

SCHMITT INDUSTRIES INC  
Form 10-Q  
April 13, 2018  
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**UNITED STATES**  
**SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**  
**WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549**

**FORM 10-Q**

**QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE  
ACT OF 1934**

**For the quarterly period ended: February 28, 2018**

**Or**

**TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE  
ACT OF 1934**

**For the transition period from: \_\_\_\_\_ To: \_\_\_\_\_**

**Commission File Number: 000-23996**

**SCHMITT INDUSTRIES, INC.**

**(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)**

**Oregon** **93-1151989**  
**(State or other jurisdiction of** **(IRS Employer**  
**incorporation or organization)** **Identification Number)**  
**2765 NW Nicolai Street, Portland, Oregon 97210-1818**  
**(Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)**  
**(503) 227-7908**

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has (1) filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 of 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its Corporate Website, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See definitions of large accelerated filer, accelerated filer, smaller reporting company and emerging growth company in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (check one):

Large accelerated filer

Accelerated filer

Non-accelerated filer

Smaller reporting company

Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes No

The number of shares of each class of common stock outstanding as of March 31, 2018

Common stock, no par value

3,994,545



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	February 28, 2018	May 31, 2017
<b>ASSETS</b>		
<b>Current assets</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,985,928	\$ 867,607
Restricted cash	61,042	0
Accounts receivable, net	2,086,706	2,344,373
Inventories	5,449,808	4,204,723
Prepaid expenses	149,334	115,756
Income taxes receivable	0	7,310
	9,732,818	7,539,769
<b>Property and equipment, net</b>	793,683	865,224
<b>Other assets</b>		
Intangible assets, net	522,913	601,351
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b>\$ 11,049,414</b>	<b>\$ 9,006,344</b>
<b>LIABILITIES &amp; STOCKHOLDERS EQUITY</b>		
<b>Current liabilities</b>		
Accounts payable	\$ 842,976	\$ 1,101,066
Accrued commissions	197,707	300,234
Accrued payroll liabilities	282,664	360,239
Other accrued liabilities	383,859	267,418
Income taxes payable	3,465	0
<b>Total current liabilities</b>	<b>1,710,671</b>	<b>2,028,957</b>
<b>Stockholders equity</b>		
Common stock, no par value, 20,000,000 shares authorized, 3,994,545 shares issued and outstanding at February 28, 2018 and 2,995,910 issued and outstanding at May 31, 2017	13,077,483	10,649,287
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(479,115)	(427,572)

Accumulated deficit	(3,259,625)	(3,244,328)
<b>Total stockholders equity</b>	9,338,743	6,977,387
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS EQUITY</b>	<b>\$ 11,049,414</b>	<b>\$ 9,006,344</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

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## SCHMITT INDUSTRIES, INC.

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS AND COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS)

FOR THE THREE AND NINE MONTHS ENDED FEBRUARY 28, 2018 AND 2017

(UNAUDITED)

	Three Months Ended February 28, 2018		Nine Months Ended February 28, 2017	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Net sales	\$ 3,238,858	\$ 3,199,122	\$ 10,093,386	\$ 8,747,215
Cost of sales	1,916,345	1,984,580	5,645,372	5,124,514
Gross profit	1,322,513	1,214,542	4,448,014	3,622,701
Operating expenses:				
General, administration and sales	1,286,718	1,263,529	4,279,505	4,000,873
Research and development	75,790	49,711	253,007	188,835
Total operating expenses	1,362,508	1,313,240	4,532,512	4,189,708
Operating loss	(39,995)	(98,698)	(84,498)	(567,007)
Other income (expense), net	61,815	(25,642)	88,436	(51,053)
Income (loss) before income taxes	21,820	(124,340)	3,938	(618,060)
Provision for income taxes	6,267	6,993	19,235	21,372
Net income (loss)	\$ 15,553	\$ (131,333)	\$ (15,297)	\$ (639,432)
Net income (loss) per common share:				
Basic	\$ 0.00	\$ (0.04)	\$ (0.00)	\$ (0.21)
Weighted average number of common shares, basic	3,706,050	2,995,910	3,230,022	2,995,910
Diluted	\$ 0.00	\$ (0.04)	\$ (0.00)	\$ (0.21)
Weighted average number of common shares, diluted	3,769,814	2,995,910	3,230,022	2,995,910
<b>Comprehensive loss</b>				
Net income (loss)	\$ 15,553	\$ (131,333)	\$ (15,297)	\$ (639,432)
Foreign currency translation adjustment	(51,983)	(20,600)	(51,543)	(84,302)
<b>Total comprehensive loss</b>	\$ (36,430)	\$ (151,933)	\$ (66,840)	\$ (723,734)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.



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**SCHMITT INDUSTRIES, INC.**  
**CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS**  
**FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED FEBRUARY 28, 2018 AND 2017**  
**(UNAUDITED)**

	Nine Months Ended February 28,	
	2018	2017
<b>Cash flows relating to operating activities</b>		
Net loss	\$ (15,297)	\$ (639,432)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash used in operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization	156,326	165,071
(Gain) loss on disposal of property and equipment	619	(7,223)
Stock based compensation	42,167	18,646
(Increase) decrease in:		
Accounts receivable	291,273	(216,535)
Inventories	(1,218,520)	329,250
Prepaid expenses	(32,086)	(46,331)
Income taxes receivable	7,310	3,491
Increase (decrease) in:		
Accounts payable	(261,532)	(52,392)
Accrued liabilities and customer deposits	(69,917)	(63,574)
Income taxes payable	3,465	0
Net cash used in operating activities	(1,096,192)	(509,029)
<b>Cash flows relating to investing activities</b>		
Purchases of property and equipment	(8,467)	(48,510)
Proceeds from the sale of property and equipment	1,500	52,535
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	(6,967)	4,025
<b>Cash flows relating to financing activities</b>		
Proceeds from the rights offering, net of expenses	2,386,029	0
Net cash provided by financing activities	2,386,029	0
Effect of foreign exchange translation on cash	(103,507)	(1,851)
<b>Decrease in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash</b>	<b>1,179,363</b>	<b>(506,855)</b>
<b>Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash, beginning of period</b>	<b>867,607</b>	<b>988,686</b>
<b>Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash, end of period</b>	<b>\$ 2,046,970</b>	<b>\$ 481,831</b>

**Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information**

Cash paid during the period for income taxes	\$	8,460	\$	17,881
Cash paid during the period for interest	\$	1,114	\$	2,427

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

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**SCHMITT INDUSTRIES, INC.**

**CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN STOCKHOLDERS EQUITY**

**FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED FEBRUARY 28, 2018**

**(UNAUDITED)**

	Shares	Amount	Accumulated other comprehensive loss	Accumulated deficit	Total
<b>Balance, May 31, 2017</b>	2,995,910	\$ 10,649,287	\$ (427,572)	\$ (3,244,328)	\$ 6,977,387
Stock-based compensation	0	42,167	0	0	42,167
Common stock issued in connection with rights offering, net of expenses	998,635	2,386,029	0	0	2,386,029
Net loss	0	0	0	(15,297)	(15,297)
Other comprehensive loss	0	0	(51,543)	0	(51,543)
<b>Balance, February 28, 2018</b>	3,994,545	\$ 13,077,483	\$ (479,115)	\$ (3,259,625)	\$ 9,338,743

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

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**SCHMITT INDUSTRIES, INC.**

**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**NOTE 1:**

**SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

**Basis of Presentation**

The consolidated financial information included herein has been prepared by Schmitt Industries, Inc. (the Company or Schmitt) and its wholly owned subsidiaries. In the opinion of management, the accompanying unaudited Consolidated Financial Statements have been prepared pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission and contain all adjustments, consisting only of normal recurring adjustments, necessary to present fairly its financial position as of February 28, 2018 and its results of operations and its cash flows for the periods presented. The consolidated balance sheet at May 31, 2017 has been derived from the Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended May 31, 2017. The accompanying unaudited financial statements and related notes should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended May 31, 2017. Operating results for the interim periods presented are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be experienced for the fiscal year ending May 31, 2018.

**Revenue Recognition**

The Company recognizes revenue for sales and billing for freight charges upon delivery of the product to the customer at a fixed and determinable price with a reasonable assurance of collection, passage of title to the customer as indicated by shipping terms and fulfilment of all significant obligations, pursuant to the guidance provided by Accounting Standards Codification ( ASC ) Topic 605. For sales to all customers, including manufacturer representatives, distributors or their third-party customers, these criteria are met at the time product is shipped. When other significant obligations remain after products are delivered, revenue is recognized only after such obligations are fulfilled. In addition, judgments are required in evaluating the credit worthiness of our customers. Credit is not extended to customers and revenue is not recognized until we have determined that collectability is reasonably assured. The Company estimates customer product returns based on historical return patterns and reduces sales and cost of sales accordingly.

**Financial Instruments**

The carrying value of all other financial instruments potentially subject to valuation risk (principally consisting of cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable and accounts payable) also approximates fair value because of their short-term maturities.

**Restricted Cash**

Restricted cash consists of an amount received from a customer in December 2017 as part of an on-going contract. The services being provided under this contract are expected to be completed by December 2018, at which time the restrictions on this payment will lapse.

The following table provides a reconciliation of cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash as reported within the Consolidated Balance Sheet as of February 28, 2018 to the sum of the same such amounts as shown in the

Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows for the nine months ended February 28, 2018:

Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,985,928
Restricted cash	61,042
<b>Total cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash shown in the Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows</b>	<b>\$ 2,046,970</b>

### **Accounts Receivable**

The Company maintains credit limits for all customers based upon several factors, including but not limited to financial condition and stability, payment history, published credit reports and use of credit references. Management performs various analyses to evaluate accounts receivable balances to ensure recorded amounts reflect estimated net realizable value. This review includes using accounts receivable agings, other operating trends and relevant business conditions, including general economic factors, as they relate to each of the Company's domestic and international customers. If these analyses lead management to the conclusion that potential significant accounts are uncollectible, a reserve is provided. The allowance for doubtful accounts was \$86,582 and \$32,572 as of February 28, 2018 and May 31, 2017, respectively.

**Table of Contents****Inventories**

Inventories are valued at the lower of cost or net realizable value with cost determined on the average cost basis. Costs included in inventories consist of materials, labor and manufacturing overhead, which are related to the purchase or production of inventories. Write-downs, when required, are made to reduce excess inventories to their net realizable values. Such estimates are based on assumptions regarding future demand and market conditions. If actual conditions become less favorable than the assumptions used, an additional inventory write-down may be required. As of February 28, 2018 and May 31, 2017, inventories consisted of:

	February 28, 2018	May 31, 2017
Raw materials	\$ 2,514,357	\$ 1,773,368
Work-in-process	1,184,740	937,878
Finished goods	1,750,711	1,493,477
	\$ 5,449,808	\$ 4,204,723

**Property and Equipment**

Property and equipment are stated at cost, less accumulated depreciation and amortization. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over estimated useful lives of three to seven years for furniture, fixtures and equipment; three years for vehicles; and twenty-five years for buildings and improvements. As of February 28, 2018 and May 31, 2017, property and equipment consisted of:

	February 28, 2018	May 31, 2017
Land	\$ 299,000	\$ 299,000
Buildings and improvements	1,814,524	1,814,524
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	1,253,193	1,246,346
Vehicles	44,704	44,704
	3,411,421	3,404,574
Less accumulated depreciation	(2,617,738)	(2,539,350)
	\$ 793,683	\$ 865,224

**Recent Accounting Pronouncements**

In May 2014, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued Accounting Standards Update (ASU) No. 2014-09, Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606). ASU 2014-09 affects any entity using U.S. GAAP that either enters into contracts with customers to transfer goods or services or enters into contracts for the transfer of nonfinancial assets unless those contracts are within the scope of other standards (e.g., insurance contracts or lease contracts). In August 2015, the FASB issued ASU 2015-14, which defers the effective date of ASU 2014-09 by one year. The new guidance is effective for interim and annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2017.

