock through the open market on a quarterly basis at the lesser of 85% of the fair market value on the beginning or ending dates of the period, with the remaining 15% paid for by the Company. A total of 34,526 and 33,233 shares was purchased by the Plan during 2001 and 2000, respectively.

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The Company sponsors a discretionary 401(k) profit sharing plan and trust, covering employees who are over 18 years of age and have completed 30 days of service. The Company contributed \$0 and \$19,156 to the plan in 2001 and 2000, respectively.

### 13. INFORMATION CONCERNING INDUSTRY SEGMENTS AND MAJOR CUSTOMERS

The Company classifies its businesses into two segments: Products Division (VideoLabs), which designs, manufactures, and markets collaboration-based peripherals; and Services Division (Acoustic Communication Systems) which specializes in the design, installation, support, and service of multimedia systems.

At December 31, 2001, the Company had four customers who accounted for approximately \$767,000 of the outstanding trade accounts receivable balance. At December 31, 2000, the Company had four customers who accounted for approximately \$925,000 of the outstanding trade accounts receivable balance.

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During 2001 and 2000, the Company had total sales outside the United States of approximately \$2,506,000 and \$2,397,000, respectively. Of these amounts, approximately \$1,942,000 and \$2,047,000, respectively, were sales to customers in Europe; approximately \$165,000 and \$152,000, respectively, were sales to customers in the Asia/Pacific region; and approximately \$399,000 and \$199,000, respectively, were sales to customers in South America.

In 2001 and 2000, the Company had a supplier from which it made purchases of approximately \$3,206,000 and \$1,627,000, respectively. Although no long-term supply contract exists, the Company believes there are alternative suppliers of this raw material.

Information concerning the Company's operations by segment is presented below. Note that management does not assign asset balances or specific property plant and equipment items to the two segments. Depreciation expense is allocated to the segments.

	Products Division (VideoLabs)	Services Division (Acoustic Communication Systems)	Corporate
	-----	-----	-----
Year Ended December 31, 2001:			
Sales	\$ 9,452,885	\$ 12,964,264	
Cost of sales	5,816,825	8,505,595	
	-----	-----	
Gross profit	3,636,060	4,458,669	
Operating expenses	2,334,703	3,092,223	\$ 1,786,856
	-----	-----	-----

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Operating income (loss)	\$ 1,301,357	\$ 1,366,446	\$ (1,786,856)
	=====	=====	=====
Depreciation and amortization	\$ 28,571	\$ 89,894	\$ 471,458
	=====	=====	=====
Year Ended December 31, 2000:			
Sales	\$ 10,636,087	\$ 11,194,285	
Cost of sales	6,344,225	7,423,474	
	-----	-----	
Gross profit	4,291,862	3,770,811	
Operating expenses	2,130,236	2,802,374	\$ 2,000,712
	-----	-----	-----
Operating income (loss)	\$ 2,161,626	\$ 968,437	\$ (2,000,712)
	=====	=====	=====
Depreciation and amortization	\$ 29,340	\$ 73,104	\$ 514,291
	=====	=====	=====

### 14. NEW ACCOUNTING STANDARDS

In June 2001, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued SFAS No. 141, BUSINESS COMBINATIONS, and SFAS No. 142, GOODWILL AND OTHER INTANGIBLE ASSETS. SFAS No. 141 eliminates the pooling-of-interests method of accounting for business combinations after June 30, 2001. SFAS No. 142 establishes new standards for accounting for goodwill and intangible assets and is effective for the Company on January 1, 2002. Management has not determined the impact that SFAS No. 142 will have upon adoption.

In June 2001, the FASB issued SFAS No. 143, ACCOUNTING FOR ASSET RETIREMENT OBLIGATIONS. SFAS No. 143 addresses financial accounting and reporting for obligations associated with the retirement of tangible long-lived assets and the associated asset retirement costs. SFAS No. 143 applies to legal obligations associated with the retirement of long-lived assets that result from the acquisition, construction, development, and/or the normal operation of a long-lived asset, except for certain obligations of lessees. SFAS No. 143 amends SFAS No. 19, FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING AND REPORTING BY OIL AND GAS PRODUCING COMPANIES. SFAS No. 143 is effective for the Company on January 1, 2003. Management is currently assessing what impact, if any, SFAS No. 143 will have on the Company's financial position or results of operations.

In August 2001, the FASB issued SFAS No. 144, ACCOUNTING FOR THE IMPAIRMENT OR DISPOSAL OF LONG-LIVED ASSETS. SFAS No. 144 addresses financial accounting and reporting for the impairment or disposal of long-lived assets and supersedes SFAS No. 121, ACCOUNTING FOR THE IMPAIRMENT OF LONG-LIVED ASSETS AND FOR LONG-LIVED ASSETS TO BE DISPOSED OF, and the accounting and reporting provisions of Accounting Principles Board Opinion No. 30, REPORTING THE RESULTS OF OPERATIONS - REPORTING THE EFFECTS OF DISPOSAL OF A SEGMENT OF A BUSINESS, AND EXTRAORDINARY, UNUSUAL, AND INFREQUENTLY OCCURRING EVENTS AND TRANSACTIONS, for the disposal of a segment of a business (as previously defined in that Opinion). SFAS No. 144 also amends Accounting Research Bulletin No. 51,

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CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, to eliminate the exception to consolidation for a subsidiary for which control is likely to be temporary. SFAS No. 144 was effective for the Company on January 1, 2002. The Company does not expect SFAS No. 144 to have a material effect on the Company's financial position or results of operations.

### 15. SUBSEQUENT EVENT

On January 21, 2002, the Company signed a merger agreement with ClearOne Communications, Inc. (formerly Gentner Communications Corporation) (ClearOne) for total consideration of \$7,300,000 in cash and 873,000 ClearOne shares. In the merger, each share of company common stock will be exchanged for a fraction of a share of ClearOne Common Stock and a fixed amount of cash, calculated at completion of the merger. Under the merger agreement, the Company will become a wholly owned subsidiary of ClearOne. Following regulatory and shareholder approval, the merger is expected to be completed in April 2002.

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Interim Financial Statements

of E.mergent, Inc.

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E.MERGENT, INC.

INTERIM CONDENSED BALANCE SHEETS - UNAUDITED

MARCH

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## ASSETS

2002

### Current assets

Cash and cash equivalents .....	\$ 1,505
Accounts receivable, less allowance for doubtful accounts of \$150,000 on March 31, 2002 and \$150,000 on December 31, 2001 .....	3,143
Other receivables .....	8
Inventories (Note 4) .....	3,605
Deferred income taxes .....	425
Prepaid expenses .....	151

Total current assets .....	8,839
----------------------------	-------

### Property and equipment

Office and computer equipment .....	891
Machinery and equipment .....	368
Tooling .....	792
Leasehold improvements .....	64

Total equipment .....	2,116
Less accumulated depreciation .....	(1,672)

Net property and equipment .....	443
----------------------------------	-----

### Other assets

Deferred income taxes .....	75
Goodwill, net .....	999
Noncompete, net .....	583
Patents, net .....	85
Notes receivable from Medcam .....	33
Investment in Medcam .....	150

Total other assets .....	1,926
--------------------------	-------

Total assets .....	\$ 11,208
--------------------	-----------

## LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY

### Current liabilities

Accounts payable .....	\$ 1,547
Bank line of credit (Note 3) .....	
Current maturities of unearned maintenance contracts .....	687
Current maturities of long-term debt and capital leases .....	237
Customer deposits and other liabilities .....	147
Accrued compensation .....	292
Income taxes payable .....	20
Other .....	13

Total current liabilities .....	2,947
---------------------------------	-------

Long-term debt and capital leases, net of current maturities .....	339
--	-----

Unearned maintenance contracts, net of current maturities .....	319
---	-----

### Stockholders' equity

Common stock, \$.01 par value; Authorized 20,000,000 shares issued and outstanding, 5,931,280 shares at March 31, 2002 and 5,929,280 shares at December 31, 2001 .....	59
Additional paid in capital .....	7,866
Treasury stock .....	(73)
Note receivable from officer .....	(121)
Accumulated deficit .....	(128)

Total stockholders' equity .....	7,602
----------------------------------	-------

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Total liabilities and stockholders' equity .....