Early adoption is permitted as of the date of the original effective date, for interim and annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2016. The Company is currently evaluating the provisions of ASU 2014-09 and the potential impact on its consolidated financial statements. To date, the Company has examined its current revenue streams and does not believe that the adoption of this guidance will have a material impact on revenue recognition patterns as compared to revenue recognition under existing guidance, as the Company expects that revenues generated will continue to be recognized upon the shipment of products to customers. The Company will continue to evaluate the impacts of the provisions of ASU 2014-09 through the date of adoption to ensure that preliminary conclusions continue to remain accurate. Additionally, the Company is assessing ASU 2014-09's impact on its consolidated financial statement disclosures and currently expects to adopt ASU 2014-09 on June 1, 2018 using the modified retrospective method.

**NOTE 2:**

**STOCK OPTIONS AND STOCK-BASED COMPENSATION**

Stock-based compensation includes expense charges for all stock-based awards to employees and directors granted under the Company's stock option plan. Stock-based compensation recognized during the period is based on the portion of the

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grant date fair value of the stock-based award that will vest during the period, adjusted for expected forfeitures. Compensation cost for all stock-based awards is recognized using the straight-line method. The Company uses the Black-Scholes option pricing model as its method of valuation for stock-based awards. The Black-Scholes option pricing model requires the input of highly subjective assumptions, and other reasonable assumptions could provide differing results. These variables include, but are not limited to:

*Risk-Free Interest Rate.* The Company bases the risk-free interest rate on the implied yield currently available on U.S. Treasury issues with an equivalent remaining term approximately equal to the expected life of the award.

*Expected Life.* The expected life of awards granted represents the period of time that they are expected to be outstanding. The Company determines the expected life based on historical experience with similar awards, giving consideration to the contractual terms, vesting schedules and pre-vesting and post-vesting forfeitures.

*Expected Volatility.* The Company estimates the volatility of its common stock at the date of grant based on the historical volatility of its common stock. The volatility factor the Company uses is based on its historical stock prices over the most recent period commensurate with the estimated expected life of the award. These historical periods may exclude portions of time when unusual transactions occurred.

*Expected Dividend Yield.* The Company does not anticipate paying any cash dividends in the foreseeable future. Consequently, the Company uses an expected dividend yield of 0.

*Expected Forfeitures.* The Company uses relevant historical data to estimate pre-vesting option forfeitures. The Company records stock-based compensation only for those awards that are expected to vest.

To determine stock-based compensation expense recognized for those options granted during the nine months ended February 28, 2018 and 2017, the Company has computed the value of all stock options granted using the Black-Scholes option pricing model. No options were issued during the nine months ended February 28, 2018 and 2017.

At February 28, 2018, the Company had a total of 318,332 outstanding stock options (218,330 vested and exercisable and 100,002 non-vested) with a weighted average exercise price of \$2.36. The Company estimates that \$18,671 will be recorded as additional stock-based compensation expense over a weighted-average period of 0.8 years for all options that were outstanding as of February 28, 2018, but which were not yet vested.

Number of Shares	Outstanding Options		Exercisable Options	
	Weighted Average Exercise Price	Weighted Average Remaining Contractual Life	Number of Shares	Weighted Average Exercise Price



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			(yrs)		
170,832	\$	1.70	8.8	70,830	\$ 1.70
15,000		2.53	5.6	15,000	2.53
77,500		2.85	6.1	77,500	2.85
55,000		3.65	3.3	55,000	3.65
318,332		2.36	7.0	218,330	2.66

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Options granted, exercised, and forfeited or canceled under the Company's stock option plan during the three and nine months ended February 28, 2018 are summarized as follows:

	Three Months Ended February 28, 2018		Nine Months Ended February 28, 2018	
	Number of Shares	Weighted Average Exercise Price	Number of Shares	Weighted Average Exercise Price
Options outstanding beginning of period	360,000	\$ 2.28	360,000	\$ 2.28
Options granted	0	0	0	0
Options exercised	0	0	0	0
Options forfeited/canceled	(41,668)	1.70	(41,668)	1.70
Options outstanding end of period	318,332	2.36	318,332	2.36

**NOTE 3:****EPS RECONCILIATION**

	Three Months Ended February 28,		Nine Months Ended February 28,	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Weighted average shares (basic)	3,706,050	2,995,910	3,230,022	2,995,910
Effect of dilutive stock options	63,764	0	0	0
Weighted average shares (diluted)	3,769,814	2,995,910	3,230,022	2,995,910

Basic earnings (loss) per share is computed using the weighted average number of common shares outstanding. Diluted earnings (loss) per share is computed using the weighted average number of common shares outstanding, adjusted for dilutive incremental shares attributed to outstanding options to purchase common stock. Common stock equivalents for stock options are computed using the treasury stock method. In periods in which a net loss is incurred, no common stock equivalents are included since they are antidilutive and as such all stock options outstanding are excluded from the computation of diluted net loss in those periods.