\$ 11,208

=====

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## INTERIM CONDENSED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS - UNAUDITED

	THREE MONTHS ENDED	
	MARCH 31	
	2002	2001
	-----	-----
Sales .....	\$ 5,209,041	\$ 4,923,661
Cost of goods sold .....	3,375,720	3,132,874
	-----	-----
Gross profit .....	1,833,321	1,790,787
Selling, general and administrative expenses	1,919,061	1,848,562
	-----	-----
Operating loss .....	(85,740)	(57,775)
Other expense, net .....	(3,084)	(42,260)
Income tax benefit .....	39,675	40,000
	-----	-----
Net loss .....	\$ (49,149)	\$ (60,035)
	=====	=====
Basic loss per common share .....	(\$ 0.01)	(\$ 0.01)
Weighted average shares outstanding .....	5,930,280	5,774,378
Diluted loss per common share .....	(\$ 0.01)	(\$ 0.01)
Diluted shares outstanding .....	5,930,280	5,774,378

## INTERIM CONDENSED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS - UNAUDITED

	THREE MONTHS ENDED	
	MARCH 31	
	2002	2001
	-----	-----
Cash flows from operations:		
Net cash from operations .....	\$ 813,007	\$ 332,508
Cash flows from investing:		
Capital expenditures .....	(54,547)	(22,610)
	-----	-----

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Net cash used for investing .....	(54,547)	(22,610)
Cash flows from financing:		
Issuance of common stock and warrants .....	3,130	11,500
Borrowings on bank line of credit, net .....		(270,000)
Payments on note payable and capital leases ..	(63,577)	(46,128)
Repurchase of common stock and warrants .....		(6,500)
	-----	-----
Net cash used for financing .....	(60,447)	(311,128)
	-----	-----
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	698,013	(1,230)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period ...	807,115	1,230
	-----	-----
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period .....	\$ 1,505,128	\$ 0
	=====	=====

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### FOOTNOTES TO CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### NOTE 1. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The condensed balance sheets as of March 31, 2002, the condensed statements of operations and cash flows for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2002 and 2001 have been prepared by E.mergent, Inc. (for the purposes of Notes 1 to 6 below, "are" or the "Company") without audit. In the opinion of management, all adjustments (which include only normal recurring adjustments) necessary to present fairly the financial position, results of operations, and cash flows at March 31, 2002 and 2001 have been made.

Certain information and footnote disclosures normally included in financial statements prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles have been condensed or omitted. It is suggested these condensed financial statements be read in conjunction with the financial statements and notes thereto included in the Company's December 31, 2001 Form 10KSB. The results of operations for the periods ended March 31, 2002 and 2001 are not necessarily indicative of the operating results for the entire year.

#### NOTE 2. NEW ACCOUNTING STANDARDS

In June 2001, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued Statement of Financial Accounting Standard (SFAS) No. 142, GOODWILL AND OTHER INTANGIBLE ASSETS. This statement requires that goodwill and intangible assets deemed to have an indefinite life not be amortized. Instead of amortizing goodwill and intangible assets deemed to have an indefinite life, the statement requires a test for impairment to be performed annually, or immediately if conditions indicate that such an impairment could exist. We adopted the provisions of SFAS No. 142 effective January 1, 2002, and as a result, will no longer record goodwill amortization of approximately \$132,000 per year. We are currently in the process of completing the first step of the initial goodwill impairment test required by SFAS No. 142 and will complete this assessment in the second quarter of 2002.

The following table provides the comparable effects of the adoption of

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SFAS No. 142 for the quarters ended March 31, 2002 and March 31, 2001.

	THREE MONTHS ENDING MARCH 31,	
	2002	2001
	-----	-----
Reported net loss .....	\$ (49,149)	\$ (60,035)
Add back goodwill amortization.....		33,000
	-----	-----
Adjusted net loss .....	\$ (49,149)	\$ (27,035)
	=====	=====
Reported loss per share - basic .....	\$ (0.01)	\$ (0.01)
Goodwill amortization		
	-----	-----
Adjusted net loss per share - basic .....	\$ (0.01)	\$ (0.01)
	=====	=====
Reported loss per share - diluted .....	\$ (0.01)	\$ (0.01)
Goodwill amortization		
	-----	-----
Adjusted net loss per share - diluted ....	\$ (0.01)	\$ (0.01)
	=====	=====

In June 2001, the FASB issued SFAS No. 143, ACCOUNTING FOR ASSET RETIREMENT OBLIGATIONS. SFAS No. 143 addresses financial accounting and reporting for obligations associated with the retirement of tangible long-lived assets and the associated asset retirement costs. SFAS No. 143 applies to legal obligations associated with the retirement of long-lived assets that result from the acquisition, construction, development, and/or the

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normal operation of a long-lived asset, except for certain obligations of lessees. SFAS No. 143 amends SFAS No. 19, FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING AND REPORTING BY OIL AND GAS PRODUCING COMPANIES. SFAS No. 143 is effective for the Company on January 1, 2003. Management is currently assessing what impact, if any, SFAS No. 143 will have on the Company's financial position or results of operations.

In August 2001, the FASB issued SFAS No. 144, ACCOUNTING FOR THE IMPAIRMENT OR DISPOSAL OF LONG-LIVED ASSETS. SFAS No. 144 addresses financial accounting and reporting for the impairment or disposal of long-lived assets and supersedes SFAS No. 121, ACCOUNTING FOR THE IMPAIRMENT OF LONG-LIVED ASSETS AND FOR LONG-LIVED ASSETS TO BE DISPOSED OF. SFAS No. 144 was effective for the Company on January 1, 2002. The Company does not expect SFAS No. 144 to have a material effect on the Company's financial position or results of operations.

## NOTE 3. INCOME PER COMMON SHARE

Basic earnings per share is computed by dividing net income by the weighted average number of shares of common stock outstanding during the year. Diluted earnings per common share is similar to the computation of basic earnings per share, except that the denominator is increased for the assumed exercise of dilutive options using the treasury stock method. Stock options and warrants of 295,350 for 2002 and 222,252 for 2001 were not used in the calculation because their impact would have been anti-dilutive due to the net

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loss incurred for those periods. The components of the earnings per share are as follows:

	THREE MONTHS ENDING MARCH 31,	
	2002	2001
	-----	-----
Weighted average common shares outstanding for		
Basic earnings per share	5,930,280	5,774,378
Effect of dilutive securities:		
Stock Options and Warrants	--	--
	-----	-----
Shares used in diluted earnings per share	5,930,280	5,774,378
	=====	=====

### NOTE 4. LINE OF CREDIT

At March 31, 2002, the Company has available a \$2,750,000 bank revolving note, secured by substantially all assets, that expires June 30, 2002. Interest is computed on actual days elapsed, at an annual rate equal to the prime rate as quoted by THE WALL STREET JOURNAL. At March 31, 2002 the interest rate was 4.75%. The note is payable on demand. The terms of the note require the Company to maintain certain financial ratios. The Company was in compliance with all covenants as of March 31, 2002. The Company did not have any borrowings on March 31, 2002.

### NOTE 5. INVENTORY

Inventories consisted of the following on:	MARCH 31, 2002	DECEMBER 31
Materials	\$1,374,548	\$1,972,9
Work-in-process	406,308	481,4
Finished goods, including demonstration units	1,824,563	1,282,1
	-----	-----
	\$3,605,419	\$3,736,5
	=====	=====

### NOTE 6. SEGMENT INFORMATION

The Company classifies its businesses into two segments: Products Division (VideoLabs), which designs, manufactures, and markets collaboration-based peripherals; and Services Division (ACS), which specializes in the design, installation, support, and service of multimedia systems.

Information concerning the Company's operations by segment is presented below.

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	Products Division -----	Services Division -----	Corporate -----
THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2002:			
Sales	\$ 2,879,661	\$ 2,329,380	
Cost of sales	1,802,021	1,573,699	
	-----	-----	
Gross profit	1,077,640	755,681	
Operating expenses	534,959	712,346	\$ 671,756
	-----	-----	-----
Operating income (loss)	\$ 542,681	\$ 43,335	\$ (671,756)
	=====	=====	=====
Depreciation and amortization	\$ 7,143	\$ 20,911	\$ 79,511
	=====	=====	=====
THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2001:			
Sales	\$ 2,197,031	\$ 2,726,630	
Cost of sales	1,426,159	1,706,715	
	-----	-----	
Gross profit	770,872	1,019,915	
Operating expenses	614,551	785,890	\$ 448,121
	-----	-----	-----
Operating income (loss)	\$ 156,321	\$ 234,025	\$ (448,121)
	=====	=====	=====
Depreciation and amortization	\$ 7,143	\$ 19,915	\$ 121,271
	=====	=====	=====