**NOTE 4:****INCOME TAXES**

The Company accounts for income taxes using the asset and liability method. This approach requires the recognition of deferred tax assets and liabilities for the expected future tax consequences of temporary differences between the carrying amounts and the tax basis of assets and liabilities. Deferred tax assets are reduced by a valuation allowance if, based on the weight of available evidence, it is more likely than not that some portion or all of the deferred tax assets will not be realized. Management continues to review the level of the valuation allowance on a quarterly basis. There can be no assurance that the Company's future operations will produce sufficient earnings to that the deferred tax asset

can be fully utilized. The Company currently maintains a full valuation allowance against net deferred tax assets.

Each year the Company files income tax returns in the various national, state and local income taxing jurisdictions in which it operates. These tax returns are subject to examination and possible challenge by the taxing authorities. Positions challenged by the taxing authorities may be settled or appealed by the Company. As a result, there is an uncertainty in income taxes recognized in the Company's financial statements in accordance with ASC Topic 740. The Company applies this guidance by defining criteria that an individual income tax position must meet for any part of the benefit of that position to be recognized in an enterprise's financial statements and provides guidance on measurement, de-recognition, classification, accounting for interest and penalties, accounting in interim periods, disclosure, and transition.

Other long-term liabilities related to tax contingencies were \$0 as of both February 28, 2018 and May 31, 2017. Interest and penalties associated with uncertain tax positions are recognized as components of the Provision for income taxes. The liability for payment of interest and penalties was \$0 as of February 28, 2018 and May 31, 2017.

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Several tax years are subject to examination by major tax jurisdictions. In the United States, federal tax years ended May 31, 2014 and after are subject to examination. In the United Kingdom, tax years ended May 31, 2012 and after are subject to examination. In Canada, tax years ended May 31, 2014 and after are subject to examination.

### **Change in Tax Law**

On December 22, 2017, the U.S. government enacted comprehensive tax legislation commonly referred to as the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (the Tax Act). The Tax Act makes broad and complex changes to the U.S. tax code by reducing the U.S. federal corporate tax rate from 34 percent to 21 percent, requiring companies to pay a one-time transition tax on certain unrepatriated earnings of foreign subsidiaries, generally eliminating U.S. federal income taxes on dividends from foreign subsidiaries, creating a new limitation on deductible interest expense and changing rules related to uses and limitations of net operating loss carryforwards created in tax years beginning after December 31, 2017.

The SEC staff subsequently issued Staff Accounting Bulletin 118 (SAB 118), which provides a one year measurement for companies to complete the accounting for the effects of the Tax Act. In accordance with SAB 118, where accounting is complete, a company must reflect the income tax effects of those aspects, but to the extent that a company's accounting is incomplete but a reasonable estimate may be made, a provisional estimate should be recorded in the financial statements. Where a company is unable to determine a provisional estimate, SAB 118 permits application of the tax laws that were in effect immediately before the enactment.

Due to the reduction of the corporate tax rate as part of the Tax Act, the Company has recorded a provisional decrease to deferred tax assets of \$778,400 and corresponding decrease to the valuation allowance. The change in tax rate did not impact tax expense due to the valuation allowance recorded against the net deferred tax asset. While the Company was able to reasonably estimate the impact of the change in tax rate, certain estimates may affect the calculations as they are refined.

The Act also provides for a tax on the deemed repatriation of previously untaxed accumulated earnings and profits of foreign subsidiaries. The Company was not subject to this tax due to an accumulated loss in the Company's foreign subsidiary.

### **Effective Tax Rate**

The effective tax rate on consolidated net loss was 488.4% for the nine months ended February 28, 2018. The effective tax rate on consolidated net loss differs from the federal statutory tax rate primarily due to changes in the deferred tax valuation allowance and certain expenses not being deductible for income tax reporting purposes. Management believes the effective tax rate for Fiscal 2018 will be approximately 27.9% due to the items noted above.

### **NOTE 5:**

### **SEGMENTS OF BUSINESS**

The Company has two reportable business segments: dynamic balancing and process control systems for the machine tool industry (Balancer) and laser-based test and measurement systems and ultrasonic measurement products (Measurement). The Company operates in three principal geographic markets: North America, Europe and Asia.

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	Three Months Ended February 28,			
	2018		2017	
	Balancer	Measurement	Balancer	Measurement
Gross sales	\$ 2,603,562	\$ 1,101,047	\$ 2,190,989	\$ 1,349,467
Intercompany sales	(465,751)	0	(341,334)	0
Net sales	\$ 2,137,811	\$ 1,101,047	\$ 1,849,655	\$ 1,349,467
Operating income (loss)	\$ (39,720)	\$ (275)	\$ (135,969)	\$ 37,271
Depreciation expense	\$ 16,300	\$ 9,235	\$ 17,531	\$ 9,220
Amortization expense	\$ 0	\$ 26,146	\$ 0	\$ 27,883
Capital expenditures	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 3,923	\$ 0

	Nine Months Ended February 28,			
	2018		2017	
	Balancer	Measurement	Balancer	Measurement
Gross sales	\$ 7,688,490	\$ 3,654,332	\$ 5,631,370	\$ 3,955,384
Intercompany sales	(1,249,436)	0	(823,173)	(16,366)
Net sales	\$ 6,439,054	\$ 3,654,332	\$ 4,808,197	\$ 3,939,018
Operating income (loss)	\$ (340,486)	\$ 255,988	\$ (624,755)	\$ 57,748
Depreciation expense	\$ 49,670	\$ 28,218	\$ 53,336	\$ 28,087
Amortization expense	\$ 0	\$ 78,438	\$ 0	\$ 83,648
Capital expenditures	\$ 8,467	\$ 0	\$ 48,510	\$ 0