## UNAUDITED PRO FORMA CONDENSED COMBINED FINANCIAL INFORMATION OF CLEARONE

The following unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial information gives effect to the acquisitions of Ivron Systems, Ltd. and E.mergent by ClearOne and the December 2001 private placement of ClearOne common stock. Effective October 3, 2001, ClearOne, through a wholly owned subsidiary, acquired the shares of Ivron Systems for a combination of cash and stock. An amendment to the share purchase agreement dated October 3, 2001 was finalized April 8, 2002. Because the terms of the amendment had been negotiated as of March 31, 2002, the effects of such amendment were included in ClearOne's financial statements as of March 31, 2002. Effective December 11, 2001, ClearOne issued 1,500,000 shares of common stock under a private placement that were subsequently registered on Form S-3 with the Securities and Exchange Commission. The only impact of this stock offering on the pro forma statements of operations is the inclusion of 1,500,000 shares in the calculation of the weighted average shares outstanding. On January 21, 2002, ClearOne entered into a definitive agreement to acquire the stock of E.mergent for a combination of cash and stock. The E.mergent acquisition was completed on May 31, 2002. Both the Ivron Systems

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and E.mergent acquisitions have been accounted for under the purchase method of accounting. The unaudited pro forma condensed combined statements of operations for the year ended June 30, 2001 and the nine months ended March 31, 2002 have been prepared as if each transaction occurred on July 1, 2000. The pro forma condensed combined balance sheet as of March 31, 2002 has been prepared as if the E.mergent acquisition occurred on March 31, 2002. Because the financial results of Ivron Systems and the private placement are included in ClearOne's historical financial statements as of March 31, 2002, no adjustments have been made to the pro forma balance sheet related to these transactions. Please see the notes to these pro forma combined condensed statements regarding certain assumptions utilized in the preparation of these statements. ClearOne's fiscal year ends on June 30 while the fiscal years of Ivron Systems and E.mergent historically ended on December 31. Accordingly, ClearOne has combined its historical results from continuing operations for the year ended June 30, 2001 with the unaudited financial results of Ivron Systems and E.mergent for the twelve months ended June 30, 2001, comprising the last six months of operations of Ivron Systems and E.mergent for the year ended December 31, 2000 and the first six months of operations of Ivron Systems and E.mergent for the year ended December 31, 2001. The unaudited pro forma condensed combined statement of operations presented for the nine months ended March 31, 2002 includes the historical unaudited financial results from continuing operations of ClearOne and E.mergent for the nine months ended March 31, 2002. The historical unaudited financial results from continuing operations of Ivron Systems are included from July 1, 2000 to October 2, 2001, with the results from October 3, 2001 to March 31, 2002 already consolidated in ClearOne's operating results.

Unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial information is presented for illustrative purposes only and is not necessarily indicative of the financial position or results of operations that would have actually been reported had the transactions occurred on the dates indicated above, nor is it necessarily indicative of future financial position or results of operations. These unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial statements are based on the respective historical financial statements of ClearOne, Ivron Systems and E.mergent and do not incorporate, nor do they assume, any benefits from cost savings or synergies of operations of the combined company. The unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial information should be read together with ClearOne's historical financial statements and those of Ivron Systems and E.mergent, including the related notes, and "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" of ClearOne, all of which are included in filings that have been previously filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

The pro forma financial statements include adjustments, which are based upon the final determination of the identifiable intangible assets acquired from E.mergent and certain other management estimates, to reflect the allocation of the purchase consideration to the acquired assets and liabilities of E.mergent. Management does not expect that further adjustments to the purchase price allocation, if any, will be material.

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	ClearOne (Historical)	E.mergent (Historical)	Pro Forma Adjustments for E.mergent Acquisition		Pro Forma Combined
<hr/>					
ASSETS					
Current assets					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$23,168	\$ 1,505	\$ (9,297)	D	\$15,376
Accounts receivable, net	14,025	3,144			17,169
Note receivable - current portion	167				167
Inventory	5,792	3,605			9,397
Deferred taxes	247	425			672
Other current assets	420	160			580
	<hr/>				
Total current assets	43,819	8,839	(9,297)		43,361
Property and equipment, net	3,993	443			4,436
Goodwill, net	2,898	999	(999)	A	
			16,897	E	19,795
Note receivable, long-term portion	1,549	33			1,582
Other intangible assets, net	5,517	669	(669)	A	
			1,667	E	7,184
Deposits and other assets	73	225	(150)	F	148
	<hr/>				
Total assets	\$57,849	\$11,208	\$ 7,449		\$76,506
<hr/>					
LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS'EQUITY					
Current liabilities					
Accounts payable	\$ 1,579	\$ 1,548			\$3,127
Accrued expenses	1,791	473			2,264
Current portion of unearned maintenance contracts		688			688
Current portion of capital lease and long-term debt obligations	61	238			299
	<hr/>				
Total current liabilities	3,431	2,947			6,378
Unearned maintenance contracts		319			319
Long-term debt and capital lease obligations	16	340			356
Deferred tax liability	746		\$ 625	M	1,371
	<hr/>				
Total liabilities	4,193	3,606	625		8,424
Shareholders' equity					
Common stock	10	59	(59)	H	
			9	J	19
Additional paid in capital	33,141	7,867	(7,867)	H	
			14,370	J	
			47	G	47,558
Treasury stock		(73)	73	I	
Note receivable from shareholder		(122)	122	L	
Retained earnings (accumulated deficit)	20,505	(129)	129	H	20,505
	<hr/>				
Total shareholders' equity	53,656	7,602	6,824		68,082
	<hr/>				
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$57,849	\$11,208	\$ 7,449		\$76,506
<hr/>					

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See accompanying notes to unaudited pro forma  
condensed combined financial statements.

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Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Statements of Operations  
For the nine months ended March 31, 2002  
(in 000's)

	ClearOne (Historical)	Ivron Systems (Historical)	Pro Forma Adjustments for Ivron Systems Acquisition		Pro Forma Combined for Ivron Systems Acquisition	E.mergent (Historical)	
Net sales	\$37,974	\$ 47			\$ 38,021	\$17,055	
Cost of goods sold	15,226	343			15,569	10,963	
Gross profit (loss)	22,748	(296)			22,452	6,092	
Operating expenses							
Marketing and selling	7,996	304			8,300	2,376	
General and administrative	4,102	695	\$ (46)	A	4,751	2,490	\$
Research and product development	3,044	116	139	B	3,299	504	
Total operating expenses	15,142	1,115	93		16,350	5,370	
Operating income (loss)	7,606	(1,411)	(93)		6,102	722	
Other income (expense)	139	(126)			13	(21)	
Income (loss) from continuing operations before income taxes	7,745	(1,537)	(93)		6,115	701	
Provision (benefit) for income taxes	2,771		(35)	C	2,736	269	
Income (loss) from continuing operations	\$ 4,974	\$ (1,537)	\$ (58)		\$ 3,379	\$ 432	\$
Basic earnings per common share	\$ 0.54						
Diluted earnings per							

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common share \$ 0.51  
Weighted average shares  
outstanding:  
Basic 9,247  
Diluted 9,756

See accompanying notes to unaudited pro forma  
condensed combined financial statements.

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## Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Statements of Operations For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2001 (in `000s)

	ClearOne (Historical)	Ivron Systems (Historical)	Pro Forma Adjustments for Ivron Systems Acquisition		Pro Forma Combined for Ivron Systems Acquisition	E.mergent (Historical)		P Ad
Net sales	\$ 39,878	\$ 608			\$ 40,486	\$ 22,503		\$
Cost of goods sold	16,503	798			17,301	14,270		
Gross profit (loss)	23,375	(190)			23,185	8,233		
Operating expenses								
Marketing and selling	7,753	1,588			9,341	3,449		
General and administrative	4,649	555	\$ (182)	A	5,022	3,276		
Research and product development	2,502	732	555	B	3,789	689		
Total operating expenses	14,904	2,875	373		18,152	7,414		
Operating income (loss)	8,471	(3,065)	(373)		5,033	819		
Other income (expense)	373				373	(151)		
Income (loss) from continuing operations before income taxes	8,844	(3,065)	(373)		5,406	668		
Provision (benefit) for income taxes	3,319		(139)	C	3,180	(70)		
Income (loss) from continuing operations	\$ 5,525	\$ (3,065)	\$ (234)		\$ 2,226	\$ 738		\$