**Geographic Information Net Sales by Geographic Area**

	Three Months Ended February 28,		Nine Months Ended February 28,	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
North America	\$ 1,898,796	\$ 2,118,627	\$ 6,174,874	\$ 5,861,484
Europe	552,018	393,963	1,526,917	1,044,869
Asia	752,712	637,360	2,297,617	1,585,839
Other markets	35,332	49,172	93,978	255,023

Total net sales	\$ 3,238,858	\$ 3,199,122	\$ 10,093,386	\$ 8,747,215
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	Three Months Ended February 28,			
	2018		2017	
	United States	Europe	United States	Europe
Operating income (loss)	\$ (123,205)	\$ 83,210	\$ (106,315)	\$ 7,617
Depreciation expense	\$ 25,535	\$ 0	\$ 26,751	\$ 0
Amortization expense	\$ 26,146	\$ 0	\$ 27,883	\$ 0
Capital expenditures	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 3,923	\$ 0

	Nine Months Ended February 28,			
	2018		2017	
	United States	Europe	United States	Europe
Operating income (loss)	\$ (307,015)	\$ 222,517	\$ (511,782)	\$ (55,225)
Depreciation expense	\$ 77,888	\$ 0	\$ 81,423	\$ 0
Amortization expense	\$ 78,438	\$ 0	\$ 83,648	\$ 0
Capital expenditures	\$ 8,467	\$ 0	\$ 48,510	\$ 0

Note Europe is defined as the European subsidiary, Schmitt Europe Ltd.

**Segment and Geographic Assets**

	February 28, 2018	May 31, 2017
Segment assets to total assets		
Balancer	\$ 5,989,449	\$ 4,791,100
Measurement	3,012,995	3,340,327
Corporate assets	2,046,970	874,917
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>\$ 11,049,414</b>	<b>\$ 9,006,344</b>
Geographic assets to long-lived assets		
United States	\$ 793,683	\$ 865,224
Europe	0	0
<b>Total long-lived assets</b>	<b>\$ 793,683</b>	<b>\$ 865,224</b>
Geographic assets to total assets		
United States	\$ 9,886,769	\$ 8,149,507
Europe	1,162,645	856,837

Total assets	\$	11,049,414	\$	9,006,344
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**Table of Contents****Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations  
Forward-Looking Statements**

This Quarterly Report filed with the SEC on Form 10-Q (the Report), including Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations in this Item 2, contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 regarding future events and the future results of Schmitt Industries, Inc. and its consolidated subsidiaries (the Company) that are based on management's current expectations, estimates, projections and assumptions about the Company's business. Words such as expects, anticipates, intends, plans, believes, sees, estimates and variations of such words and similar expressions are to identify such forward-looking statements. These statements are not guarantees of future performance and involve risks, uncertainties and assumptions that are difficult to predict. Therefore, actual outcomes and results may differ materially from what is expressed or forecasted in such forward-looking statements due to numerous factors, including, but not limited to, those discussed in the Risk Factors, Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations and elsewhere in this Report as well as those discussed from time to time in the Company's other Securities and Exchange Commission filings and reports. In addition, such statements could be affected by general industry and market conditions. Such forward-looking statements speak only as of the date of this Report or, in the case of any document incorporated by reference, the date of that document, and we do not undertake any obligation to update any forward-looking statement to reflect events or circumstances after the date of this Report. If we update or correct one or more forward-looking statements, investors and others should not conclude that we will make additional updates or corrections with respect to other forward-looking statements.

**RESULTS OF OPERATIONS****Overview**

Schmitt Industries, Inc. designs, manufactures and markets computer-controlled vibration detection, balancing and process control equipment (the Balancer segment) to the worldwide machine tool industry and through its wholly owned subsidiary, Schmitt Measurement Systems, Inc., designs, manufactures and markets precision laser-based surface measurement products, laser-based distance measurement products and ultrasonic measurement systems (the Measurement segment) for a variety of industrial applications worldwide. The Company sells and markets its products in Europe through its wholly owned subsidiary, Schmitt Europe Ltd. (SEL), located in the United Kingdom. The Company is organized into two operating segments: the Balancer segment and the Measurement segment. The accompanying unaudited financial information should be read in conjunction with our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended May 31, 2017.

SBS, SMS, Acuity, Xact, Lasercheck and AccuProfile are registered trademarks owned by the Company.

For the three months ended February 28, 2018, total sales increased \$39,736, or 1.2%, to \$3,238,858 from \$3,199,122 in the three months ended February 28, 2017. For the nine months ended February 28, 2018, total sales increased \$1,346,171, or 15.4%, to \$10,093,386 from \$8,747,215 in the nine months ended February 28, 2017.

Balancer segment sales focus throughout the world on end-users, rebuilders and original equipment manufacturers of grinding machines with the target geographic markets in North America, Asia and Europe. Balancer segment sales increased \$288,156, or 15.6%, to \$2,137,811 for the three months ended February 28, 2018 compared to \$1,849,655 for the three months ended February 28, 2017. Balancer segment sales increased \$1,630,857, or 33.9%, to \$6,439,054 for the nine months ended February 28, 2018 compared to \$4,808,197 for the nine months ended February 28, 2017.

The Measurement segment product lines consist of laser and white light distance measurement and dimensional sizing products and remote tank monitoring products for propane, diesel and other tank-based liquids. Total Measurement segment sales decreased \$248,420, or 18.4%, to \$1,101,047 for the three months ended February 28, 2018 compared to \$1,349,467 for the three months ended February 28, 2017. Total Measurement segment sales decreased \$284,686, or 7.2%, to \$3,654,332 for the nine months ended February 28, 2018 compared to \$3,939,018 for the nine months ended February 28, 2017.