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Basic earnings per		
common share	\$	0.64
Diluted earnings per		
common share	\$	0.61
Weighted average shares		
outstanding:		
Basic		8,594
Diluted		9,016

See accompanying notes to unaudited pro forma  
condensed combined financial statements.

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### Notes to Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Information

#### NOTE 1.

On October 3, 2001, ClearOne executed a share purchase agreement, as amended on April 8, 2002, with the shareholders of Ivron Systems. ClearOne paid cash of \$6,000,000 for all of the issued and outstanding shares of Ivron Systems, cash of \$650,000 for all outstanding options to purchase common shares of Ivron Systems, and incurred acquisition costs of \$274,000 in the transaction. Additional consideration may be issued to Ivron Systems' shareholders if certain contingencies related to future earnings targets as defined in the share purchase agreement are met. The following is a summary of the purchase price allocation using the October 3, 2001 balance sheet of Ivron Systems (in 000's):

Cash	\$ 460
Accounts receivable	132
Inventory	608
Fixed assets	21
Goodwill and other intangible assets	6,144
Accounts payable	(175)
Accrued expenses	(266)
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Total	\$6,924
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On January 21, 2002, ClearOne entered into a definitive agreement to acquire E.mergent. This acquisition was completed on May 31, 2002. Under the terms of the agreement, ClearOne acquired all of the issued and outstanding stock of E.mergent; thereby acquiring title to all assets and assuming all liabilities of E.mergent. As consideration in the transaction, ClearOne paid cash of \$7,300,000 and issued 873,000 shares of its common stock, less the aggregate number of shares of common stock allocated to E.mergent's outstanding stock options assumed by ClearOne in the merger because, in accordance with the agreement and plan of merger, the 873,000 shares of ClearOne common stock were allocated first to E.mergent stock options being assumed by ClearOne. Outstanding E.mergent stock options were converted to options to purchase 4,158 shares of ClearOne's common stock at the ratio specified in the agreement and plan of merger. The value of the stock consideration paid to E.mergent shareholders used in determining the purchase price for accounting purposes was based on ClearOne's average closing price two days prior to and two days subsequent to January 21, 2002 (the announcement date for the acquisition) of \$16.55. Additionally, ClearOne incurred transaction costs of approximately

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\$1,071,000 in connection with the acquisition. This includes approximately \$418,000 for severance payments to terminating E.mergent executives and approximately \$51,000 of anticipated severance payments to other terminating E.mergent employees, as well as approximately \$602,000 related to professional advisory, legal and accounting fees. E.mergent incurred transaction related costs of approximately \$926,000. These costs have been reflected as a reduction of E.mergent's cash balance as of March 31, 2002. The following is a summary of the purchase price allocation using the March 31, 2002 balance sheet of E.mergent (in 000's):

Cash	\$ 579
Accounts receivable	3,144
Inventory	3,605
Fixed assets	443
Other assets	693
Goodwill	16,897
Other intangible assets	1,667
Accounts payable	(1,548)
Accrued expenses and customer deposits	(473)
Unearned maintenance contracts	(1,007)
Other liabilities	(625)
Capital leases and long-term debt	(578)
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Total	\$ 22,797
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The purchase price was determined as follows:

Cash paid to E.mergent shareholders	\$ 7,300
Value of ClearOne common stock issued to E.mergent shareholders (868,842 shares x \$16.55)	14,379
Fair value of ClearOne options issued to E.mergent option holders, determined using the Black-Scholes model	47
Acquisition costs to be paid by ClearOne	1,071
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Total purchase price	\$ 22,797
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### NOTE 2.