Operating expenses increased \$49,268, or 3.8%, to \$1,362,508 for the three months ended February 28, 2018 from \$1,313,240 for the three months ended February 28, 2017. General, administration and sales expenses increased \$23,189, or 1.8%, to \$1,286,718 for the three months ended February 28, 2018 from \$1,263,529 for the same period in the prior year. Operating expenses increased \$342,804, or 8.2%, to \$4,532,512 for the nine months ended February 28, 2018 from \$4,189,708 for the nine months ended February 28, 2017. General, administration and sales expenses increased \$278,632, or 7.0%, to \$4,279,505 for the nine months ended February 28, 2018 from \$4,000,873 for the same period in the prior year.

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Net income was \$15,553, or \$0.00 per fully diluted share, for the three months ended February 28, 2018 as compared to net loss of \$131,333, or \$(0.04) per fully diluted share, for the three months ended February 28, 2017. For the nine months ended February 28, 2018, net loss was \$15,297, or \$(0.00) per fully diluted share, as compared to net loss of \$639,432, or \$(0.21) per fully diluted share, for the nine months ended February 28, 2017.

**Critical Accounting Policies**

There were no material changes in our critical accounting policies as disclosed in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended May 31, 2017.

**Table of Contents****Discussion of Operating Results**

	Three Months Ended			
	February 28, 2018		February 28, 2017	
Balancer sales	\$ 2,137,811	66.0%	\$ 1,849,655	57.8%
Measurement sales	1,101,047	34.0%	1,349,467	42.2%
<b>Total net sales</b>	<b>3,238,858</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>3,199,122</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Cost of sales	1,916,345	59.2%	1,984,580	62.0%
<b>Gross profit</b>	<b>1,322,513</b>	<b>40.8%</b>	<b>1,214,542</b>	<b>38.0%</b>
Operating expenses:				
General, administration and sales	1,286,718	39.7%	1,263,529	39.5%
Research and development	75,790	2.3%	49,711	1.6%
<b>Total operating expenses</b>	<b>1,362,508</b>	<b>42.1%</b>	<b>1,313,240</b>	<b>41.1%</b>
Operating loss	(39,995)	-1.2%	(98,698)	-3.1%
Other income (loss), net	61,815	1.9%	(25,642)	-0.8%
Income (loss) before income taxes	21,820	0.7%	(124,340)	-3.9%
Provision for income taxes	6,267	0.2%	6,993	0.2%
<b>Net income (loss)</b>	<b>\$ 15,553</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>\$ (131,333)</b>	<b>-4.1%</b>

	Nine Months Ended			
	February 28, 2018		February 28, 2017	
Balancer sales	\$ 6,439,054	63.8%	\$ 4,808,197	55.0%
Measurement sales	3,654,332	36.2%	3,939,018	45.0%
<b>Total net sales</b>	<b>10,093,386</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>8,747,215</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Cost of sales	5,645,372	55.9%	5,124,514	58.6%
<b>Gross profit</b>	<b>4,448,014</b>	<b>44.1%</b>	<b>3,622,701</b>	<b>41.4%</b>
Operating expenses:				
General, administration and sales	4,279,505	42.4%	4,000,873	45.7%
Research and development	253,007	2.5%	188,835	2.2%
<b>Total operating expenses</b>	<b>4,532,512</b>	<b>44.9%</b>	<b>4,189,708</b>	<b>47.9%</b>
Operating loss	(84,498)	-0.8%	(567,007)	-6.5%
Other income (loss), net	88,436	0.9%	(51,053)	-0.6%

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Income (loss) before income taxes	3,938	0.0%	(618,060)	-7.1%
Provision for income taxes	19,235	0.2%	21,372	0.2%
Net loss	\$ (15,297)	-0.2%	\$ (639,432)	-7.3%

**Net Sales** Sales in the Balancer segment increased \$288,156, or 15.6%, to \$2,137,811 for the three months ended February 28, 2018 as compared to \$1,846,655 for the three months ended February 28, 2017. This increase is attributed to stronger sales across our North America, Asia and Europe markets. Sales in North America increased \$69,424, or 8.5%, sales in Asia increased \$62,234, or 10.2%, and sales in Europe increased \$169,549, or 45.1%, for the three months ended February 28, 2018 as compared to the same period in the prior year. Sales in other regions of the world decreased \$13,051 for the three months ended February 28, 2018 as compared to the same quarter in the prior year.

Sales in the Balancer segment increased \$1,630,857, or 33.9%, to \$6,439,054 for the nine months ended February 28, 2018 as compared to \$4,808,197 for the nine months ended February 28, 2017. This increase is attributed to

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stronger sales across our North America, Asia and Europe markets. Sales in North America increased \$459,091, or 19.6%, sales in Asia increased \$575,674, or 39.0%, and sales in Europe increased \$658,783, or 77.0%, for the nine months ended February 28, 2018 as compared to the same period in the prior year. Sales in other regions of the world decreased \$62,691 for the nine months ended February 28, 2018 as compared to the same quarter in the prior year.

Sales in the Measurement segment decreased \$248,420, or 18.4%, to \$1,101,047 for the three months ended February 28, 2018 compared to \$1,349,467 for the three months ended February 28, 2017. Sales of our Acuity laser and white light sensor distance measurement and dimensional-sizing products decreased \$109,670, or 18.4%, for the three months ended February 28, 2018 as compared to the same quarter in the prior year. Xact products sales increased \$4,465 during the quarter ended February 28, 2018 as compared to the same period in the prior year, while revenues derived from the Xact monitoring services increased \$26,679 for the quarter ended February 28, 2018 as compared to the same quarter in the prior year. Sales of our Lasercheck and SMS products decreased \$169,894, or 94.3%, during the second quarter of fiscal 2018 as compared to the same period in the prior year. During fiscal 2017, the Company made the decision to no longer focus on and eventually phase out the SMS and Lasercheck product lines.

Sales in the Measurement segment decreased \$284,686, or 7.2%, to \$3,654,332 for the nine months ended February 28, 2018 compared to \$3,939,018 for the nine months ended February 28, 2017. Sales of our Acuity laser-based distance measurement and dimensional-sizing products increased \$191,630, or 11.2%, in the nine months ended February 28, 2018 as compared to the nine months ended February 28, 2017. Xact product sales decreased \$281,595 during the nine months ended February 28, 2018 as compared to the same period in the prior year, while revenues derived from the Xact monitoring services increased \$106,792 during the nine months ended February 28, 2018 as compared to the same period in the prior year. Sales of our Lasercheck and SMS products decreased \$301,513, or 77.9%, for the nine months ended February 28, 2018 as compared to the same period in the prior year. During fiscal 2017, the Company made the decision to no longer focus on and eventually phase out the SMS and Lasercheck product lines.

**Gross margin** Gross margin for the three months ended February 28, 2018 increased to 40.8% as compared to 38.0% for the three months ended February 28, 2017. Gross margin for the nine months ended February 28, 2018 increased to 44.1% as compared to 41.4% for the nine months ended February 28, 2017. The fluctuations in gross margin in the three and nine month periods ended February 28, 2018 as compared to the same three and nine month periods in the prior fiscal year are influenced by shifts in the product sales mix from our five product lines in Fiscal 2017 to our three product lines in Fiscal 2018.

**Operating expenses** Operating expenses increased \$49,268, or 3.8%, to \$1,362,508 for the three months ended February 28, 2018 from \$1,313,240 for the three months ended February 28, 2017. General, administration and sales expenses increased \$23,189, or 1.8%, to \$1,286,718 for the three months ended February 28, 2018 from \$1,263,529 for the same period in the prior year. These changes are primarily due to increases in research and development expense and professional and other administrative expenses, offset by decrease in commissions expense.

Operating expenses increased \$342,804, or 8.2%, to \$4,532,512 for the nine months ended February 28, 2018 from \$4,189,708 for the nine months ended February 28, 2017. General, administration and sales expenses increased \$278,632, or 7.0%, to \$4,279,505 for the nine months ended February 28, 2018 from \$4,000,873 for the same period in the prior year. These changes are primarily due to increases in research and development expense and professional and other administrative expenses, offset by decreases in commissions expense.

**Other income** Other income consists of interest income (expense), foreign currency exchange gain (loss) and other income (expense). Interest income (expense), net was \$3,090 and \$(259) for the three months ended February 28,

2018 and 2017, respectively. Foreign currency exchange gains (losses) were \$58,725 and \$(16,203) for the three months ended February 28, 2018 and 2017, respectively. The shifts in the foreign currency exchange are related to fluctuations of foreign currencies against the U.S. dollar during the current period. Other income (expense) was \$0 for the third quarter of fiscal 2018 as compared to \$(9,180) for the same period in the prior year.

Other income consists of interest income (expense), foreign currency exchange gain (loss) and other income (expense). Interest income (expense), net was \$3,122 and \$(589) for the nine months ended February 28, 2018 and 2017, respectively. Foreign currency exchange gains (losses) were \$85,913 and \$(58,209) for the nine months ended February 28, 2018 and 2017, respectively. The shifts in the foreign currency exchange are related to fluctuations of foreign currencies against the U.S. dollar during the current period. Other income (expense) was \$(599) for the first nine months of fiscal 2018 as compared to \$7,745 for the same period in the prior year.

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**Income taxes** On December 22, 2017, the U.S. government enacted comprehensive tax legislation commonly referred to as the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (the Tax Act). The Tax Act makes broad and complex changes to the U.S. tax code by reducing the U.S. federal corporate tax rate from 34 percent to 21 percent, requiring companies to pay a one-time transition tax on certain unrepatriated earnings of foreign subsidiaries, generally eliminating U.S. federal income taxes on dividends from foreign subsidiaries, creating a new limitation on deductible interest expense and changing rules related to uses and limitations of net operating loss carryforwards created in tax years beginning after December 31, 2017.

The SEC staff subsequently issued Staff Accounting Bulletin 118 (SAB 118), which provides a one year measurement for companies to complete the accounting for the effects of the Tax Act. In accordance with SAB 118, where accounting is complete, a company must reflect the income tax effects of those aspects, but to the extent that a company's accounting is incomplete but a reasonable estimate may be made, a provisional estimate should be recorded in the financial statements. Where a company is unable to determine a provisional estimate, SAB 118 permits application of the tax laws that were in effect immediately before the enactment.

Due to the reduction of the corporate tax rate as part of the Tax Act, the Company has recorded a provisional decrease to deferred tax assets of \$778,400 and corresponding decrease to the valuation allowance. The change in tax rate did not impact tax expense due to the valuation allowance recorded against the net deferred tax asset. While the Company was able to reasonably estimate the impact of the change in tax rate, certain estimates may affect the calculations as they are refined.

The Act also provides for a tax on the deemed repatriation of previously untaxed accumulated earnings and profits of foreign subsidiaries. The Company was not subject to this tax due to an accumulated loss in the Company's foreign subsidiary.

The Company's effective tax rate on consolidated net loss was 488.4% for the nine months ended February 28, 2018. The effective tax rate on consolidated net loss differs from the federal statutory tax rate primarily due to changes in the deferred tax valuation allowance and certain expenses not being deductible for income tax reporting purposes. Management believes the effective tax rate for Fiscal 2018 will be approximately 27.9% due to the items noted above.