The unaudited pro forma condensed combined balance sheet includes the adjustments necessary to give effect to the E.mergent acquisition as if it had occurred on March 31, 2002 as noted above. The unaudited pro forma condensed combined statements of operations include the adjustments necessary to give effect to the Ivron Systems and E.mergent acquisitions and the private placement as if they had occurred on July 1, 2000. Adjustments included in the pro forma condensed combined financial statements are summarized as follows:

- (A) Elimination of E.mergent and Ivron historical goodwill and other intangibles (and the related amortization) that were revalued as part of the purchase price allocation.

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- (B) Values were assigned to intangible assets related to the Ivron Systems acquisition as follows: developed technology - \$5,780,000; goodwill - \$439,000. These allocations are based upon a final report from an independent financial consulting firm. The developed technology was determined to have useful lives as follows, with the resulting impact on amortization expense:

Value of Technology	Useful Life	Amortization for the	
		Nine months ended March 31, 2002	Fiscal Year ended June 30, 2001
\$ 135,000	3	\$ 11,250	\$ 45,000
1,002,000	5	50,100	200,400
4,643,000	15	77,383	309,533
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\$ 5,780,000		\$138,733 (i)	\$ 554,933
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(i) Reflects the amortization expense from July 1, 2001 to October 2, 2001, the period prior to the acquisition of Ivron Systems by ClearOne.

Values were assigned to intangible assets related to the E.mergent acquisition as follows: customer contracts, non-compete agreements and patents - \$1,667,000; goodwill (based upon E.mergent's March 31, 2002 balance sheet) - \$16,897,000. These allocations are based upon a final report from an independent financial consulting firm. The contracts, non-compete agreements and patents were determined to have useful lives as follows, with the resulting impact on amortization expense:

Intangibles	Value	Useful Life	Amortization for the	
			Nine months ended March 31, 2002	Fiscal Year ended June 30, 2001
Contracts	\$ 392,000	1.5	\$ 196,000	\$ 261,333
Non-compete	215,000	3	53,750	71,667
Patents	1,060,000	15	53,000	70,667
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	\$ 1,667,000		\$ 302,750	\$ 403,667
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- (C) The tax impact of tax-deductible amortization adjustments, as calculated using ClearOne's blended statutory rate of 37.3%.
- (D) Cash consideration to be paid to former E.mergent shareholders of \$7,300,000 plus ClearOne and E.mergent transaction costs of \$1,997,000.
- (E) Amount represents goodwill of \$16,897,000 including capitalized acquisition costs of approximately \$1,071,000 and identifiable intangible assets of \$1,667,000. Such allocations were based upon a report issued to the Company by an independent financial consulting firm.
- (F) Represents the elimination of an investment that was deemed to have no future value to ClearOne.

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- (G) Represents the fair value, as determined in accordance with FASB Interpretation No. 44, Accounting for Certain Transactions Involving Stock Compensation--An Interpretation of APB Opinion 25, of the vested options to purchase ClearOne common stock that were issued in exchange for vested options to purchase E.mergent common stock in conjunction with the agreement and plan of merger. The weighted average fair value of the ClearOne options is approximately \$11.36, using the Black-Scholes method, as determined using the following assumptions: volatility of 62%, weighted average expected life of the options of approximately 2 years, dividend yield of 0%, and risk-free interest rate of 4.38%.
  - (H) Elimination of E.mergent's historical equity.
  - (I) In accordance with the agreement and plan of merger, the treasury stock held by E.mergent, which consisted of 50,317 shares, was distributed to E.mergent employees immediately prior to the consummation of the merger.
  - (J) Reflects the value of the shares of ClearOne common stock issued to holders of E.mergent common stock as follows: (868,842 shares x \$16.55 per share). The per share price is based on ClearOne's average closing price two days prior to and two days subsequent to January 21, 2002 (the announcement date for the acquisition).
  - (K) Elimination of sales and related cost of sales between ClearOne and E.mergent.
  - (L) Represents the elimination of a shareholder note from a former E.mergent executive that was repaid upon consummation of the merger.
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- (M) Adjustment to record deferred tax liabilities on the recorded value of E.mergent's identifiable intangible assets.

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SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Date: August 14, 2002

CLEARONE COMMUNICATIONS, INC.

By: /s/ RANDALL J. WICHINSKI

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Randall J. Wichinski  
Chief Financial Officer

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