**Net income (loss)** Net income was \$15,553, or \$0.00 per fully diluted share, for the three months ended February 28, 2018 as compared to net loss of \$131,333, or \$(0.04) per fully diluted share, for the three months ended February 28, 2017. For the nine months ended February 28, 2018, net loss was \$15,297, or \$(0.00) per fully diluted share, as compared to net loss of \$639,432, or \$(0.21) per fully diluted share, for the nine months ended February 28, 2017.

**LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES**

The Company's working capital increased to \$8,022,147 as of February 28, 2018 as compared to \$5,510,812 as of May 31, 2017. Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash increased \$1,179,363 to \$2,046,970 as of February 28, 2018 from \$867,607 as of May 31, 2017.

Cash used in operating activities totaled \$1,096,192 for the nine months ended February 28, 2018 as compared to cash used in operating activities of \$509,029 for the nine months ended February 28, 2017. Changes in accounts receivable, inventories, accounts payable and other accrued liabilities primarily impacted the total cash used in operating activities for the nine months ended February 28, 2018, with the result of the changes directly related to the timing of receipts and payments and the targeted increases in inventory levels within our SBS product line. The net loss of \$639,432 had the largest impact on the cash used in operating activities for the nine month period ended February 28, 2017.



At February 28, 2018, the Company had accounts receivable of \$2,086,706 as compared to \$2,344,373 at May 31, 2017. The decrease in accounts receivable of \$257,667 was due to timing of receipts. Inventories increased \$1,245,085 to \$5,449,808 as of February 28, 2018 as compared to \$4,204,723 at May 31, 2017, which is due primarily to the targeted increases in inventory levels within our SBS product line. At February 28, 2018, total current liabilities decreased \$318,286 to \$1,710,671, as compared to \$2,028,957 at May 31, 2017. The decrease in current liabilities is primarily due to the timing of payments to our vendors and Company personnel and the decrease in accrued commissions.

On December 20, 2017, the Company completed its Subscription Rights Offering (the Rights Offering ) in which 998,635 common shares were issued, resulting in gross proceeds to the Company of \$2,496,587. Pursuant to the Rights Offering, the Company issued one right for each common share to shareholders of record as of November 27, 2017. Holders of the rights were entitled to purchase common shares by submitting three rights and \$2.50 for each share to be purchased. The new shares were issued on December 27, 2017.

In the first quarter of fiscal 2017, the Company announced that it had listed for sale one of its parcels of property located at 2765 NW Nicolai Street in Portland, Oregon. The property represents just over 10,000 square feet of office and warehouse space, which is approximately 25% of the Company's total real estate holdings. The Company recently terminated its active listing of the property given market conditions and other factors.

We believe that our existing cash and cash equivalents combined with the cash we anticipate to generate from operating activities and the Rights Offering discussed above will be sufficient to meet our cash requirements for the foreseeable future. We do not have any significant commitments nor are we aware of any significant events or conditions that are likely to have a material impact on our liquidity or capital resources.

### **Risk Factors**

Please refer to the risk factors disclosed in Part I, Item 1A of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended May 31, 2017 for a listing of factors that could cause actual results or events to differ materially from those contained in any forward-looking statements made by or on behalf of the Company.

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**Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures about Market Risk**

There have been no material changes from the information previously reported under Item 7A of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended May 31, 2017.

**Item 4. Controls and Procedures**

**Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures**

As of February 28, 2018, the Company carried out an evaluation, under the supervision and with the participation of the Company's management, including the Company's Chief Executive Officer and the Company's Chief Financial Officer, of the effectiveness of the design and operation of the Company's disclosure controls and procedures, as such term is defined in Rule 13a-15(e) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the Exchange Act). Based on the evaluation, the Company's Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer have concluded that, as of the end of the period covered by this Report, the Company's disclosure controls and procedures are effective to ensure that information required to be disclosed in the Company's Exchange Act reports is (1) recorded, processed, summarized and reported in a timely manner, and (2) accumulated and communicated to the Company's management, including the Company's Chief Executive Officer and the Company's Chief Financial Officer, as appropriate, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure. There are inherent limitations to the effectiveness of any system of disclosure controls and procedures including the possibility of human error and the circumvention or overriding of the controls and procedures. Accordingly, even effective disclosure controls and procedures can only provide reasonable assurance of achieving their control objectives, and management necessarily is required to use its judgment in evaluating the cost-benefit relationship of possible controls and procedures.

**Changes in Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

There has been no change in the Company's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the Company's fiscal quarter ended February 28, 2018 that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, such internal control over financial reporting.

**Table of Contents****PART II - OTHER INFORMATION****Item 6. Exhibits**

Exhibit	Description
3.1	<u>Second Restated Articles of Incorporation of Schmitt Industries, Inc.</u>  [Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended May 31, 1998, Exhibit 3(i)].
3.2	<u>Second Restated Bylaws of Schmitt Industries, Inc.</u>  [Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended May 31, 1998, Exhibit 3(ii)].
4.1	<u>See Exhibits 3.1 and 3.2 for provisions of the Articles of Incorporation and Bylaws defining the rights of security holders.</u>
31.1	<u>Certification of Principal Executive Officer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.</u>
31.2	<u>Certification of Principal Financial Officer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.</u>
32.1	<u>Certification of Principal Executive Officer and Principal Financial Officer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.</u>
101.INS	XBRL Instance Document.
101.SCH	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document.
101.CAL	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document.
101.LAB	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document.
101.PRE	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document.
101.DEF	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document.

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**SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

SCHMITT INDUSTRIES, INC.  
(Registrant)

Date: April 13, 2018

/s/ Ann M. Ferguson  
Ann M. Ferguson, Chief Financial Officer and  
Treasurer

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